



**2007 Modern Studies**

**Intermediate 1**

**Finalised Marking Instructions**

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## **Modern Studies**

### **Intermediate 1**

#### **Marking Instructions**

##### **Supplementary Notes for Markers**

- 1 Markers are asked to ensure that marks are recorded directly opposite the last line of a candidate's response. All other marks/notes by the marker should be outwith the marks columns.
- 2 'List type' answers to **OUTCOME 1** questions at Intermediate 1 Level, if accurate, should be awarded a maximum of 2 marks.
- 3 It is strongly emphasised that the references in the marking instructions indicating expected responses are for guidance only and **MUST NOT BE VIEWED AS PRESCRIPTIVE**. The performance of candidates is measured against the syllabus, outcomes and performance criteria and it is against these, rather than a checklist of responses, that they should be assessed.

**Total Marks Available – 60**

## Section A – Political Issues in the United Kingdom

### Study Theme 1A – Government and Decision Making in Scotland

#### Question 1

(a)

The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward political issue by giving clear descriptions.

Award up to **three** marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.

For full marks two descriptions must be given.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

- hold surgeries to which constituents can bring issues
- deal with letters/e-mails/phone calls on behalf of constituents
- talk to officials/councillors/MPs etc on constituents' behalf
- raise matters in Scottish Parliament through debates/questions/committees/legislation/lobbying
- gain publicity through media.

Any other valid point.

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO1**

(b)

The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward political issue by giving clear descriptions.

Award up to **three** marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.

For full marks two descriptions must be given.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

- education – provision of schools, nurseries
- social work – assessment of needs, community care
- cleansing – refuse collection and disposal, recycling
- roads and transport – road maintenance, gritting and clearing roads in winter.

Any other valid point.

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO1**

(c)

The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward political issue by giving clear explanations.

Award up to **three** marks for each explanation depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.

For full marks two explanations must be given.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

- to show level of commitment and determination to pursue cause
- to cause disruption and delay
- to gain attention of public
- to gain media attention in order to spread message
- peaceful/non-violent methods have been ineffective.

Any other valid point.

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO1**

(d)

The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by giving evidence to support and oppose a given point of view.

Award up to **two** marks for each piece of evidence given depending upon the quality of argument and evidence provided.

For full marks candidates should include some statistical evidence in their answer.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

‘Most people used newspapers, TV and radio to find out about the Scottish Parliament Election Campaign in 2003.’

**Support**

- Over half of those questioned used newspaper coverage (60%) or TV coverage (56%).

**Oppose**

- Only 34% listened to radio coverage of the election. 44% did not watch any coverage on TV which is a fairly high figure.

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO2**

(e)

The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by making comparisons and drawing conclusions about differences.

Award up to **two** marks for each conclusion depending upon the quality of explanation provided.

For full marks evidence must be provided of interaction between the two sources.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

- Source 2 shows that, although Alasdair Morrison won in both elections, comparison with Source 1 shows his majority/vote/percentage was lower in 2003 than in 1999, ie 47% reduced from 51.9% in 1999
- Source 2 shows a turnout of 58.4%; Source 1 shows a higher turnout of 61.7%
- Conservatives and Lib Dems both had different candidates in the two elections
- SSP put up a candidate in 2003 but did not in 1999.

Any other valid point.

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO2**

## Study Theme 1B – Government and Decision Making in Central Government

### Question 2

(a)

The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward political issue by giving clear descriptions.

Award up to **three** marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.

For full marks two descriptions must be given.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

- hold surgeries to which constituents can bring issues
- deal with letters/e-mails/phone calls on behalf of constituents
- talk to officials/councillors/MSPs etc on constituents' behalf
- raise matters in UK Parliament through debates/questions/committees/legislation/lobbying
- gain publicity through media.

Any other valid point.

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO1**

(b)

The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward political issue by giving clear descriptions.

Award up to **three** marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.

For full marks two descriptions must be given.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

- passing laws – discuss bills after House of Commons
- revise and amend legislation
- control and check power of Commons
- act as final court of appeal
- bring wide experience to discussions and debates.

Any other valid point.

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO1**

(c)

The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward political issue by giving clear explanations.

Award up to **three** marks for each explanation depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.

For full marks two explanations must be given.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

- not interested in politics/apathy
- lack of trust in politicians
- live in safe seat, therefore unlikely to have much impact on result
- parties are all the same.

Any other valid point.

