



**NATIONAL CERTIFICATE MODULE: UNIT SPECIFICATION****STATEMENT OF STANDARDS****UNIT NUMBER:** 7190055**UNIT TITLE:** WORKSTART: GARDENING SKILLS

Acceptable performance in this unit will be the satisfactory achievement of the standards set out in this part of the specification. All sections of the statement of standards are mandatory and cannot be altered without reference to SQA.

**OUTCOME**

1. SELECT AND CARE FOR MATERIALS SUITABLE FOR AN ACTIVITY RELATING TO GARDENING SKILLS

**PERFORMANCE CRITERIA**

- (a) Materials which are essential to the activity are identified correctly.
- (b) The purpose of essential materials is described correctly in terms of the activity.
- (c) The care of essential materials is demonstrated correctly.

**RANGE STATEMENT**

Materials: large garden implements; small garden implements; garden stock; fertiliser.

Care of materials: cleaning; storage.

**EVIDENCE REQUIREMENTS**

Performance evidence for Performance Criteria (a) and (c) and for each critical class in the range statement should be gathered from direct observation of the candidate in the learning environment. Evidence should be gathered of the candidate's competence in selecting materials for two activities.

The large garden implements selected should include one or more of the following: spade, fork, rake, hoe, hose.

The small garden implements selected should include two or more of the following: trowel, hand fork, dibber, watering can, seed trays, plant pots.

The garden stock selected should include two or more of the following types of stock: seeds, flowering plants, vegetables.

Evidence for Performance Criterion (b) cannot be derived from performance evidence alone. Evidence for Performance Criterion (b) should be gathered from the candidate's answers to questions. The candidate should be allowed to provide evidence by the use of his or her normal mode of communication which may be verbal or non-verbal and may include one or more of the following: speech, writing, word processing, signing, lipreading, braille, computer-assisted communication.

## **OUTCOME**

2. PERFORM AN ALLOCATED ACTIVITY IN A LEARNING SITUATION WHILE SUPERVISED

## **PERFORMANCE CRITERIA**

- (a) Skills which are appropriate to the activity are demonstrated correctly.
- (b) The allocated activity is carried out with sequencing, timing and organisation which comply with instructions.
- (c) The point of completion for the allocated activity is recognised from instructions.
- (d) The allocated activity is completed to the standard given in the instructions.
- (e) The allocated activity is carried out in accordance with health and safety instructions specified for the learning environment and the activity.

## **RANGE STATEMENT**

The range for this outcome is fully expressed within the performance criteria.

## **EVIDENCE REQUIREMENTS**

Performance evidence for each Performance Criterion should be gathered from direct observation of the candidate in the learning environment. Evidence should be gathered of the candidate's competence in performing two activities.

In one of the activities, the candidate should undertake indoor propagation processes including growing from seed, taking cuttings, feeding and watering, pricking out.

In one of the activities, the candidate should undertake outdoor cultivation processes including ground preparation, weeding, planting out, watering.

Where the candidate's knowledge and understanding cannot be inferred from performance evidence alone, for example, understanding the reasons for correct sequencing, timing and organisation, additional evidence should be gathered from the candidate's answers to questions. The candidate should be allowed to provide evidence by the use of his or her normal mode of communication which may be verbal or non-verbal and may include one or more of the following: speech, writing, word processing, signing, lipreading, braille, computer-assisted communication.

## **OUTCOME**

### **3. DESCRIBE HEALTH AND SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS**

## **PERFORMANCE CRITERIA**

- (a) Health and safety instructions applying to the learning environment are described accurately.
- (b) Health and safety instructions applying to allocated activities are described accurately.

## **RANGE STATEMENT**

The range for this outcome is fully expressed within the performance criteria.

## **EVIDENCE REQUIREMENTS**

Evidence for both Performance Criteria should be gathered from the candidate's answers to questions. The candidate should be allowed to provide evidence by the use of his or her normal mode of communication which may be verbal or non-verbal and may include one or more of the following: speech, writing, word processing, signing, lipreading, braille, computer-assisted communication.

Evidence should be gathered of the candidate's knowledge and understanding of health and safety instructions relating to two separate activities.

