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National  
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Mark

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**S827/76/03**

**ESOL  
Writing**

Date — Not applicable

Duration — 1 hour 40 minutes



Fill in these boxes and read what is printed below.

Full name of centre

--

Town

--

Forename(s)

--

Surname

--

Number of seat

--

Date of birth

Day

--	--

Month

--	--

Year

--	--

Scottish candidate number

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

**Total marks — 30**

Attempt Part 1 and Part 2.

In Part 2 attempt EITHER Task 1 OR Task 2.

You may NOT use a dictionary.

Write your answers clearly in the spaces provided in this booklet. Additional space for answers is provided at the end of this booklet. If you use this space you must clearly identify the question number you are attempting.

Use **blue** or **black** ink.

Before leaving the examination room you must give this booklet to the Invigilator; if you do not, you may lose all the marks for this paper.







**Part 2 — Work OR Study**

Read the two tasks below. One is work-related and the other is study-related.

15

Attempt **ONE** task only on the lined answer sheets on pages 05, 06 and 07.

Write the task number selected in the box provided on page 05.

You should write approximately 250–300 words for the task you choose.

**Task 1: Work — report**

As a result of new technology, the company you work for is going to reorganise its workforce and move some staff to a different role.

There are two ways of doing this:

- least experienced —  
this means those who have been in post the shortest time and have the least amount of experience in their current role should be moved.
- most qualified —  
this means those workers who have the best qualifications for the role should be moved.

You have been asked to write a report discussing the advantages and disadvantages of each way of selecting staff for the new roles.

**OR**

**Task 2: Study — essay**

There are different views about how students should approach university study.

Many people say that students should spend their time at university focusing on their studies so that they achieve:

- good grades
- good references
- expert knowledge.

Others say that those who study long hours miss out on opportunities to:

- read more widely
- take up completely new activities
- expand their social horizons.

Write an essay explaining your own views on this.









MARKS

DO NOT  
WRITE IN  
THIS  
MARGIN

ADDITIONAL SPACE FOR ANSWERS



\* S 8 2 7 7 6 0 3 0 8 \*

MARKS

DO NOT  
WRITE IN  
THIS  
MARGIN

ADDITIONAL SPACE FOR ANSWERS



\* S 8 2 7 7 6 0 3 0 9 \*



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## Marking Instructions

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These marking instructions have been provided to show how SQA would mark this specimen question paper.

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## General marking principles for Higher ESOL Writing

*Always apply these general principles. Use them in conjunction with the detailed marking instructions, which identify the key features required in candidates' responses.*

- (a) Always use positive marking. This means candidates accumulate marks for the demonstration of relevant skills, knowledge and understanding; marks are not deducted for errors or omissions.
- (b) Assessment should be holistic. There may be strengths and weaknesses in the performance; focus as far as possible on the strengths, taking account of weaknesses only where they significantly detract from the overall performance.
- (c) Do not award marks where the candidate has used in their writing chunks of text lifted en bloc from the reading passages.
- (d) Award marks where the candidate demonstrates ability according to the main criteria of content and organisation; vocabulary and spelling; and grammar and punctuation.
- (e) Award the highest level descriptor for writing even if there are a number of basic slips and errors of grammar, spelling and punctuation, etc. These should not detract from your overall impression of the candidate's performance.
- (f) Candidates may display ability across more than one band descriptor. You must consider carefully the most appropriate overall band for the candidate's performance.
- (g) Once the appropriate band descriptor has been selected, follow this guidance:
  - If the evidence almost matches the level above, award the highest available mark from the range.
  - If the candidate's work just meets the standard described, award the lowest mark from the range.
  - Otherwise award the mark from the middle of the range.
- (h) The script must be legible. Do not make mark judgements based on the quality of the handwriting. If answers are written in capitals, use legibility as a criterion.

	Description of performance and mark							
	Everyday life	Work or Study	Everyday life	Work or Study	Everyday life	Work or Study	Everyday life	Work or Study
	15-13		12-11		10-9		8	
<b>Content and organisation</b>	Fully achieves task, using language flexibly and effectively with well-developed support for each point made.  Writing is coherent and cohesive with a very positive impact on the reader.  Style and layout are wholly effective in addressing the intended reader. Structure/ paragraphing is consistent and coherent.		Fully achieves task, using language effectively with clear support for each point made.  Writing is coherent and cohesive with a positive impact on the reader.  Style and layout are wholly appropriate for the intended reader. Structure/ paragraphing is consistent and appropriate.		Fully achieves task with clear support for points made.  Writing is coherent and cohesive and conveys message with ease.  Style and layout are appropriate for the intended reader.  The structure is clear and paragraphing follows conventions.		Achieves task with clear support for most points made.  Writing is coherent and cohesive and message is clear.  Style and layout are appropriate for the intended reader. The structure is clear and the paragraphing mainly follows conventions.	
<b>Vocabulary and spelling</b>	Uses an optimum range of vocabulary accurately and effectively within the context of the task. Spelling is mainly accurate with very occasional errors.		Uses a wide range of vocabulary accurately and effectively within the context of the task. Spelling is mainly accurate with occasional errors.		Uses a wide range of vocabulary accurately and appropriately within the context of the task. Spelling is mostly accurate and errors are not persistent.		Uses a sufficiently wide range of vocabulary with a level of accuracy appropriate to the task. Spelling is mostly accurate and any errors do not interfere with intelligibility.	
<b>Grammar and punctuation</b>	Uses an optimum range of grammatical structures effectively, with a high level of accuracy.  Punctuation is consistently accurate.		Uses a wide range of grammatical structures effectively with a high level of accuracy.  Punctuation is consistent and appropriate.		Uses a wide range of grammatical structures with a reasonable level of accuracy.  Punctuation is mostly accurate.		Uses a sufficiently wide range of grammatical structures, and the message is conveyed with ease despite some errors.  Punctuation is sufficiently accurate and appropriate to task purpose.	

	Description of performance and mark							
	Everyday life	Work or Study	Everyday life	Work or Study	Everyday life	Work or Study	Everyday life	Work or Study
	7-6		5-3		2-1		0	
<b>Content and organisation</b>	Task may be achieved.  Coherence is weak in places and range of cohesive devices is limited and/or used inappropriately. Message may be difficult to follow.  Style and layout may be inappropriate for intended reader. There is no evidence of paragraphing and structure may be confused.		Writing is mainly irrelevant to task.  Lack of coherence and cohesion means message is not conveyed on first reading.  Style and layout may be inappropriate for intended reader. Structure is confused.		Writing does not relate to task.  There is little or no coherence or cohesion.  Style and layout are inappropriate for intended reader. Structure is confused.		No evidence produced by candidate that matches descriptions of performance.	
<b>Vocabulary and spelling</b>	Uses a limited range of vocabulary with errors in accuracy and appropriateness.  Persistent spelling errors may interfere with intelligibility.		Only basic vocabulary attempted, with frequent errors.  Persistent spelling errors impede intelligibility.		Only very basic vocabulary attempted, with very frequent errors.  Frequent and persistent spelling errors impede intelligibility.		No evidence produced by candidate that matches descriptions of performance.	
<b>Grammar and punctuation</b>	Uses only a limited range of grammatical structures, which may contain frequent errors and interfere with communication.  Punctuation may be inaccurate.		Grammatical structures contain frequent errors, which impede communication.  Punctuation may be inaccurate.		Errors predominate.  Punctuation is inaccurate.		No evidence produced by candidate that matches descriptions of performance.	

[END OF SPECIMEN MARKING INSTRUCTIONS]