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO1**

(d)

The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by giving evidence to support and oppose a given point of view.

Award up to **two** marks for each piece of evidence given depending upon the quality of argument and evidence provided.

For full marks, candidates should include some statistical evidence in their answer.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

‘The General Election result in 2005 was predicted correctly by the Opinion Polls in national newspapers.’

**Support**

- The poll published in the Independent predicted the actual result precisely.

**Oppose**

- There were some differences in the other polls – Independent on Sunday predicted a Labour lead of 8%, which was 5% more than the actual lead.

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO2**

(e)

The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by making comparisons and drawing conclusions about differences.

Award up to **two** marks for each conclusion depending upon the quality of explanation provided.

For full marks evidence must be provided of interaction between the two sources.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

- Source 2 shows an SNP victory for Angus MacNeil in 2005, while Source 1 shows Calum MacDonald won for Labour in 2001
- Turnout was almost 4% higher in 2005 compared with 2001
- There were 6 candidates in 2005 compared with only 5 in 2001.

Any other valid point.

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO2**

## Section B – Social Issues in the United Kingdom

### Study Theme 2A – Equality in Society: Wealth and Health in the United Kingdom

#### Question 3

(a)

The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward social issue by giving clear descriptions.

Award up to **three** marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.

For full marks two descriptions must be given.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

- prescribe drugs
- can give emotional/counselling support
- provide a wide range of services such as well women/man clinics/diabetes clinics/weight management
- can refer patients to hospitals/clinics for treatment.

Any other valid point.

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO1**

(b)

The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward social issue by giving clear explanations.

Award up to **three** marks for each explanation depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.

For full marks two explanations must be given.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

- unemployment
- low paid employment
- some people lack skills and qualifications
- skills and qualifications do not match jobs available
- lone parent families find it difficult to find suitable work
- disability prevents some people from getting well paid jobs
- family break-up/homelessness/drugs or alcohol problems.

Any other valid point.

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO1**

(c)

The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by giving evidence to oppose a given point of view.

Award up to **two** marks for each piece of evidence given depending upon the quality of argument and evidence provided.

Any answer which does not make reference to the viewpoint should receive a maximum of three marks.

For full marks candidates should include some statistical evidence in their answer.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

‘There has been no fall in child poverty levels... in recent years.’

- the percentage of children living in households with less than half the average income has fallen from 18% to 11% between 2000 and 2004. (Source 1)

‘There has been no fall... in the number of children living in families receiving benefits in recent years.’

- the number of children living in families receiving benefits has fallen from 1,200,000 in 2002 to just over 1,000,000 in 2005. (Source 2)

#### **4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO2**

(d)

The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by selecting evidence from them in order to justify a recommendation.

Award up to **two** marks for each reason depending upon quality of explanation provided.

For full marks a recommendation must be selected.

For full marks interaction must be evident between the information in the Options and Emma McPherson’s Factfile.

Award a maximum of three marks if interaction is only evident between the two Options.

#### **Option 1 – Psychiatric Support Unit**

- 24 hour care with trained staff – Emma has forgotten to take her medication on several occasions.
- Support in dealing with other people – Emma has problems in getting on with other people.
- Doctors would be able to stabilise Emma’s medication – doctors have not yet been able to find out the cause of Emma’s depression/Emma has forgotten to take her medication on several occasions.
- She will get help to understand her depression – doctors have not yet been able to find out the cause of Emma’s depression.

#### **Option 2 – Own home**

- Emma will get a Community Care Grant and home help – difficulties with housework.
- She will have her family close by – Emma’s parents wish to help.
- She will attend a day centre to give her training in running a home – she wants to get her own flat but is afraid she won’t cope.
- She enjoys outdoor activities – Emma has refused to go into hospital in the past as when she feels unwell she likes to be outdoors.

#### **4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO2**

(e)

The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by detecting exaggeration and providing clear and valid explanations.

Award **one** mark for each correct identification of an example of exaggeration and **one** mark for each explanation.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

**Exaggerated statement**

‘It is just as likely for a low income family to have access to the Internet as a high income family.’

- In 2003, only 12% of households with income of under £123 per week had access to the Internet, compared to 85% of households with income over £1085 per week. (Source 1)

**Exaggerated statement**

‘Scotland’s households are above the UK average in terms of all consumer goods.’

- Scotland’s households are below average for all selected consumer goods except washing machines (eg Dishwasher – 21% in Scotland; 25% UK average; Satellite receiver – 33% in Scotland, 37% UK average). (Source 2)

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO2**

## Study Theme 2B – Crime and the Law in Society

### Question 4

(a)

The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward social issue by giving clear descriptions.

