

## Higher National Unit Specification

### General information for centres

**Unit title:** Conduct and Ethics for Sports Coaches

**Unit code:** DD2X 34

**Unit purpose:** This unit introduces candidates to those areas of current legislation which are of particular relevance to sports coaching personnel. It also introduces the candidate to the importance of an awareness of both the ethical responsibilities of the coach and the recommended codes of personal and professional conduct, as developed by **sportscoachUK**. Safety issues and the need for appropriate insurance cover are also highlighted, as is current practice in relation to the topical subject of child protection.

On completion of this Unit, the candidate will be able to:

1. Explain the implications of current legislation most relevant to sports coaching personnel and describe the importance of insurance cover.
2. Explain the ethical responsibilities and codes of personal / professional conduct associated with sports coaching, and demonstrate knowledge and understanding of current child protection practices.

**Credit value:** 1 HN Credit at SCQF level 7: (8 SCOTCAT credit points at SCQF level 7\*)

*\*SCOTCAT points are used to allocate credit to qualifications in the Scottish Credit and Qualifications Framework (SCQF). Each qualification in the Framework is allocated a number of SCOTCAT points at an SCQF level. There are 12 SCQF levels, ranging from Access 1 to doctorates.*

**Recommended prior knowledge and skills:** Experience of the N.Q. units Basic Sports Coaching Techniques and Leading Sporting Activities may be of assistance, but is by no means essential. Ultimately, entry is at the discretion of the centre.

**Core skills:** There may be opportunities to gather evidence towards core skills in this Unit, although there is no automatic certification of core skills or core skills components.

**Context for delivery:** If this unit is delivered as part of a group award, it is recommended that it should be taught and assessed within the subject area of the group award to which it contributes. This unit is included in the framework for the HNC/D Sports Coaching with Development of Sport.

## **General information for centres (cont)**

**Unit title:** Conduct and Ethics for Sports Coaches

**Assessment:** The unit will be holistically assessed by a single instrument of assessment covering both Unit Outcomes. This will take the form of one open-book assessment comprising 4 case studies. The assessment paper will be split into Sections A and B, each consisting of 2 case studies. Candidates will be expected to choose and complete successfully 1 case study per section. It is recommended that the assessments be undertaken in one sitting of approximately 2 hours. Candidates may have the following books with them during the assessment:-

Protecting Children – A guide for sports people (**sportscoachUK** and NSPCC) or update Code of Conduct for Sports Coaches

Exemplar instruments of assessment and marking guidelines have been produced to indicate the national standard at SCQF level 7.

## **Higher National Unit specification: statement of standards**

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The sections of the Unit stating the Outcomes, knowledge and/or skills, and evidence requirements are mandatory.

Where evidence for Outcomes is assessed on a sample basis, the whole of the content listed in the knowledge and/or skills section must be taught and available for assessment. Candidates should not know in advance the items on which they will be assessed and different items should be sampled on each assessment occasion.

### **Outcome 1**

Explain the implications of current legislation most relevant to sports coaching personnel and describe the importance of insurance cover.

#### **Knowledge and/or skills**

- The general principles of the Law of Delict.
- Negligence as an area of liability.
- Duty of care and standard of care (“reasonable care”).
- Breach of duty of care and consequential loss.
- Preventable and inherent risk.
- Types of recommended insurance cover and possible sources.
- Disclosure Scotland (Part V of the Police Act 1997).
- Guidelines for adult: child ratios and recommended numbers, with respect to the nature of facility type, size and associated activities to be performed.

## Higher National Unit specification: statement of standards (cont)

**Unit title:** Conduct and Ethics for Sports Coaches

### Outcome 2

Explain the ethical responsibilities and codes of personal/professional conduct associated with sports coaching, and demonstrate knowledge and understanding of current child protection practices.

