

# X241/11/01

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NATIONAL  
QUALIFICATIONS  
2014

THURSDAY, 5 JUNE  
1.00 PM – 3.00 PM

CARE  
INTERMEDIATE 2

Answer all questions

The skills of knowledge and understanding (KU) and analysis, evaluation and application (AE, App) are being assessed in this paper. When answering each question you should note the number of marks allocated to each skill and use this information as a guide to the length and type of answer required.



**Section A Psychology for Care**

- |  |        |          |
|--|--------|----------|
| 1. Adolescence and older adulthood are stages of human development.<br>Describe <b>one</b> social feature of each.   | 4      | KU       |
| 2. Kevin 10 years old has recently broken his leg and will be in hospital for several weeks.<br>Explain how <b>three</b> different strands of his development may be affected by this life experience. | 3<br>3 | AE<br>KU |
| 3. (a) Briefly describe the following terms from the Behavioural Approach. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Antecedent</li> <li>• Consequence</li> </ul>                                       | 2      | KU       |
| (b) Explain the link between antecedent and consequence.   | 2      | KU       |
| 4. (a) Describe the social and self-actualisation levels of Maslow's Hierarchy of needs.   | 4      | KU       |
| (b) Explain why it is important for care workers to have a knowledge of these levels when working with a person who has had a stroke.  | 4      | AE/App   |
| 5. Katrina is 16 years old and has recently moved on from residential care to her own flat. Explain why it is important that her key worker has an understanding of psychology.                        | 3      | AE       |
| <b>Total(25)</b>   |        |          |

**Section B Sociology for Care***Marks Code*

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|--|---|----|
| 1. Family and mass media are two examples of agents of socialisation.<br>Describe <b>one</b> role for each in relation to human behaviour and development. | 4 | KU |
| 2. Describe the sociological concept of <b>culture</b> .   | 2 | KU |
| 3. (a) Describe what is meant by stereotyping.   | 2 | KU |
| (b) Explain the role socialisation plays in relation to the learning of stereotyping.  | 2 | AE |
| 4. (a) Give <b>one</b> example of direct discrimination and <b>one</b> example of unconscious discrimination that could occur in a care setting.           | 4 | AE |
| (b) Describe <b>two</b> possible effects that discrimination could have on an individual within a care setting.  | 4 | KU |
| 5. Explain how sociological explanations may differ from common sense views in relation to unemployment.   | 3 | KU |
| 6. Explain <b>two</b> ways that equality can be promoted by a care worker at a personal level.   | 4 | AE |

**Total (25)****[Turn over for Section C on Page four]**

**Section C Values and Principles in Care***Marks Code*

1. Choice is a principle which underpins the National Care Standards.  
Describe **two** ways a care worker could promote choice in caring for a person with learning difficulties. 4 **KU**
  
2. State **two** appropriate types of care provision for a 60-year-old woman living at home, who is having difficulty with mobility. 2 **KU**
  
3. Describe how the principle of privacy could be applied in domiciliary care. 2 **KU**  
2 **App**
  
4. Listed below are **two** examples of values underpinning care planning. Give a brief description of each.  
  - Empowerment
  - Acceptable risk4 **KU**

Read the case study below and answer the questions that follow.

Alexi is a 74-year-old man whose wife died last year and he now lives alone. His son Yuri lives in a nearby town and visits him regularly. When Alexi's wife was alive they enjoyed going out for meals and for walks in the countryside. Yuri has noticed recently that Alexi rarely goes out and is losing weight. During his last visit Yuri was concerned because his dad had not washed or changed his clothes from the week before.

5. Describe one **physical** and one **social** need that Alexi has. 2 **KU**  
2 **App**

Alexi has been assigned a home support worker and a personal care plan has been put into place for him.

6. (a) Describe the Care Planning Process. 4 **KU**  
  
(b) Explain why the last stage of the Care Planning Process is important for Alexi's care. 3 **App**
  
7. How could a knowledge of Attachment Theory, help the support worker understand the change in Alexi's behaviour following the death of his wife? 2 **KU**  
3 **AE**

**Total (30)**

[END OF QUESTION PAPER]