



2013 Modern Studies

Intermediate 1

Finalised Marking Instructions

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Part One: General Marking Principles for Modern Studies Intermediate 1

This information is provided to help you understand the general principles you must apply when marking candidate responses to questions in this Paper. These principles must be read in conjunction with the specific Marking Instructions for each question.

- (a) Marks for each candidate response must always be assigned in line with these general marking principles and the specific Marking Instructions for the relevant question. If a specific candidate response does not seem to be covered by either the principles or detailed Marking Instructions, and you are uncertain how to assess it, you must seek guidance from your Team Leader/Principal Assessor.
- (b) Marking should always be positive ie, marks should be awarded for what is correct and not deducted for errors or omissions.

GENERAL MARKING ADVICE: Modern Studies Intermediate 1

The marking schemes are written to assist in determining the “minimal acceptable answer” rather than listing every possible correct and incorrect answer. The following notes are offered to support Markers in making judgements on candidates’ evidence, and apply to marking both end of unit assessments and course assessments.

1. Markers are asked to ensure that marks are recorded directly opposite the last line of a candidate’s response. All other marks/notes by the marker should be outwith the marks columns.
2. ‘List type’ answers to **OUTCOME 1** questions at Intermediate 1 Level, if accurate, should be awarded a maximum of 2 marks.
3. It is strongly emphasised that the references in the marking instructions indicating expected responses are for guidance only and **MUST NOT BE VIEWED AS PRESCRIPTIVE**. The performance of candidates is measured against the syllabus, outcomes and performance criteria as it is against these, rather than a checklist of responses, that they should be assessed

Total Marks Available – 60

Part Two: Marking Instructions for each Question

Section A – Political Issues in the United Kingdom

Study Theme 1A – Government and Decision Making in Scotland

Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
1	a	<p>Pressure groups use a variety of methods to get their point of view across to the government.</p> <p>Describe two methods pressure groups use to get their point of view across to government.</p>		
		<p>Award up to three marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two descriptions must be given.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Demonstrations/protests/rallies • Direct action • Petitions including e-petitions • Media campaigns including newspapers/television/internet/social media • Letter writing campaign • Use of lobbyists <p>Any other valid point</p>	<p>4 LO1</p>	

Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
1	b	<p>Local councils provide services for their local areas.</p> <p>Describe two services local councils provide for their local areas.</p>		
		<p>Award up to three marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two descriptions must be given.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Social housing • Education • Environmental health • Social work. <p>Any other valid point</p>	<p>4 LO1</p>	

Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
1	c	<p>Some people want Scotland to become an independent country.</p> <p>Give one reason why some people want Scotland to become an independent country.</p> <p>AND</p> <p>Give one reason why some people do not want Scotland to become an independent country.</p>		
		<p>Award up to three marks for each explanation depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification and which shows various factors interacting.</p> <p>For full marks both sides of argument must be given.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <p>Want independence:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gain complete control over Scottish affairs • Power over financial matters eg tax and benefits • Able to gain benefits of Scotland's resources • Scotland is different from rest of UK – should be reflected in independence. <p>Do not want independence:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Would lead to break up of UK after many hundreds of years • Scotland may be worse off financially • Devolution/Scottish Parliament is best way to run Scottish affairs ie control over some matters • Could be disruptive and create instability. <p>Any other valid point</p>	<p>4 LO1</p>	

Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance																											
1	d	<p>Study the information below, then answer the question which follows.</p> <p>Profile of the Scottish Parliament before and after the election in May 2011</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Before Election: May 2011</th> <th>After Election: May 2011</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Total number of MSPs</td> <td>129</td> <td>129</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Type of Government</td> <td>Minority: SNP</td> <td>Majority: SNP</td> </tr> <tr> <td>First Minister</td> <td>Alex Salmond</td> <td>Alex Salmond</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SNP MSPs</td> <td>46</td> <td>69</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Labour MSPs</td> <td>44</td> <td>37</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Conservative MSPs</td> <td>20</td> <td>15</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Liberal Democrat MSPs</td> <td>17</td> <td>5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Green MSPs</td> <td>2</td> <td>2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>The information above gives information about the Scottish Parliament before and after the election in May 2011.</p> <p>Study the information and write down two differences in the Scottish Parliament before and after the election in May 2011.</p> <p>Your answer must be based only on the information above.</p>		Before Election: May 2011	After Election: May 2011	Total number of MSPs	129	129	Type of Government	Minority: SNP	Majority: SNP	First Minister	Alex Salmond	Alex Salmond	SNP MSPs	46	69	Labour MSPs	44	37	Conservative MSPs	20	15	Liberal Democrat MSPs	17	5	Green MSPs	2	2		
	Before Election: May 2011	After Election: May 2011																													
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Green MSPs	2	2																													
		<p>Award up to two marks for each difference depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification and shows various factors interacting.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Before the election Scotland had a minority SNP Government, while after the election it was a majority SNP Government • Before the election there were 46 SNP MSPs, while after the election there were 69 SNP MSPs – an increase of 23 • Before the election there were 44 Labour MSPs, while after the election there were only 37 Labour MSPs – a decrease of 7 • The number of Conservative MSPs fell by 5 from 20 to 15 after the election • There was a large fall in Liberal Democrat MSPs after the election from 17 to 5. 	4 LO2																												

Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
1	e	Study Sources 1 and 2 below, then answer the question which follows.		
SOURCE 1				
Selected Devolved and Reserved Matters				
Devolved to the Scottish Parliament		Reserved to the UK Parliament		
Health Education Social work Housing Local Government The Environment Tourism and Sport		Foreign Policy Defence Immigration The Constitution Misuse of Drugs Benefit levels Abortion		
SOURCE 2				
Result of survey about the benefits of Scotland being in the United Kingdom				
	Result from Scotland	Result from England		
Both Scotland and England benefit equally from Scotland being in the UK	40%	27%		
England benefits more	32%	8%		
Scotland benefits more	21%	54%		
Don't know	7%	11%		
Statements about Devolution				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Scottish Parliament can make decisions about schools. • The Scottish Parliament can make decisions about immigration. • A majority of Scottish people think England benefits more from Scotland being in the UK. • A majority of people in England think Scotland benefits more from Scotland being in the UK. 				
Give two examples of exaggeration from the statements about devolution. For each example give one reason to explain why it is exaggerated. Your answer must be based only on the information above.				

Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
1	e	cont...		
		<p>Award one mark for each correct identification of an example of exaggeration and one mark for each valid and accurate explanation.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <p><i>“The Scottish Parliament can make decisions about immigration” is exaggerated because:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Immigration is a matter reserved to the UK Parliament. <p><i>“A majority of Scottish people think England benefits more from Scotland being in the UK” is exaggerated because:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Only 32% of Scottish people think England benefits more from having Scotland in the UK – this is only about one third. 	<p>4 LO2</p>	

Study Theme 1B – Government and Decision Making in Central Government

Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
2	a	<p>Newspapers and television report about UK elections differently.</p> <p>Describe two differences between the way newspapers and television report about UK elections.</p>		
		<p>Award up to three marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two descriptions must be given.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Television is more immediate, 24 hour broadcasting, while newspapers take longer to print news eg up to 24 hours later • Newspapers may display political bias while television must be politically neutral • Television can show moving pictures and broadcast sound while newspapers are limited to print and static images • Newspapers may provide more detailed coverage than television. <p>Any other valid point</p>	<p>4 LO1</p>	
2	b	<p>The House of Lords plays a part in decision making in the UK.</p> <p>Describe two ways the House of Lords plays a part in decision making in the UK.</p>		
		<p>Award up to three marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two descriptions must be given.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Part of law making process – most bills must pass through the House of Lords before becoming laws • Additional time to consider and revise bills • Checks the power of the House of Commons <p>Allows people with ability and expertise to be appointed.</p> <p>Any other valid point</p>	<p>4 LO1</p>	

Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
2	c	<p>Some people think that coalition government is a good way to run the country.</p> <p>Give one reason why some people think that coalition government is a good way to run the country.</p> <p>AND</p> <p>Give one reason why some people think that coalition government is not a good way to run the country.</p>		
		<p>Award up to three marks for each explanation depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification and which shows various factors interacting.</p> <p>For full marks both sides of argument must be given.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <p>Coalition is a good way to run the country because:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • More than one party represented, more expertise and larger proportion of public feel represented • More likely to seek compromise and agreement between coalition partners so less extreme policies <p>Coalition is a not a good way to run the country because:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • There may be disagreements and arguments between coalition partners leading to slower decision making • Voters may not like compromise and feel government is weak and ineffective or that parties have broken election promises • Credit exemplification from experience of Conservative/Lib Dem coalition; 2010 onwards, on either side of argument as appropriate. <p>Any other valid point</p>	4 LO1	

Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance																											
2	d	<p>Study the information below, then answer the question which follows.</p> <p>Profile of the UK Parliament before and after the election in May 2010</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Before Election: May 2010</th> <th>After Election: May 2010</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Total number of MPs</td> <td>646</td> <td>650</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Type of Government</td> <td>Majority: Labour</td> <td>Coalition: Conservative/ Liberal Democrat</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Prime Minister</td> <td>Gordon Brown</td> <td>David Cameron</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Conservative MPs</td> <td>210</td> <td>306</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Labour MPs</td> <td>349</td> <td>258</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Liberal Democrat MPs</td> <td>62</td> <td>57</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SNP MPs</td> <td>6</td> <td>6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Green MPs</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>The information above gives information about the UK Parliament before and after the election in May 2010.</p> <p>Study the information and write down two differences in the UK Parliament before and after the election in May 2010.</p> <p>Your answer must be based only on the information above.</p>				Before Election: May 2010	After Election: May 2010	Total number of MPs	646	650	Type of Government	Majority: Labour	Coalition: Conservative/ Liberal Democrat	Prime Minister	Gordon Brown	David Cameron	Conservative MPs	210	306	Labour MPs	349	258	Liberal Democrat MPs	62	57	SNP MPs	6	6	Green MPs	0	1
	Before Election: May 2010	After Election: May 2010																													
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Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
2	d	cont...		
		<p>Award up to two marks for each difference depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification and shows various factors interacting.</p> <p>For full marks two pieces of evidence and both sources must be used.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Before the election there were 646 MPs while after the election there were 650 MPs – an increase of 4 • Before the election, the UK had a majority Labour Government while after the election it was a coalition Conservative/Liberal Democrat Government • Before the election Gordon Brown was Prime Minister while after the election David Cameron was Prime Minister • Before the election there were 210 Conservative MPs while after the election there were 306 Conservative MPs – a large increase • Before the election there were 349 Labour MPs while after the election there were only 258 Labour MPs – a large decrease • Before the election there were 62 Liberal Democrat MPs while after the election there were 57 Liberal Democrat MPs – a small decrease • The number of Green MPs increased from none to one. 	<p>4 LO2</p>	

Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
2	e	Study Sources 1 and 2 below, then answer the question which follows.		
SOURCE 1				
Selected Matters which the UK Parliament decides on:				
For the whole of the UK		For England only		
Foreign Policy Defence Immigration The Constitution Misuse of Drugs Benefit levels Abortion		Health Education Social work Housing Local Government The Environment Tourism and Sport		
SOURCE 2				
Result of survey about the benefits of Scotland being in the United Kingdom				
	Result from Scotland	Result from England		
Both Scotland and England benefit equally from Scotland being in the UK	40%	27%		
England benefits more	32%	8%		
Scotland benefits more	21%	54%		
Don't know	7%	11%		
Statements about the United Kingdom Parliament				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The UK Parliament can make decisions about schools in the whole of the UK. • The UK Parliament decides about immigration for the whole of the UK. • A majority of Scottish people think England benefits more from Scotland being in the UK. • A majority of people in England think Scotland benefits more from Scotland being in the UK. 				
Give two examples of exaggeration from the statements about the UK Parliament. For each example give one reason to explain why it is exaggerated. Your answer must be based only on the information above.				

Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
2	e	Cont...		
		<p>Award one mark for each correct identification of an example of exaggeration and one mark for each valid and accurate explanation.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <p><i>“The UK Parliament can make decisions about schools in the whole of the UK” is exaggerated because:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The UK Parliament can make decisions about education for England only. <p><i>“A majority of Scottish people think England benefits more from Scotland being in the UK” is exaggerated because:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Only 32% of Scottish people think England benefits more from having Scotland in the UK – this is only about one third. 	<p>4 LO2</p>	

Section B – Social Issues in the United Kingdom

Study Theme 2A: Equality in Society: Wealth and Health in the United Kingdom

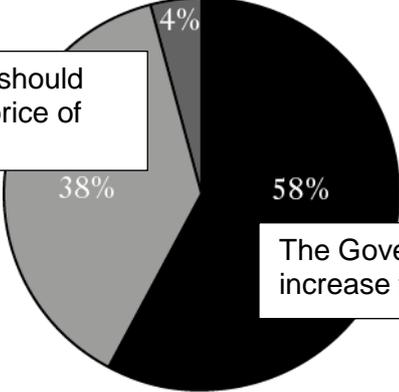
Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
3	a	<p>Government provides help for families with children.</p> <p>Describe two ways government provides help for families with children.</p>		
		<p>Award up to three marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two descriptions must be given.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Child Benefit • Clothing grant • Free school meals • EMA • Child Tax Credit • Education • Sure Start • Health Care. <p>Any other valid point</p>	<p>4 LO1</p>	
3	b	<p>Poverty can lead to ill health.</p> <p>Give two reasons why poverty can lead to ill health.</p>		
		<p>Award up to three marks for each explanation depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two explanations must be given.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cheaper food options which are usually less healthy • Turn to smoking/drinking/drugs as a means of escape • Poor quality housing can cause health problem eg dampness can cause asthma • Depression caused from lack of material goods and stress caused by poverty • Low self-esteem leading to depression. <p>Any other valid point</p>	<p>4 LO1</p>	

Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
3	c	<p>Study the information below, then answer the question which follows.</p> <p>You are an adviser to the Government. You have been asked to recommend whether the Government should increase the state pension age to 68 years.</p>		
		<p>Option 1</p> <p>Increase the state pension age to 68 years.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Life expectancy in the UK continues to rise each year. Most people at 65 years are happy to work for another few years. The Government cannot afford to pay the rising cost of pensions. 	<p>Option 2</p> <p>Do not increase the state pension age to 68 years.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Millions of elderly people will have to wait longer for their pension if the age is increased. Keeping workers longer in their jobs means fewer jobs for younger workers. Building workers are concerned that they may be unable to continue working past 65 years. 	
		<p>Factfile on Pensions in the UK</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Many elderly in the UK today welcome the chance to work past 65 years in order to increase their pension fund. In 2010, life expectancy in Scotland had risen to 75.8 years for men and 80.4 years for women. 2.6 million women and 2.3 million men in the UK will be affected if the pension age is increased. Government spending on pensions increased to over £122 billion in 2011. Workers employed in manual jobs are concerned they will not be able to continue working until they are 68. Youth unemployment in the UK today is the highest it has been for years. <p>Using the information above, you must decide whether to increase the state pension age to 68 years (Option 1) or not to increase the state pension age to 68 years (Option 2).</p> <p>Give two reasons to support your choice.</p> <p>In your answer, you must link the option you choose to information from the Factfile on Pensions in the UK.</p> <p>Your answer must be based only on the information above.</p>		

Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
3	c	Contin...		
		<p>Award up to two marks for each correct piece of evidence depending upon quality of argument and evidence provided.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <p>Option 1 – Increase the State Pension age to 68 years</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Life expectancy in the UK continues to rise each year- In 2010 life expectancy in Scotland had risen to 75.8 years for men and 80.4 years for women • Most people today at 65 years are happy to work for another few years – Many elderly in the UK today welcome the chance to work past 65 years in order to increase their pension fund • The Government cannot afford to pay the rising cost of pensions – Government spending on pensions increased to over £122 billion in 2011. <p>Option 2 – Do not increase the State Pension age to 68 years</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Millions of elderly people will have to wait longer for their pension if the age is increased – 2.6 million women and 2.3 million men in the UK will be affected if the pension age is increased • Keeping workers longer in their jobs means fewer jobs for younger workers – Youth unemployment in the UK today is at the highest it has been for years • Building workers are concerned that they may be unable to continue working past 65 years – Workers employed in manual jobs are concerned they will not be able to continue working until they are 68. <p>Any other valid point</p>	<p>4 LO2</p>	

Question	Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance																
3	d		<p>Study the information below, then answer the question which follows.</p> <p>Percentage (%) of adults who eat five or more portions of fruit and vegetables per day (2003, 2008 and 2009)</p> <table border="1"> <caption>Percentage (%) of adults who eat five or more portions of fruit and vegetables per day</caption> <thead> <tr> <th>Year</th> <th>Men</th> <th>Women</th> <th>All</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2003</td> <td>20</td> <td>22</td> <td>21</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2008</td> <td>20</td> <td>24</td> <td>22</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2009</td> <td>22</td> <td>25</td> <td>23</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <p>The percentage of all adults who eat five or more portions of fruit and vegetables per day is increasing. Men eat more fruit and vegetables than women. Over 20% of women had five or more portions of fruit and vegetables per day. The proportion of men who eat more than five portions of fruit and vegetables per day has gone up every year since 2003.</p> </div> <p style="text-align: right;">Statement by Margaret Law</p> <p>Write down two examples of exaggeration from the statement by Margaret Law.</p> <p>For each example, give one reason to explain why it is exaggerated. Your reasons must be based only on the information above.</p>	Year	Men	Women	All	2003	20	22	21	2008	20	24	22	2009	22	25	23
Year	Men	Women	All																
2003	20	22	21																
2008	20	24	22																
2009	22	25	23																

Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
3	d	Contin...		
		<p>Award one mark for each correct identification of an example of exaggeration and one mark for each valid and accurate explanation.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <p><i>“Men eat more fruit and vegetables than women” is exaggerated because:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The source shows that in every year women eat more fruit and vegetables than men eg in 2009, 25% of women had more than five portions of fruit and vegetables while only 22% of men did. <p><i>“The proportion of men who eat more than five portions of fruit and vegetables per day has gone up every year since 2003” is exaggerated because:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The source shows that in 2003, 20% of men consumed 5 a day which stayed the same in 2008 and only increased in 2009 to 22%. 	<p>4 LO2</p>	