#### Knowledge and/or skills

- Ethical principles of responsibility and personal / professional standards as stated by **sportscoachUK**. (scUK)
- Conduct, misconduct and complaints procedures.
- Categories of child abuse: neglect: physical abuse; sexual abuse; emotional abuse; bullying and harassment.
- Methods of dealing with disclosures of abuse.
- The importance of safeguarding the coach from false allegations.
- The roles and responsibilities of organisations and agencies concerned with child protection.
- The importance of developing policy statements and Codes of Good Practice with respect to: the welfare and safeguarding of children; the roles of organisers and coaches; recruitment; employment and deployment of staff / volunteers; complaints procedures; attendance records

#### Evidence requirements

To achieve this Unit, each candidate will need evidence to demonstrate his /her knowledge and / or skills for Outcomes 1 and 2. The assessment will take the form of one open-book assessment consisting of four case studies. The assessment paper will be split into two sections, A and B, each consisting of two case studies. Candidates will be required to choose, and complete successfully, one case study, only, from each section. Throughout, there will be some integration of Outcomes 1 and 2.

For Section A (Law and Child Protection), each candidate must provide evidence to show that she / he can:

- Describe 3 accidents which could be directly attributed to lack of duty of care.
- Describe preventative measures which could have been undertaken by the coach.
- Identify the area of liability related to accidents, i.e. negligence.
- State the law (Scots Law) which relates to negligence and the link between “reasonable care”, breach of duty of care, and consequential loss.
- Describe the three factors which must be proven, if negligence is the case.
- Describe two types of insurance policies, i.e. from public liability, personal accident/sickness, professional indemnity, and civil liability, and state possible sources of these.
- Distinguish between preventable and inherent risk.

## Higher National Unit specification: statement of standards (cont)

### Unit title: Conduct and Ethics for Sports Coaches

- Suggest measures which could be undertaken to either safeguard children or protect the coach from false allegations of abuse.

For Section B (Law and Child Protection Code of Conduct), each candidate must provide evidence to show that she / he can:

- Describe the way in which personal/professional standards are breached by the coach.
- Describe the way in which principles of responsibility are breached by the coach.
- Explain how the coach is expected to behave, according to the scUK's Code of Ethics.
- Explain a procedure for reporting alleged child abuse and state possible contact organisations for the pursuit of this.

For section B it is envisaged that a choice be given. Candidates will be expected to choose between the following:

#### B1

- Identify poor recruitment procedures and recommend good practice for this.
- Name the service "Disclosure Scotland" and the Act responsible for it (Part V of the Police Act 1997) and briefly explain its importance to the area of sports coaching.
- Describe the value of a complaints procedure for sports organisations.

or

#### B2

- Identify poor practice in relation to both attendance record keeping and disregard for numbers participating in an activity.
- State sources of information for guidelines re: adult: child ratios, facilities, and activities held therein.
- Suggest appropriate good codes of practice for sports organisations, and ideas for parental involvement.

Candidates will be informed in advance of the topics to be assessed. It is recommended that the assessment be undertaken in one sitting of approximately 2 hours.

### Assessment guidelines

This unit will be assessed holistically, by combining Outcomes 1 and 2 for assessment purposes. The assessment instrument will take the form of TWO sections, A and B, each of which will comprise TWO case studies. Candidates will be required to choose, and complete successfully, ONE case study, only, from each section.

SECTION A: This will consist of two case studies encompassing Law and Child Protection.

SECTION B: This will consist of two case studies encompassing Law and Code of Conduct.

## **Higher National Unit specification: statement of standards (cont)**

### **Unit title:** Conduct and Ethics for Sports Coaches

Thus, legal issues relating to Outcome 1 will require to be assessed in each of the case studies chosen. However, an element of choice will be afforded, the details of which are as follows:

**SECTION A:** Case Study A1 requires evidence for public liability/professional indemnity insurance.  
Case Study A2 requires evidence for personal accident/sickness insurance and public liability insurance.  
Case Study B1 requires evidence for child protection procedures.  
Case Study B2 requires evidence for measures to help avoid allegations of child abuse.

**SECTION B:** Case Study B1 requires evidence for the reporting of child abuse, poor recruitment practices and policies to avoid this, Disclosure Scotland, the benefit of the Police Act 1997 to sports clubs, and the utilisation of complaints procedures within clubs.  
Case Study B2 requires evidence for attendance record keeping, sources of guidance for adult: child ratios, activities and facilities, codes of practice for clubs, and ideas for parental involvement.