Award up to **three** marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.

For full marks two descriptions must be given.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

- the Hearing can make a supervision requirement, this might mean that the young person would continue to live at home but would have to meet a social worker regularly at home
- the child may be put in the care of the local authority – sent to live with foster parents, or in a residential home or a residential school
- the child could be referred to a residential unit, a clinic or hospital
- the Hearing may also suggest some other action which the young person would agree to, such as attending a youth project.

Any other valid point.

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO1**

(b)

The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward social issue by giving clear explanations.

Award up to **three** marks for each explanation depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.

For full marks two explanations must be given.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

- police officers become familiar with the local people and youths
- people feel safer knowing that the officer is on the beat
- police work along with other agencies such as social work, education and youth groups.

Any other valid point.

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO1**

(c)

The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by giving evidence to oppose a given point of view.

Award up to **two** marks for each piece of evidence given depending upon the quality of argument and evidence provided.

Any answer which does not make reference to the viewpoint should receive a maximum of three marks.

For full marks candidates should include some statistical evidence in their answer.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

‘Very few schools spend time on education about the misuse of drugs.’

- This is untrue as 98% of schools provided drug education in 2002. (Source 1).

‘The percentage of 16-19 year olds using drugs is higher than any other age group.’

- This is untrue as the percentage of 20-24 year olds taking drugs is higher in 2003. (Source 2)

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO2**

(d)

The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by selecting evidence from them in order to justify a recommendation.

Award up to **two** marks for each reason depending upon quality of explanation provided.

For full marks a recommendation must be selected.

For full marks interaction must be evident between the information in the Options and the Factfile and Viewpoints.

#### **Option 1 – 30 Day Prison Sentence**

- Prison is an effective punishment – Anna has been convicted of shoplifting for the third time and had community service before.
- Programmes of work and training will be given – Anna has a poor record of attending community based education and training programmes.
- Education courses will be available which can continue after release – a common cause of crime is when people have little education and can’t get jobs.

#### **Option 2 – Community Service Order**

- Reconviction rates are slightly lower following community service – 42% of those beginning a community service order were convicted of further offences during the following 2 years, compared to 60% of those released following a prison sentence.
- Will not expose Anna to more hardened criminals and drug users – Anna has also been convicted of illegal possession and use of drugs.
- Help will be offered in finding a house – Anna has been homeless since she ran away from home at 14.
- Cost to taxpayer, £1800 – government concerned about the high cost of prisons.

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO2**

(e)

The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by detecting exaggeration and providing clear and valid explanations.

Award **one** mark for each correct identification of an example of exaggeration and **one** mark for each explanation.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

**Exaggerated statement:**

‘The total number of offences has more than doubled between 2000 and 2003.’

- this is exaggerated as it has not doubled, rising by only around 500. (Source 1)

**Exaggerated statement:**

‘The number seriously injured in accidents fell considerably between 2000 and 2003.’

- this is exaggerated as the number seriously injured has changed very little. (Source 2)

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO2**

## Section C – International Issues

### Study Theme 3A – The Republic of South Africa

#### Question 5

(a)

The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward international issue by giving clear descriptions.

Award up to **three** marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.

For full marks two descriptions must be given.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

- increase spending on HIV/AIDS problem
- improvement in Primary Health Care
- clinic building and upgrading programmes
- reorganisation of the Health Service
- immunisation programmes to eradicate diseases such as Polio.

Any other valid point.

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO1**

(b)

The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward international issue by giving clear explanations.

Award up to **three** marks for each explanation depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.

For full marks two explanations must be given.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

- high levels of serious crimes, ie murder, rape, serious assault as a result of the social and economic inequalities that exist
- crime is affecting the political and economic stability of the country, ie putting off foreign investors, frightening off tourists, etc
- many young Blacks do not attend school/drop out early, leads to alienation and lack of respect for the law
- high levels of drug/alcohol abuse in the townships lead to a high incidence of housebreaking, carjacking, etc.

Any other valid point.

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO1**

(c)

The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by making comparisons and drawing conclusions by showing differences.

Award up to **two** marks for each conclusion depending upon the quality of explanation provided.