Question	Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance								
3	e		<p>Study Sources 1 and 2 below, then answer the question which follows.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">SOURCE 1</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px;"> <p style="text-align: center;">Increase the price of alcohol to improve Scotland’s health</p> <p>The Scottish Government intend to bring in a policy of setting minimum price for alcohol. This would lead to an increase in the price of most alcoholic drinks. Increasing the price of alcohol is the best way to cut the amount Scottish people drink and reduce alcohol related illnesses. Education programmes warn people of the dangers of drinking and policies to reduce “happy hours” have also been introduced.</p> </div> <p style="text-align: center;">SOURCE 2</p> <div style="text-align: center;">  <table border="1"> <caption>Survey Results</caption> <thead> <tr> <th>Response</th> <th>Percentage</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>The Government should increase the price of alcohol</td> <td>58%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>The Government should not increase the price of alcohol</td> <td>38%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other/Unsure</td> <td>4%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <p>Most people in Scotland support the plan to increase the price of alcohol. This policy should lead to an improvement in health.</p> </div> <p style="text-align: right;">Statement by Steven Grey</p> <p>Using the information in Sources 1 and 2 above, give two pieces of evidence to support the view of Steven Grey.</p> <p>Your answer must be based only on Sources 1 and 2 above.</p>	Response	Percentage	The Government should increase the price of alcohol	58%	The Government should not increase the price of alcohol	38%	Other/Unsure	4%
Response	Percentage										
The Government should increase the price of alcohol	58%										
The Government should not increase the price of alcohol	38%										
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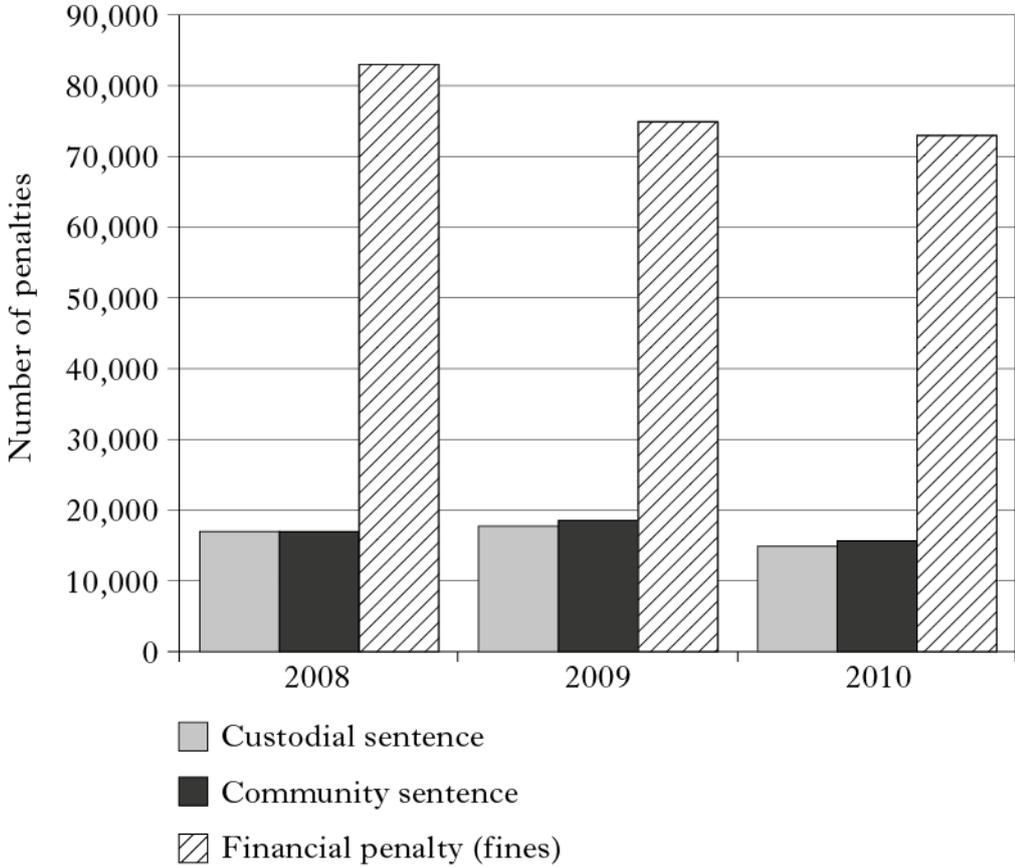
Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
3	e	Cont...		
		<p>Award up to two marks for each correct piece of evidence depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification and shows various factors interacting.</p> <p>For full marks two pieces of evidence must be given and reference must be made to the view.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <p><i>“Most people in Scotland support the plan to increase the price of alcohol.”</i></p> <p>58% said the Government should increase the price of alcohol (Source 2)</p> <p><i>“This policy should lead to an improvement in health.”</i></p> <p>Increasing the price of alcohol is the best way to cut the amount Scottish people drink and reduce alcohol related illness. (Source 1)</p>	<p>4</p> <p>LO2</p>	