For further information on assessment, please refer to the exemplar instruments of assessment and marking guidelines which have been produced to indicate the national standard of achievement at SCQF level 7.

## **Administrative Information**

**Unit code:** DD2X 34

**Unit title:** Conduct and Ethics for Sports Coaches

**Superclass category:** EC

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## **Higher National Unit specification: support notes**

### **Unit title:** Conduct and Ethics for Sports Coaches

This part of the Unit specification is offered as guidance. The support notes are not mandatory.

While the exact time allocated to this Unit is at the discretion of the centre, the notional design length is 40 hours.

### **Guidance on the content and context for this Unit**

The unit is likely to form part of a group award and is primarily designed to provide candidates with knowledge of those areas of current legislation considered to be of particular relevance to sports coaching personnel. It also introduces candidates to the importance of an awareness of both the ethical responsibilities of the coach and the recommended code of personal / professional conduct, as developed by **sportscoachUK**. Safety issues and the need for appropriate insurance cover are also highlighted, as is current practice in relation to the topical subject of child protection. As knowledge, understanding and practical experience of the coaching process underpin this Unit, candidates will benefit from studying relevant practical and theoretical units, either prior to, or in parallel with, the study of this Unit. This should allow the Unit to be delivered in a meaningful way, and the instruments of assessment, which are case study in nature, to be more easily interpreted. Whenever possible, reference should be made to several of the topics studied within the more practical units of the course, to enhance candidate appreciation of the relevance of the Unit. In particular, codes of practice relating to safety should receive frequent reference. Where publications are referenced in relation to legislation, the current publication should be used. Centres should take account of this.

### **Guidance on the delivery and assessment of this Unit**

It is envisaged that an integrated approach to teaching the Unit will be adopted, with examples of past and more recent incidents in the area of sport being used to highlight legal and ethical issues. The theoretical aspects of both Outcomes should be taught initially. Thereafter, knowledge could be applied to relevant scenarios in an effort to evaluate good and bad practice. Student involvement in the design of scenarios could be encouraged. Delivery materials for each Outcome are suggested below.

#### **Corresponding to Outcomes:**

##### **Outcome 1**

Delict (tort in English Law): A wrong in civil law. A crime which involves loss or injury to another, and can result in a right to a claim for compensation. When the legal rights of another are infringed, the wrongdoer is liable in delict. The following elements must be present – wrongful conduct by the defender, loss or injury suffered, and an established link between conduct and loss, i.e. causation.

## Higher National Unit specification: support notes (cont)

### Unit title: Conduct and Ethics for Sports Coaches

Negligence: Failure to take ‘reasonable care’. To succeed in an action for negligence, the pursuer must prove the following – a duty of care was owed and that there was a breach of that duty, consequently causing the pursuer to suffer injury, damage or loss.

Standard of Care: Should be that of the hypothetical ‘reasonable man’. The greater the risk, the greater the degree of care needed. More is expected of the sports coach than is of the ordinary, prudent person. More is expected where children or vulnerable people are concerned.

Types of Insurance: Personal accident, professional indemnity, civil liability, public liability. Sources could be N.G.B.s, **sportscoachUK**, companies, for example, Perkins Slade. Employees may be insured via their employer.

### Outcome 2

Code of Conduct: Rights; relationships; responsibilities; personal and professional standards, as set by **sportscoachUK**.

Abuse: Physical, emotional, sexual, neglect, bullying and harassment.

Contact Organisations: Police; Local Services; Childline; N.S.P.C.C Helpline; National Child Protection Helpline; N.G.B.s.

Dealing with Disclosures: Record keeping; referring; guidelines for staff dealing with abuse.

Codes of Good Practice for Clubs: Pre-recruitment procedures; interviewing, checking; monitoring; complaints procedures; parental involvement; attendance record keeping; consent forms; minimising opportunities for an adult to be left alone with a child; clear roles and responsibilities for staff; policy statements on safeguarding children; adequate supervision

### Open learning

Open learning implies that, while candidates study outwith the centres using materials provided, it would be necessary to attend the centre for assessment purposes. For further information on Open and Distance Learning, please refer to the SQA publication, **Assessment and Quality Assurance of Open and Distance Learning (SQA, 2000)**.

