

# Higher National Graded Unit Specification

## General Information for Centres

This Graded Unit has been validated as part of the HNC/D Electrical Engineering. Centres are required to develop the assessment instrument in accordance with this validated specification. Centres wishing to use another type of Graded Unit or assessment instrument are required to submit proposals detailing the justification for change for validation.

**Graded Unit Title:** Electrical Engineering: Graded Unit 1

**Graded Unit Code:** DN3V 34

**Type of Graded Unit:** Examination

**Assessment Instrument:** Closed book examination

**Credit points and level:** 1 HN Credit at SCQF level 7: (8 SCQF credit points at SCQF level 7\*)

*\*SCQF credit points are used to allocate credit to qualifications in the Scottish Credit and Qualifications Framework (SCQF). Each qualification in the Framework is allocated a number of SCQF credit points at an SCQF level. There are 12 SCQF levels, ranging from Access 1 to Doctorates.*

**Purpose:** This Graded Unit is designed to provide evidence that the candidate has achieved the following principal aims of the HNC/D awards in Electrical Engineering: Graded Unit 1.

- ◆ develop knowledge, understanding and skills in a range of core electrical principles, electrical power systems, electrical machine principles and electrical safety at Higher National level (these studies in core electrical principles and technologies are underpinned by a mandatory Unit in Mathematics)
- ◆ develop candidates' ability to apply analysis and synthesis skills to the solution of electrical engineering problems
- ◆ develop learning and transferable skills (including Core Skills)
- ◆ develop a range of Communication knowledge and skills relevant to the needs of electrical incorporated engineers

**Recommended Prior Knowledge and Skills:** It is recommended that the candidate should have completed or be in the process of completing the following Units relating to these specific aims prior to undertaking this Graded Unit:

- ◆ Single Phase A.C. Circuits
- ◆ Three Phase Systems
- ◆ Electricity Power Systems
- ◆ Electrical Machine Principles
- ◆ Mathematics for Engineering 1: Electronics and Electrical
- ◆ Communication: Practical Skills

## **General Information for Centres (cont)**

**Core Skills:** There are no Core Skills embedded in this Graded Unit specification.

**Assessment:** This examination-based Graded Unit is Electrical Engineering: Graded Unit 1. It will consist of a written examination of three hours duration.

An exemplar instrument of assessment and marking guidelines have been produced to indicate the national standard of achievement required at SCQF level 7.

## Administrative Information

**Graded Unit Code:** DN3V 34

**Graded Unit Title:** Electrical Engineering: Graded Unit 1

**Date of publication:** May 2005

**Source:** SQA

**Special Needs:** This Graded Unit specification is intended to ensure that there are no artificial barriers to learning or assessment. Special needs of individual candidates should be taken into account when planning learning experiences, selecting assessment instruments or considering special alternative assessment arrangements. For information on these, please refer to the SQA document *Guidance on Special Assessment Arrangements* (December 2001, AA0645/3).

© Scottish Qualifications Authority 2005

This publication may be reproduced in whole or in part for educational purposes provided that no profit is derived from reproduction and that, if reproduced in part, the source is acknowledged.

Additional copies of this Graded Unit specification (if sourced by the Scottish Qualifications Authority), can be purchased from the Scottish Qualifications Authority. Please contact the Customer Contact Centre for further details, telephone 0845 279 1000.

## Higher National Graded Unit specification: Instructions for designing the assessment task and assessing candidates

**Graded Unit Title:** Electrical Engineering: Graded Unit 1

### Conditions of Assessment

The assessment is based on a closed book examination lasting three hours. The examination will consist of six, 25 mark questions with candidates being allowed to answer any four out of the six questions. Candidates will be allowed access to standard formulae and appropriate data sheets where required.

If a candidate does not achieve a pass or if a candidate wishes to retake the Graded Unit examination, this must be based on a significantly different examination from that given originally. A candidate's grade will be based on his/her achievement on the new event using a significantly different examination.

The examination should be unseen and the assessment should be conducted in controlled and invigilated conditions.

At all times, the security, integrity and confidentiality of examinations must be ensured.

### Instructions for designing the assessment task:

The examination should be designed to assess the candidate's critical knowledge and understanding of the topics relating to the specific aims which this Graded Unit is designed to cover. The questions and corresponding marks should be designed in accordance with the ranges indicated in the table that follows. However, the overall total mark for the examination is 100.