For full marks evidence must be provided of interaction between the two sources.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

- **Source 1** says ‘The Government of South Africa has made very good progress in handing back land to people who lost it during the apartheid years’, while **Source 2** says ‘The Government has not made enough progress in its efforts to return land’
- **Source 1** says ‘Any problems dealing with claims have been due to lack of documents,’ while **Source 2** says ‘The problems in settling claims has been due to a lack of staff.’

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO2**

(d)

The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by detecting exaggeration and providing clear and valid explanations.

Award **one** mark for each correct identification of an example of exaggeration and **one** mark for each explanation.

For full marks two examples of exaggeration must be given and both sources must be used in the answer.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

**Exaggerated statement:**

‘Unemployment rates for both black males and females increased between 2003 and 2004.’

- unemployment for black females did increase between 2003 and 2004, but unemployment for black males decreased from 31% in 2003 to 29% in 2004. (Source 1)

**Exaggerated statement:**

‘The Northern Cape had a rate of unemployment higher than the national average.’

- the Northern Cape has a lower rate of unemployment compared to the national average. 22% in the Northern Cape compared to 28% for the national average. (Source 2)

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO2**

(e)

The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources and draw conclusions.

Award up to **two** marks for each conclusion depending upon the quality of explanation provided.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

**If life has improved for different racial groups**

- Blacks have the highest percentage of people who say life has improved for them since the 1999 election.
- Whites have the lowest percentage of people who say life has improved for them since the 1999 election.

**If life has improved for different age groups**

- The 18-24 year olds have the highest percentage of people who say life has improved for them since the 1999 election.
- The 36-49 year olds have the lowest percentage of people who say life has improved for them since the 1999 election.

Any other valid point.

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO2**

## Study Theme 3B – The People’s Republic of China

### Question 6

(a)

The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward international issue by giving clear descriptions.

Award up to **three** marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.

For full marks two descriptions must be given.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

- can be invited to join the Communist Party if they work hard
- young people can join the Young Pioneers or the Young Communist Youth League, hoping to become full Communist Party members at a later date
- entrepreneurs and other individuals can now influence economic decision making
- people over the age of 18 can vote for candidates for the local People’s Congress, although the Communist Party usually endorses the candidates
- Government tolerance of some single issue demonstrations.

Any other valid point.

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO1**

(b)

The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward international issue by giving clear explanations.

Award up to **three** marks for each explanation depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.

Any answer which merely describes access to health care should not receive more than half the available marks.

For full marks two explanations must be given.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

- transition to market economy has meant that, increasingly, people have to pay for health care; poor people in rural areas cannot afford it – wealthier city dwellers can
- Cooperative Health Schemes, community building projects, prepayment for health services – still part of governmental responsibility to provide health care but based on people’s contributions – some cannot afford anything
- many Cooperative Health Schemes have collapsed altogether
- one child policy means larger families in rural areas have lost out.

Any other valid point.

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO1**

(c)

The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by making comparisons and drawing conclusions by showing differences.

Award up to **two** marks for each conclusion depending upon the quality of explanation provided.

For full marks evidence must be provided of interaction between the two sources.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

- **Source 1** says ‘With more time and money, workers and their families can enjoy a better quality of life’, while, **Source 2** says ‘Family life suffers because of the long hours which people have to work.’
- **Source 1** says ‘the number of people being killed at work has fallen’, while **Source 2** says ‘This has led to an increase in the number of deaths at work’.

Any other valid point.

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO2**

(d)

The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by detecting exaggeration and by providing clear and valid explanations.

Award **one** mark for each correct identification of an example of exaggeration and **one** mark for each explanation.

For full marks, two examples of exaggerations must be given and both sources must be used in the answer.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

**Exaggerated statement:**

‘The number of foreign companies in China doubled between the years 2003 and 2004.’

- they went up from 200,000 to just over 300,000 which is not double. (Source 2)

**Exaggerated statement:**

‘The pay of middle managers has increased the most between 2001 and 2005.’

- the pay for Senior Managers/Top Executives had a bigger increase than that for middle managers.

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO2**

(e)

The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources and draw conclusions.

Award up to **two** marks for each conclusion depending upon the quality of the explanation provided.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

**Changes in the population for the 50+ age group**

- It will rise continuously through the given years
- It shows a particularly high increase between 2010 and 2025

**Changes in the population of younger age groups**

- Decline in 0-5 and 6-19 age groups

Any other valid point.

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO2**

## Study Theme 3C – The United States of America

### Question 7

(a)

The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward international issue by giving clear descriptions.

Award up to **three** marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.

For full marks two descriptions must be given.