### Special needs

This Unit specification is intended to ensure that there are no artificial barriers to learning or assessment. Special needs of individual candidates should be taken into account when planning learning experiences, selecting assessment instruments or considering special alternative Outcomes for Units. For information on these, please refer to the SQA document *Guidance on Special Assessment Arrangements* (SQA, 2001).

## General information for candidates

### Unit title: Conduct and Ethics for Sports Coaches

This Unit introduces you, as students of sport coaching, to important ethical issues, conduct issues and legal considerations, which are central to working with people, in general, and with children, in particular.

As no laws specific to sports coaching have been passed by Acts of Parliament, any legal matters studied within the unit will pertain to the Law of the Land, with which, up to a point, any citizen should be familiar. Coaches, in particular, need to be aware of how the Law of the Land can affect coaching. Awareness of certain aspects of legislation requires to be raised because of: a massive increase in public litigation; the prevalence of no win – no fee lawyers; the present trend for a “blame culture”; media depiction of the U.S.A. system; and increasing opportunities for paid involvement in coaching. In addition to this, there has in recent years been media exposure of a number of sport-related accidents / incidents resulting in legal proceedings, whether due to negligence or child abuse. It is, therefore, essential that you have knowledge and understanding of important areas such as current legislation, risk assessments, insurance cover, and methods for either safeguarding children, or avoiding false allegations of abuse.

As coaching is a developing profession, and coaches are in a position of considerable influence, particularly when dealing with children, they have a responsibility to set high moral standards and show exemplary personal / professional standards of behaviour and conduct at all times. As unethical practice can either contribute negatively to the development of individuals, or even become a legal issue, you are required to demonstrate an awareness of **sportscoachUK’s** Code of Ethics for Coaches, together with current recommendations for child protection and good practice in the organisation of clubs.

On completion of the Unit, you will be able to explain the implications of current legislation most relevant to sports coaches and describe the importance of appropriate insurance cover. You will also be able to explain important ethical responsibilities and codes of personal / professional conduct associated with sports coaching, and demonstrate awareness of current child protection practices.

The Unit will be assessed by means of one open-book assessment comprising 4 case studies. The assessment will be split into two sections, A and B, each consisting of 2 case studies. You will be required to choose, and complete successfully, 1 case study, only, from each section. The assessment will be undertaken in one sitting of approximately 2 hours. As the assessment is open-book in nature, access will be allowed to specified texts.

## General information for candidates (cont)

**Unit title:** Conduct and Ethics for Sports Coaches

### BIBLIOGRAPHY

Elements of Scots Law (David Field and Alasdair Gordon, 1997); General Principles of Scots Law (Enid A. Marshall, 1999); Introduction to Insurance (M.G. Collins, 1990); Success in Insurance (S.R. Diacon and R.L. Carter); Coaches Insurance – L.T.A. Fact File No. 9; Perkins Slade Ltd (Elizabeth House, 22 Suffolk Street, Queensway, Birmingham; B1 1LS); N.G.B.s – various, **sportscoachUK**; Disclosure Scotland – Protecting the Vulnerable by Safer Recruitment (Disclosure Bureau, Scottish Criminal Record Office, 1 Pacific Quay, Glasgow).

Activity regulations: N.G.B. guidelines; Local Authority regulations; The Children Act (1989) – see 0-8 year olds; H.S.E. guidelines

Protecting Children – a guide for sports people (**sportscoachUK** and NSPCC, 2002); Code of Conduct for Sports Coaches (**sportscoachUK**); Have Fun and Be Safe (N.S.P.C.C.); Safe and Sound (**sportscoachUK**); Child Protection Fact File (Belfast, Sports Council for N.Ireland); Children and Vulnerable Adult Protection (sportscotland, 2002); Safe and Secure in Sport (sportscotland and Children 1<sup>st</sup>, 2002); Child-Safe – A Guide for Organisers (Avon and Somerset Constabulary and ACHE); N.G.B. Codes of Practice.

A Scots Law - A Study Guide (N.Busby, B.Clark, R Mays, R.Paisley, P.Sprink, 2002)

Modern Insurance Law (Birds, Sweet & Maxwell).