Topic	Level of knowledge/ understanding	Weighting/ Mark Allocation
Apply single phase a.c. theory to solve Electrical Engineering problems	Solve single-phase A.C. circuits using complex notation.	10%
Apply three phase electrical theory to solve Electrical Engineering problems	Describe the production and characteristics of a three phase supply. Analyse the response of balanced and unbalanced star and delta connected loads supplied by symmetrical three phase supplies.  Analyse power in three phase loads.	20%

## Higher National Graded Unit specification: Instructions for designing the assessment task and assessing candidates (cont)

Topic	Level of knowledge/ understanding	Weighting/ Mark Allocation
Utilising single and/or three phase a.c. theory to solve Electricity Power Systems problems	Demonstrate knowledge of Electricity Supply Systems. Analyse distribution systems. Analyse faults on a three phase system.  Explain methods of improving power system efficiency.	20%
Analysing Electrical Machine operations and characteristics making use of single and three a.c. theory where appropriate to support the analysis	Examine electromagnetic field concepts and circuits. Analyse the construction, operation and characteristics of d.c. motors, single-phase motors, three-phase induction motors, transformers and synchronous generators and motors	30%
Apply the manipulation and solution of equations and complex number theory to the solution of Electrical Engineering problems	Algebraic techniques to manipulate expressions and solve equations commonly found in engineering.  Carry out operations involving complex numbers.  Analyse trigonometric functions and their graphs.	10%
Use Communication skills to interpret and respond to written Electrical Engineering questions	Respond to written information on a complex vocational issue.  Produce written information in a prescribed format on a complex vocational issue.	10%

The structure of each questions should normally conform to the following marking structure:

Knowledge and understanding	5 marks
Applications	10 marks
Analysis and evaluation	10 marks

## **Higher National Graded Unit specification: Instructions for designing the assessment task and assessing candidates (cont)**

The structure of the paper should comply with the following format:

two questions majoring on Electrical Machine Principles  
two questions majoring on Single-Phase Circuits and Three-Phase Systems  
two questions majoring on Electricity Power Systems with some Three-Phase Principles included.

The examination will be marked out of 100. Assessors will aggregate the marks achieved by the candidate to arrive at an overall mark for the examination. Assessors will then assign a grade to the candidate for this Graded Unit based on the following grade boundaries:

- ◆ A = 70% – 100%
- ◆ B = 60% – 69%
- ◆ C = 50% – 59%

### **Guidance to Centres**

Centres are encouraged to study this Electrical Engineering: Graded Unit 1 specification and the associated specimen paper carefully before embarking on the writing of any HNC Electrical Engineering Examination paper.

The main purpose of the Electrical Engineering: Graded Unit 1 specification is to assess the candidate's ability to solve problems which involve the integration of some knowledge and skills from one of the four main Electrical Engineering areas of Electrical Machine Principles, Electricity Power Systems and Single Phase A.C. circuits and Three Phase Systems. In addition to this, limited opportunities are also provided to assess some Communications and Mathematical skills although such assessment of these skills should be set within the context of Electrical Engineering.

Integration involves the ability to apply knowledge, understanding and skills obtained in one subject area to another area. For example, it is recognised that a good level of knowledge and skills in Electrical Principles and Mathematics is essential for the delivery and assessment of other electrical engineering subjects such as Electricity Power Systems and Electrical Machines. The Electrical Engineering: Graded Unit 1 examination should avoid the duplication of the areas being assessed in the individual Units.

Experience shows that candidates often have great difficulty in transferring knowledge, understanding and skills from one subject area to solve problems in another area of study. Candidates tend to compartmentalise knowledge, understanding and skills into subject areas with considerable reluctance to transfer across subject boundaries. It is important however in the Electrical Engineering industry, to apply knowledge, understanding and skills from different subject areas to solve complex problems in other areas and the acquisition of these skills is of vital importance. The Electrical Engineering: Graded Unit 1 provides opportunities to develop these critical transferability and problem solving skills.

As well as having a 3 hour examination, the Unit includes a notional study time of 37 hours to allow candidates to practice solving problems which involve the transfer of knowledge, understanding and skills across the subject boundaries. Centres should use a range of formative assessment to support such skills developments.

## **Higher National Graded Unit specification: Instructions for designing the assessment task and assessing candidates (cont)**

Centres are also strongly recommended not to limit opportunities for the transferability of knowledge, understanding and skills within Electrical Engineering to the Electrical Engineering: Graded Unit 1 only but to seek opportunities for the consolidation of these critical skills throughout the whole HNC and HND Electrical Engineering awards.

### **Candidates with Additional Support Needs**

This Graded Unit specification is intended to ensure that there are no artificial barriers to learning or assessment. The additional support needs of individual candidates should be taken into account when planning learning experiences, selecting assessment instruments or considering special alternative assessment arrangements. For information on these, please refer to the SQA document *Guidance on Assessment Arrangements for Candidates with Disabilities and/or Additional Support Needs*, which is available on the SQA website [www.sqa.org.uk](http://www.sqa.org.uk).