Any answer which fails to make a specific reference to US politics should receive a maximum of 3 marks.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

- vote in elections for a range of positions from Congress to President
- run for elected office such as city mayor or Senator
- join political party such as Democrats or Republicans
- join interest group such as NRA.

Any other valid point.

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO1**

(b)

The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward international issue by giving clear explanations.

Award up to **three** marks for each explanation depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.

For full marks two explanations must be given.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

- lower social and economic position leads to less success in education
- less likely to access private education
- less likely to attend further education – linked to poorer economic position
- less well resourced schools in areas with high minority populations
- language barrier for some groups, particularly Hispanics.

Any other valid point.

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO1**

(c)

The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by making comparisons and drawing conclusions by showing differences.

Award up to **two** marks for each conclusion depending upon the quality of explanation provided.

For full marks evidence must be provided of interaction between the two sources.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

- **Source 1** says ‘America should have open borders’, while **Source 2** says ‘It is time America closed its borders’.
- **Source 1** says ‘Immigrants come to America to work’, while **Source 2** says ‘Immigration causes unemployment.’

Any other valid point.

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO2**

(d)

The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by detecting exaggeration and providing clear and valid explanations.

Award **one** mark for each correct identification of an example of exaggeration and **one** mark for each explanation.

For full marks two examples of exaggerations must be given and both sources must be used in the answer.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

**Exaggerated statement:**

‘Black Americans are the largest of the minority groups.’

- 2000 census revealed that Hispanic Americans had become the largest minority group. (Source 1)

**Exaggerated statement:**

‘A larger percentage of Blacks than Whites live in the Midwest.’

- 27.4% of Whites live in the Midwest while only 18.4% of Blacks live in this region. (Source 2)

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO2**

(e)

The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources and draw conclusions.

Award up to **two** marks for each conclusion depending upon the quality of the explanation provided.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

**Differences in unemployment among different racial groups**

- Blacks always have the highest level of unemployment while Whites have the lowest level, with Hispanics in between the other two groups.

**How unemployment has changed between 2000 and 2004**

- The unemployment levels for all groups was higher in 2004 compared with 2000, for example the figure for Blacks rose from 8% to over 10%.

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO2**

## Study Theme 3D: The European Union

### Question 8

(a)

The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward international issue by giving clear descriptions.

Award up to **three** marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.

For full marks answers must go beyond benefits of the Euro. Award a maximum of **three** marks for answers which only deal with the Euro.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

- no taxes, tariffs, duties on goods exported from one member state to another
- more competition within the Union means better choice, value and quality for the people
- people from member states are free to live and work in any other member state and have full entitlement to social security, benefits, medical care and education
- harmonisation of laws covering areas such as trading standards and food
- benefits from adoption of the Euro.

Any other valid point.

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO1**

(b)

The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward international issue by giving clear explanations.

Award up to **three** marks for each explanation depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.

For full marks two explanations must be given.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

- various troublespots continue to exist around Europe
- threats to Europe from around the world
- maverick leaders in the mould of Gadaffi, Saddam Hussein
- threat from terrorists following September 11<sup>th</sup>, Madrid and London bombings, 2005
- never know how international affairs can change, eg – a turn away from democracy in, eg Russia
- NATO has helped keep the peace for over 50 years – why get rid of it?
- shared cost of military expenditure
- benefits of mutual defence.

Any other valid point.

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO1**

(c)

The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by making comparisons and drawing conclusions by showing differences.

Award up to **two** marks for each conclusion depending upon the quality of explanation provided.

For full marks evidence must be provided of interaction between the two sources.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

- **Source 1** says ‘The main musical instrument used to back the dancers is the guitar’, while **Source 2** says Scottish country dancing is backed by bagpipes.
- **Source 1** says ‘Animal rights campaigners complain that bull fighting is still a popular tourist attraction’, while **Source 2** ‘Animal rights groups are pleased that the Scottish Parliament has banned hunting with dogs.’

Any other valid point.

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO2**

(d)

The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by detecting exaggeration and by providing clear and valid explanations.

Award **one** mark for each correct identification of an example of exaggeration and **one** mark for each explanation.

For full marks two examples of exaggeration must be given and both sources must be used in the answer.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

**Exaggerated statement:**

‘Scientists are not concerned about declining stocks of any fish.’

- scientists have warned that, stocks of several kinds of fish, including cod, are at all time low. (Source 1)

**Exaggerated statement:**

‘Total allowable catches of herring doubled between 2004 and 2005.’

