



National
Qualifications

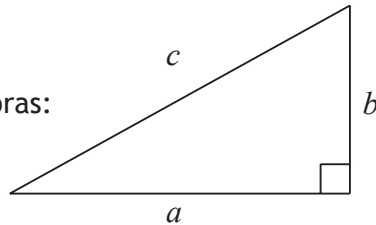
**Lifeskills Mathematics
Formulae List**

FORMULAE LIST

Circumference of a circle: $C = \pi d$

Area of a circle: $A = \pi r^2$

Theorem of Pythagoras:



$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$

Volume of a cylinder: $V = \pi r^2 h$

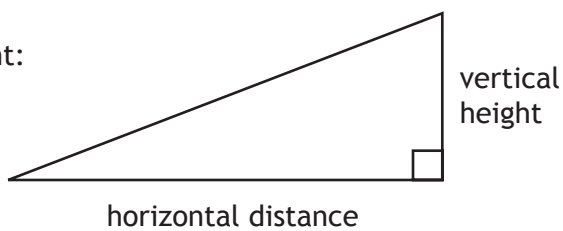
Volume of a prism: $V = Ah$

Volume of a cone: $V = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h$

Volume of a sphere: $V = \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3$

Standard deviation: $s = \sqrt{\frac{\sum(x - \bar{x})^2}{n-1}} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum x^2 - (\sum x)^2/n}{n-1}}$, where n is the sample size.

Gradient:



$$\text{gradient} = \frac{\text{vertical height}}{\text{horizontal distance}}$$