## **OUTCOME**

### **4. DESCRIBE THE EXPERIENCE OF COMPLETING AN ACTIVITY IN A LEARNING SITUATION IN TERMS OF MEETING PERSONAL TARGETS**

## **PERFORMANCE CRITERIA**

- (a) Personal targets are stated accurately in terms of relevance to the activity.
- (b) The extent to which personal targets are met is described accurately.
- (c) The learning gained during the activity is stated accurately in terms of its relationship to future education or training.

**RANGE STATEMENT**

The range for this outcome is fully expressed within the performance criteria.

**EVIDENCE REQUIREMENTS**

The candidate should be allowed to provide evidence by the use of his or her normal mode of communication which may be verbal or non-verbal and may include one or more of the following: speech, writing, word processing, signing, lipreading, braille, computer-assisted communication.

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**ASSESSMENT**

In order to achieve this unit, candidates are required to present sufficient evidence that they have met all the performance criteria for each outcome within the range specified. Details of these requirements are given for each outcome. The assessment instruments used should follow the general guidance offered by the SQA assessment model and an integrative approach to assessment is encouraged. (See references at the end of support notes).

Accurate records should be made of the assessment instruments used showing how evidence is generated for each outcome and giving marking schemes and/or checklists, etc. Records of candidates' achievements should be kept. These records will be available for external verification.

**SPECIAL NEEDS**

In certain cases, modified outcomes and range statements can be proposed for certification. See references at end of support notes.

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**NATIONAL CERTIFICATE MODULE: UNIT SPECIFICATION****SUPPORT NOTES**

**UNIT NUMBER:** 7190055

**UNIT TITLE:** WORKSTART: GARDENING SKILLS

**SUPPORT NOTES:** This part of the unit specification is offered as guidance. None of the sections of the support notes is mandatory.

**NOTIONAL DESIGN LENGTH:** SQA allocates a notional design length to a unit on the basis of time estimated for achievement of the stated standards by a candidate whose starting point is as described in the access statement. The notional design length for this unit is 40 hours. The use of notional design length for programme design and timetabling is advisory only.

**PURPOSE** This unit is designed for the candidate who is developing the basic skills necessary to complete supervised activity relating to gardening skills. The candidate may be expected to benefit from delivery in a supported learning environment. The unit can be used for reference purposes during introduction to vocational guidance. The unit is also designed to enable the candidate to transfer the skills from a supported learning environment to a learning environment which is oriented towards the world of work. It may also be useful when deciding on future progress. The unit forms part of the National Certificate Workstart Award. It could also be used as a free standing unit.

SQA publishes summaries of NC units for easy reference, publicity purposes, centre handbooks, etc. The summary statement for this unit is as follows:

This module will introduce you to activities which are carried out relating to basic gardening skills. On completion of the module you will be able to select the correct materials to carry out activities and carry out some allocated tasks safely, under supervision. You will also be able to describe what you have learned to do and explain if your personal learning targets have been met.

**CONTENT/CONTEXT** The candidate should achieve the level of competence of some one who can demonstrate the basic skills underpinning vocational competence. The skills should be acquired in a supported learning environment, such as that provided by a secondary school.

The unit should be seen in the context of the wide range of skills needed for achievement of the National Certificate Workstart Award. This unit should be integrated into practical activities in the learning environment.

It is suggested that the unit should be delivered in an environment which allows for practical sessions of a minimum of one hour in order to allow time for the realistic practice of gardening skills. Tutors/trainers should use their expertise to provide detailed guidance to the candidate in his or her selection of activities, materials and equipment.

Corresponding to Outcomes:

1. The candidate should be made aware of the wide range of equipment used in a gardening environment. This may be achieved by videos, visits to garden centres, local parks department nursery and use of books and catalogues.

The candidate should be able to identify the essential equipment which is needed to maintain a small area of ground and describe its use.

The candidate should be made aware of the care and storage of equipment.

The candidate should be able to locate the equipment when required.

2. The activities should be limited to simple practical tasks. The candidate should be guided by the tutor/trainer on the selection of tasks on the basis of any statutory restrictions and on the feasibility of the tasks being undertaken within the timescale of the unit. The candidate should be aware of the correct sequencing, timing and organisation required to complete the activity and should be able to make a statement concerning the importance of correct sequencing, timing and organisation.