- TAC of herring only went up slightly from 45,000 to 50,000. (Source 2)

Any other valid point.

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO2**

(e)

The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources and draw conclusions.

Award up to **two** marks for each conclusion depending upon the quality of explanation provided.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

**Differences in unemployment among different countries**

- highest in Poland, lowest in UK.

**How unemployment has changed between 2001 and 2005**

- risen in Germany and Poland, fallen in UK.

Any other valid point.

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO2**

## Study Theme 3E – Development in Brazil

### Question 9

(a)

The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward international issue by giving clear descriptions.

Award up to **three** marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.

For full marks two descriptions must be given.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

- the Government has been working to resolve the issue of the demarcation of indigenous lands – all the territories proposed for ratification in 2003 were ratified in the first six months of the year by President Lula
- health has improved as a result of better legal protection and inoculation campaigns. Population is growing/high birth rates
- Yanomami, the most populous people, gained land/preservation rights – 9.4 million hectares of land now a protected area – population has recovered and growing strongly
- improved legislation to protect land, eg project that would damage the natural forest such as logging now banned. All big hydroelectric and oil/coal fire power station projects, as well as road construction, now subject to environmental licensing. Protected areas now amount to the combined size of France, Germany and Benelux countries.

Any other valid point.

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE– LO1**

(b)

The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward international issue by giving clear explanations.

Award up to **three** marks for an explanation depending on quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.

For full marks two explanations must be given.

Credit references to aspects of the following:

- differences in lifestyle for those who live in urban compared to rural areas, ie housing, education, health, etc
- differences of people who live in poor run down city areas ie favelas, compared to those living in well off areas
- lifestyle of Indian tribes/Amazon Indians compared to people in other parts of Brazil
- financing of health system has not been sufficient to cover aims of universality and fairness, led to some areas/groups not having same access and resources, eg Blacks have higher rates of morbidity and mortality than Whites
- rural/regional differences – lack of health care in North-East, North and Central regions. North-East still shows high infant mortality rates, especially due to poor state of nutrition. Have similar health indicators to many African countries, while the South, South-East and Federal Districts have health indicators similar to developed nations
- middle and higher income classes are able to rely on private health care, while the poor rely on the State
- increased urbanisation led to an increase in cardiovascular problems, accidents and murders for those living in poor parts of towns/cities – also little or no access to health care.

Any other valid point

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO1**

(c)

The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by making comparisons and drawing conclusions by showing differences.

Award up to **two** marks for each conclusion depending upon the quality of explanation provided.

For full marks evidence must be provided of interaction between the two sources.

Credit reference to the following:

- **Source 1** says ‘The pupils who attend private schools are from rich, middle-class families and most go on to university or college after they finish secondary school’, while **Source 2** says ‘It is mostly children of poor, working-class families who attend public school. The ones who go to secondary school usually leave to get a job, which is often low paid’.
- **Source 1** says ‘Some of the best teachers work in private schools and earn good salaries, some as high as \$1,000 per month’, while **Source 2** says, ‘In public schools there is a lack of qualified teachers. Teachers who work in public schools earn poor salaries of between \$150-\$300 per month.’

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO2**

(d)

The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by detecting exaggeration and providing clear and valid explanations.

Award **one** mark for each correct identification of an example of exaggeration and **one** mark for each explanation.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

**Exaggerated statement:**

‘Unemployment in Brazil increased between April and July 2005.’

- in July 2005 unemployment fell to 9.4% from 10.8% in April. (Source 1)

**Exaggerated statement:**

‘The average income of employed people was lowest in May 2005.’

- the average income was lowest in December 2004 at 926 Reals. In May 2005 it was higher at 931 Reals. (Source 2)

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO2**

(e)

The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources and draw conclusions.

Award up to **two** marks for each conclusion depending upon the quality of explanation provided.

Credit reference to aspects of the following:

**The age of prisoners in Brazil**

- The highest percentage of prisoners in Brazil are aged between 25-29 years at over 20%.
- The lowest percentage of prisoners in Brazil are aged 50+ at just under 5%.

**The level of education of prisoners in Brazil**

- The highest percentage of prisoners in Brazil did not complete First level. The percentage is 69.5%.
- The lowest percentage of prisoners in Brazil finished University. The percentage is 0.2%

Any other valid point.

**4 MARKS AVAILABLE – LO2**

[END OF MARKING INSTRUCTIONS]