

X241/11/01

NATIONAL
QUALIFICATIONS
2012

WEDNESDAY, 6 JUNE
9.00 AM - 11.00 AM

CARE
INTERMEDIATE 2

Answer all questions

The skills of knowledge and understanding (KU) and analysis, evaluation and application (A,E, App) are being assessed in this paper. When answering each question you should note the number of marks allocated to each skill and use this information as a guide to the length and type of answer required.



Section A Psychology for Care

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| 1. Both nature and nurture play an important part in human development. Give one example of each and describe how nurture can influence nature. | 4 | KU |
| 2. Explain why it is important that care workers have a knowledge and understanding of psychology. | 3 | AE |
| 3. (a) Identify the three “Ego-states” of Berne’s Transactional Analysis theory. | 3 | KU |
| (b) Describe what the term “Ego-states” means. | 2 | KU |
| 4. Give two reasons why it is important for care workers to have an understanding of Attachment Theory when working with an older adult who has moved into a residential care home. | 4 | App |
| 5. Describe one difference that could arise in the development of a person who was born with a visual impairment compared to someone who has a visual impairment following an accident. | 4 | KU |

Read the following case study and answer the question that follows.

Liana is in her mid twenties and has mental health issues for which she attends a day centre three days each week. For several years she lived with a partner who was abusive and occasionally physically violent towards her. She is fairly withdrawn and does not interact very much with the other service users. She has not been able to find a job for over two years and does not come across very well at interviews.

Her family find her mental health issues difficult to deal with and are not very supportive towards her. Other than attending the day centre Liana has very little involvement with other people and is very isolated.

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| 6. Using the Humanist approach to psychology explain why Liana is withdrawn and does not interact with others. | 4 | App |
| | 1 | KU |

Total (25)

Section B Sociology for Care

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|---|--------------|-------------|
| 1. Give a definition of the term prejudice. | 2 | KU |
| 2. Explain why the socialisation process could play a part in how prejudice is learned. | 3 | KU |
| 3. Equality should be promoted in a care setting.
Explain one way that this can be done at: | | |
| (a) a personal level | 2 | AE |
| (b) an organisational level | 2 | AE |
| (c) a structural level. | 2 | AE |
| 4. Describe the following sociological concepts. | | |
| • Norms | | |
| • Roles | 4 | KU |
| 5. Explain the benefits of using a sociological explanation rather than a common sense explanation in a care setting. | 3 | AE |
| 6. State whether family and peer group are primary or secondary agents of socialisation and describe one role from each. | 4 | KU |
| 7. Give one example of discrimination in a care context and describe one effect this could have on an individual in need of care. | 3 | KU |
| | Total | (25) |

[Turn over

Section C Values and Principles in Care

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|---|---|----|
| 1. Privacy is one of the principles that underpin the National Care Standards. Describe two ways a care worker could maintain privacy in caring for an elderly person in a residential home. | 4 | KU |
| 2. Describe the difference between formal and informal care. | 4 | KU |
| 3. Describe two advantages of a service user having a care plan. | 4 | KU |
| 4. Explain what is meant by the term “monitor and evaluate” in relation to the care planning process. | 3 | KU |

Read the following case study and answer the questions that follow.

Carla is awaiting discharge from hospital following a stroke which has affected her speech and movement on the right side of her body. She can only walk for short distances with the help of a tripod and she has little use of her right arm. Her doctor is confident she will gain more mobility if she keeps exercising, and then she can leave hospital. Carla cannot be bothered exercising as she feels it is a waste of time and she will not improve.

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| 5. Identify two physical needs that Carla has and describe one type of care provision which will meet each of these needs. | 2 | KU |
| | 2 | App |
| 6. (a) Identify two losses Carla might have experienced. | 2 | App |
| (b) Explain the impact that one of these identified losses may have on Carla. | 3 | AE |
| 7. What would the advantages be of involving Carla in the planning stage of the care planning process? | 2 | KU |
| | 4 | AE/App |

Total (30)

[END OF QUESTION PAPER]