3. The candidate's understanding of health and safety instructions should be developed from an appreciation that regulations, generally, follow a real need. The discovery for example, that certain materials or working practices are regularly causing illness or accidents leads to the introduction of regulations governing the use of these materials or the carrying out or modifying of the practices. The regulations will merely codify the rules that a sensible and caring person would wish to follow in the working environment in order to avoid harmful consequences.

The candidate should understand the need for a high standard of personal safety. The candidate should be introduced to aspects of health and safety and safe working practices which are relevant to the activities being undertaken, for example, maintaining a safe environment, importance of tidiness to reduce hazards, safe use of tools and equipment, recognising and reporting potential hazards, emergency procedures. The candidate should understand the need to wear appropriate clothing and practical footwear.

The candidate should have a basic knowledge of first aid relevant to the activity. This might include the use of a first aid box. The candidate should be able to obtain help and guidance from a first aider.

4. The candidate should describe the experience of completing the activity in terms of meeting his or her personal targets.

The candidate should be made aware of the vocational aspect of the unit and the standard of achievement that will be expected for the satisfactory completion of the unit. This may be done in groups or individually.

The candidate should be given time to discuss his or her progress, wishes and suitability regarding the transfer of the gardening skills acquired.

**APPROACHES TO GENERATING EVIDENCE** Wherever possible, the candidate should be encouraged to relate the outcomes in this unit to his or her own experience of daily living and individual targets.

An integrated approach involving practical work, simulation, enterprise activity and the sharing of learning experiences can be used in order to develop the competences required.

The candidate should be encouraged to help in the planning and organisation of activities. This will help the candidate to grow in confidence.

Ongoing discussion and formative assessment should take place throughout the unit and remedial tuition should be provided in a suitable form when appropriate.

The possibility of transferring the gardening skills gained to an environment with a more vocational emphasis should be considered particularly during the assessment of Outcome 4.

**ASSESSMENT PROCEDURES** Centres may use the Instruments of Assessment which are considered by tutors/trainers to be most appropriate. Examples of Instruments of Assessment which could be used are Practical Exercises, Personal Interviews and Short Answer Questions. When answering questions, the candidate should use his or her normal mode of communication. It is the responsibility of the centre to ensure that an accurate record of the candidate's response is retained as evidence of the candidate's competence.

Outcome 1: Practical Exercises could be used to gather evidence for Performance Criteria (a) and (c). The candidate should undertake two separate exercises. A checklist may be used to record evidence of candidate performance.

It is suggested that ten Short Answer Questions are used to cover Performance Criterion (b). Satisfactory performance in the outcome will be demonstrated by the candidate answering all questions correctly.

Outcome 2: Practical Exercises could be used to gather evidence for all Performance Criteria. The candidate should undertake two separate activities. A checklist may be used to record evidence of candidate performance.

It is suggested that three Short Answer Questions are used on each occasion to gather evidence of the candidate's understanding of the reasons for correct sequencing, timing and organisation. There should be one question on each of: sequencing; timing and organisation.

Outcome 3: A Personal Interview could be used to gather evidence of the candidate's knowledge and understanding of health and safety instructions. During the interview, it is suggested that the candidate should be asked 4 questions relating to Performance Criterion (a) and 4 questions relating to Performance Criterion (b). The questions constructed by the assessor should be in a format which is appropriate to the candidate's normal mode of communication. This could include diagrams or other visual aids.

Outcome 4: A Personal Interview could be used to enable the candidate to describe his or her experiences in completing activities undertaken in a learning situation. The candidate may also wish to complete a personal profile.

**PROGRESSION** This unit forms part of the National Certificate Workstart Award. Successful completion of the award will facilitate the candidate's progress to the National Certificate Skillstart Awards.

**RECOGNITION** Many SQA NC units are recognised for entry/recruitment purposes. For up-to-date information see the SQA guide 'Recognised Groupings of National Certificate Modules'.

## REFERENCES

1. Guide to unit writing.
2. For a fuller discussion on assessment issues, please refer to SQA's Guide to Assessment.
3. Procedures for special needs statements are set out in SQA's guide 'Students with Special Needs'.
4. Information for centres on SQA's operating procedures is contained in SQA's Guide to Procedures.
5. For details of other SQA publications, please consult SQA's publications list.

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