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## Environmental Science: Earth's Resources (National 4)

**SCQF:** level 4 (6 SCQF credit points)

**Unit code:** H24R 74

### Unit outline

The general aim of this Unit is to develop skills of scientific inquiry, investigation and analytical thinking, along with knowledge and understanding of the Earth's resources. Learners will apply these skills when considering the applications of the Earth's resources on our lives, as well as the implications on society/the environment. This can be done by using a variety of approaches, including investigation and problem solving.

The Unit covers the key areas of: the responsible use and conservation of non-renewable and renewable resources; the formation and use of fossil fuels; the derivation and uses of materials derived from crude oil; the risks and benefits of different energy sources, including those produced from plants; the carbon cycle and processes involved in maintaining the balance of gases in the air, and the causes and implications of changes in the balance. Learners will apply scientific skills and communicate information related to their findings, which will develop skills of scientific literacy.

Learners who complete this Unit will be able to:

- 1 apply skills of scientific inquiry and draw on knowledge and understanding of the key areas of this Unit to carry out an experiment/practical investigation
- 2 draw on knowledge and understanding of the key areas of this Unit and apply scientific skills

This Unit is a mandatory Unit of the National 4 Environmental Science Course and is also available as a free-standing Unit. The Unit Specification should be read in conjunction with the *Unit Support Notes*, which provide advice and guidance on delivery, assessment approaches and development of skills for learning, skills for life and skills for work. Exemplification of the standards in this Unit is given in *Unit Assessment Support*.

The *Added Value Unit Specification* for the National 4 Environmental Science Course gives further mandatory information on Course coverage for learners taking this Unit as part of the National 4 Environmental Science Course.

## **Recommended entry**

Entry to this Unit is at the discretion of the centre. However, learners would normally be expected to have attained the skills, knowledge and understanding required by one or more of the following or equivalent qualifications and/or experience:

- ◆ National 3 Environmental Science Course or relevant component Units

There may also be progression from National 3 Biology, National 3 Chemistry, National 3 Physics, or National 3 Science Courses.

In terms of prior learning and experience, relevant experiences and outcomes may also provide an appropriate basis for doing this Unit.

## **Equality and inclusion**

This Unit Specification has been designed to ensure that there are no unnecessary barriers to learning or assessment. The individual needs of learners should be taken into account when planning learning experiences, selecting assessment methods or considering alternative evidence. For further information, please refer to the *Unit Support Notes*.

# Standards

## Outcomes and Assessment Standards

### Outcome 1

The learner will:

- 1 Apply skills of scientific inquiry and draw on knowledge and understanding of the key areas of this Unit to carry out an experiment/practical investigation by:**
  - 1.1 Planning an experiment/practical investigation
  - 1.2 Following procedures safely
  - 1.3 Making and recording observations/measurements correctly
  - 1.4 Presenting results in an appropriate format
  - 1.5 Drawing valid conclusions
  - 1.6 Evaluating experimental procedures

### Outcome 2

The learner will:

- 2 Draw on knowledge and understanding of the key areas of this Unit and apply scientific skills by:**
  - 2.1 Making accurate statements
  - 2.2 Solving problems

## Evidence Requirements for the Unit

Assessors should use their professional judgement, subject knowledge and experience, and understanding of their learners, to determine the most appropriate ways to generate evidence and the conditions and contexts in which they are used.

The key areas covered in this Unit are: the responsible use and conservation of non-renewable and renewable resources; the formation and use of fossil fuels; the derivation and uses of materials derived from crude oil; the risks and benefits of different energy sources, including those produced from plants; the carbon cycle; processes involved in maintaining the balance of gases in the air, and the causes and implications of changes in the balance.

Evidence can be drawn from a variety of sources and presented in a variety of formats. The table below describes the evidence for the Assessment Standards which require exemplification. Evidence may be presented for individual Outcomes or gathered for the Unit as a whole through combining assessment holistically in a single activity. If the latter approach is used, it must be clear how the evidence covers each Outcome.

Assessment Standard	Evidence required
Planning an experiment/practical investigation	The plan should include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ an aim</li> <li>◆ a variable to be kept constant</li> <li>◆ measurements/observations to be made</li> <li>◆ the resources</li> <li>◆ the method, including safety considerations</li> </ul>
Presenting results in an appropriate format	One format from: table, graph, chart, key, diagram, flow chart or other appropriate format
Drawing a valid conclusion	Include reference to the aim
Evaluating experimental procedures	Suggest an improvement
Making accurate statements	At least half of the statements should be correct across the key areas of each Unit.
Solving problems	<p>One of each problem-solving skill:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ make predictions/generalisations</li> <li>◆ select information</li> <li>◆ process information, including calculations, as appropriate</li> </ul> <p>Making accurate statements and solving problems may be combined into one holistic assessment, with marks allocated to each question. In this case, to achieve Outcome 2, the candidate must achieve at least 50% of the marks available in the assessment.</p>

Outcome 1: Candidates must achieve at least five out of the six Assessment Standards to achieve a pass.

Exemplification of assessment is provided in the *Unit assessment support pack*. Advice and guidance on possible approaches to assessment is provided in the *Unit Support Notes*.

### Transfer of evidence

Evidence for the achievement of Outcome 1 for this Unit can be used as evidence of the achievement of Outcome 1 in the other Units of this Course.

Where Assessment Standards 2.1 and 2.2 are assessed separately, evidence of achievement of Assessment Standard 2.2 for this Unit can be used as evidence of achievement of Assessment Standard 2.2 in the other Units of this Course. **Note:** this does not apply when Outcome 2 is being assessed holistically.

# Development of skills for learning, skills for life and skills for work

It is expected that learners will develop broad, generic skills through this Unit. The skills that learners will be expected to improve on and develop through the Unit are based on SQA's *Skills Framework: Skills for Learning, Skills for Life and Skills for Work* and drawn from the main skills areas listed below. These must be built into the Unit where there are appropriate opportunities.

## **2 Numeracy**

- 2.1 Number processes
- 2.2 Money, time and measurement
- 2.3 Information handling

## **4 Employability, enterprise and citizenship**

- 4.6 Citizenship

## **5 Thinking skills**

- 5.3 Applying
- 5.4 Analysing and evaluating

Amplification of these is given in SQA's *Skills Framework: Skills for Learning, Skills for Life and Skills for Work*. The level of these skills should be at the same SCQF level of the Unit and be consistent with the SCQF level descriptor. Further information on building in skills for learning, skills for life and skills for work is given in the *Unit Support Notes*.

## Administrative information

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**Published:** April 2018 (version 2.0)

**Superclass:** QA

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### History of changes to National Unit Specification

Version	Description of change	Authorised by	Date
1.1	Standards section: change to wording in Assessment Standard 1.2 to clarify meaning; 'accurately' replaced with 'correctly'; Evidence Requirements section: wording added/changed to clarify Evidence Requirements	Qualification Development Manager	June 2013
2.0	Updated due to the removal of Assessment Standards in Outcome 2. Assessment Standard 2.4 has been reclassified as 2.2. Marks and clarification of 50% cut-off score have been introduced. Evidence requirements updated and transfer of evidence updated.	Qualifications Manager	April 2018

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Note: readers are advised to check SQA's website: [www.sqa.org.uk](http://www.sqa.org.uk) to ensure they are using the most up-to-date version of the Unit Specification.

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