
Overview

For this standard you will need to assess the immediate risk of danger to individuals who have used alcohol and other substances, act upon the immediate risk of danger and support the individual once the immediate risk of danger has passed. This standard relates to substances which may include alcohol, prescription and over-the-counter medicines, controlled or currently legal drugs, and new psychoactive substances. Users of this standard will need to ensure that practice reflects up to date information and policies.

**Performance
criteria**

- You must be able to:
- P1 ascertain any signs of immediate risk of danger
 - P2 request further support and assistance, as required, without delay
 - P3 ensure your own personal safety and of any other person near the individual
 - P4 make the individual aware that you are available and willing to help
 - P5 obtain personal details from the individual or any person near the individual who has used the substance
 - P6 obtain information on the substance used from the individual or any person near the individual who has used the substance
 - P7 encourage the individual to describe any pain or discomfort they may be experiencing
 - P8 act upon the immediate risks to danger consistent with agency policies and procedures and your own role
 - P9 take actions which are appropriate to the substance used and the effect it has had on the individual
 - P10 if the individual is in an agitated state, take steps to calm the individual if safe to do so
 - P11 take immediate steps to revive the individual, if the individual seems to be in a withdrawn state
 - P12 administer first aid, if safe to do so
 - P13 interact with the individual in a manner which recognises their needs and rights
 - P14 make the individual as comfortable as possible and only move the individual if necessary for their safety
 - P15 make the environment as safe as possible and remove all dangerous substances and materials
 - P16 encourage the individual to explore the implications / outcomes of the incident
 - P17 support the individual to enable them to meet their needs
 - P18 encourage the individual to seek further support and assistance
 - P19 accurately record all information and report to the appropriate person in the required format

Knowledge and understanding

You need to know and understand:

- K1 legal, organisational and policy requirements relevant to your role and the activities being carried out
- K2 the partner agencies in the local area
- K3 how to adapt communication styles in ways which meet the individual's needs, strengths and capabilities
- ~~K4~~ your responsibility and accountability for the wellbeing of individuals
- K5 how to support the choice and wellbeing of the individual which is appropriate to their needs and preferences
- K6 how to calm and reassure individuals who have used substances, ensuring their safety and wellbeing at all times
- K7 how to calm and reassure other people in the immediate vicinity, ensuring their safety and wellbeing at all times
- K8 when and how to move an individual to make them comfortable
- K9 when and how to administer first aid to individuals and by whom
- K10 when and how to ensure emergency services are called
- K11 the importance of gathering full and accurate information and how to do so
- K12 how to report accurately
- K13 the importance of identifying any gaps and ensuring the accurate reporting of information
- K14 how to recognise and deal with immediate risk of danger to individuals who have used substances
- K15 the range of different substances, their effects and potential risks
- K16 the appropriate actions / options available when the immediate risk of danger has passed
- K17 the rights of individuals with whom you come into contact
- K18 the principles of equality, diversity and anti-discriminatory practice and how they are applied
- K19 the principle of confidentiality and the implications for your practice
- K20 the importance of keeping full and accurate records, and how to do so in line with organisational requirements

Additional information

External Links

This standard links with the following dimension within the NHS Knowledge and Skills Framework (October 2004):

Dimension: HWB3 Protection of health and wellbeing

SFHAB5 - SQA Unit Code HG0P 04

Assess and act upon immediate risk of danger to individuals who have used alcohol and other substances



Developed by	Skills for Health
Version number	2
Date approved	March 2014
Indicative review date	March 2019
Validity	Current
Status	Original
Originating organisation	Skills for Health
Original URN	SFHAB5
Relevant occupations	Health Professionals; Health and Social Care
Suite	Drugs and Alcohol
Key words	Drugs; alcohol; substance; misuse; abuse; commissioning; first aid; emergency