Study Theme 2B: Crime and the Law in Society

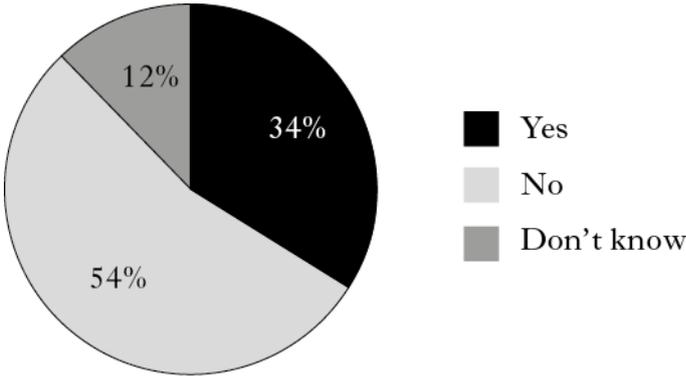
Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
4	a	<p>The police in Scotland are organised into a number of different branches.</p> <p>Describe the work of two branches of the police in Scotland.</p>		
		<p>Award up to three marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two descriptions must be given.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Police on beat/community police officers • Forensic unit • CID • Dog Branch • Mounted Branch. <p>Any other valid point</p>	4 LO1	
4	b	<p>Children may be referred to the Children's Panel (Children's Hearing System) for a number of reasons.</p> <p>Give two reasons why children may be referred to the Children's Panel.</p>		
		<p>Award up to three marks for each explanation depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two explanations must be given.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Non/poor-attendance at school • In trouble with the police • Parental neglect • Out of parental control. <p>Any other valid point</p>	4 LO1	

Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance						
4	c	<p>Study the information below, then answer the question which follows.</p> <p>You are an adviser to the Scottish Government. You have been asked to decide whether more money should be spent on prisons or whether more money should be spent on alternatives to prisons.</p>								
		<table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 50%; text-align: center;">Option 1</th> <th style="width: 50%; text-align: center;">Option 2</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="vertical-align: top;"> <p>The Scottish Government should spend more money on prisons.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Scotland's prisons are overcrowded. • Alternatives to prison do not always work. • Taking away someone's freedom is a good form of punishment. </td> <td style="vertical-align: top;"> <p>The Scottish Government should spend more money on alternatives to prisons</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Alternatives to prison are a cheaper option. • Having a convicted person at home keeps families together. • Over half of criminals re-offend after being released from prison. </td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: left;">Factfile on Criminal Justice in Scotland</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The daily average of Scotland's prison population was 7,853 in 2011; Scotland's prisons are designed to hold 7,330 prisoners. • A parent being held in prison can have a serious effect on family life. • The cost of keeping someone in prison for 16 weeks is £9,760, compared to £2,718, which is the cost of the alternative of electronic tagging. • Most criminals in Scotland's prisons have previous convictions. • Many people commit crimes while on Community Service Orders. • Victims of crime need to see that criminals have been punished. </td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Using the information above, you must decide whether to recommend that the Scottish Government should spend more money on prisons (Option 1) or to recommend that the Scottish Government should spend more money on alternatives to prisons (Option 2).</p> <p>Give two reasons to support your choice.</p> <p>In your answer, you must link the option you choose to information from the Factfile on Criminal Justice in Scotland.</p> <p>Your answer must be based only on the information above</p>			Option 1	Option 2	<p>The Scottish Government should spend more money on prisons.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Scotland's prisons are overcrowded. • Alternatives to prison do not always work. • Taking away someone's freedom is a good form of punishment. 	<p>The Scottish Government should spend more money on alternatives to prisons</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Alternatives to prison are a cheaper option. • Having a convicted person at home keeps families together. • Over half of criminals re-offend after being released from prison. 	Factfile on Criminal Justice in Scotland	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The daily average of Scotland's prison population was 7,853 in 2011; Scotland's prisons are designed to hold 7,330 prisoners. • A parent being held in prison can have a serious effect on family life. • The cost of keeping someone in prison for 16 weeks is £9,760, compared to £2,718, which is the cost of the alternative of electronic tagging. • Most criminals in Scotland's prisons have previous convictions. • Many people commit crimes while on Community Service Orders. • Victims of crime need to see that criminals have been punished.
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Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
4	c	Contin		
		<p>Award up to two marks for each correct piece of evidence depending upon quality of argument and evidence provided.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <p>Option 1 – The Scottish Government should spend more money on prisons</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Scotland’s prisons are overcrowded – The daily average of Scotland’s prison population was 7,853 in 2011. Scotland’s prisons are designed to hold 7,330 prisoners • Alternatives to prison do not always work – Many people commit crimes while on community service orders • Taking away someone’s freedom is a good form of punishment – Victims of crime need to see that criminals have been punished. <p>Option 2 - The Scottish Government should spend more money on alternatives to prisons</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Alternatives to prison are a cheaper option – The cost of keeping someone in prison for 16 weeks is £9,760 compared to £2,718 which is the cost of the alternative of electronic tagging • Having a convicted person at home keeps families together – A parent being held in prison can have a serious effect on family life • Over half of criminals re-offend after being released from prison – most criminals in Scotland’s prisons have previous convictions. <p>Any other valid point</p>	<p>4</p> <p>LO2</p>	

Question	Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance																
4	d		<p>Study the information below, then answer the question which follows.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Selected penalties imposed by Scottish Courts: 2008–2010</p>  <table border="1"> <caption>Estimated data from the bar chart</caption> <thead> <tr> <th>Year</th> <th>Custodial sentence</th> <th>Community sentence</th> <th>Financial penalty (fines)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2008</td> <td>17,000</td> <td>17,000</td> <td>83,000</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2009</td> <td>18,000</td> <td>19,000</td> <td>75,000</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2010</td> <td>15,000</td> <td>16,000</td> <td>73,000</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Scottish Courts have a range of sentences they can impose. The number of penalties imposed has increased in 2010. Financial penalties (fines) are the most common type of sentence. More custodial sentences than community sentences were given in 2010.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">View of Sally Cameron</p> <p>Write down two examples of exaggeration from the statement by Sally Cameron.</p> <p>For each example, give one reason to explain why it is exaggerated.</p> <p>Your reasons must be based only on the information above.</p>	Year	Custodial sentence	Community sentence	Financial penalty (fines)	2008	17,000	17,000	83,000	2009	18,000	19,000	75,000	2010	15,000	16,000	73,000
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2008	17,000	17,000	83,000																
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2010	15,000	16,000	73,000																

Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
4	d	Contin..		
		<p>Award one mark for each correct identification of an example of exaggeration and one mark for each explanation.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <p><i>“The number of penalties imposed has increased in 2010” is exaggerated because:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fewer penalties were imposed in all categories in 2010 compared with 2008 and 2009 eg 16,934 custodial sentences in 2009 down to 15,733 in 2010. <p><i>“More custodial sentences than community sentences were given in 2010” is exaggerated because:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • In 2009 and 2010, the number of community sentences exceeded the number of custodial sentences by about 500. 	<p>4 LO2</p>	<p>Accept approximate figures.</p>

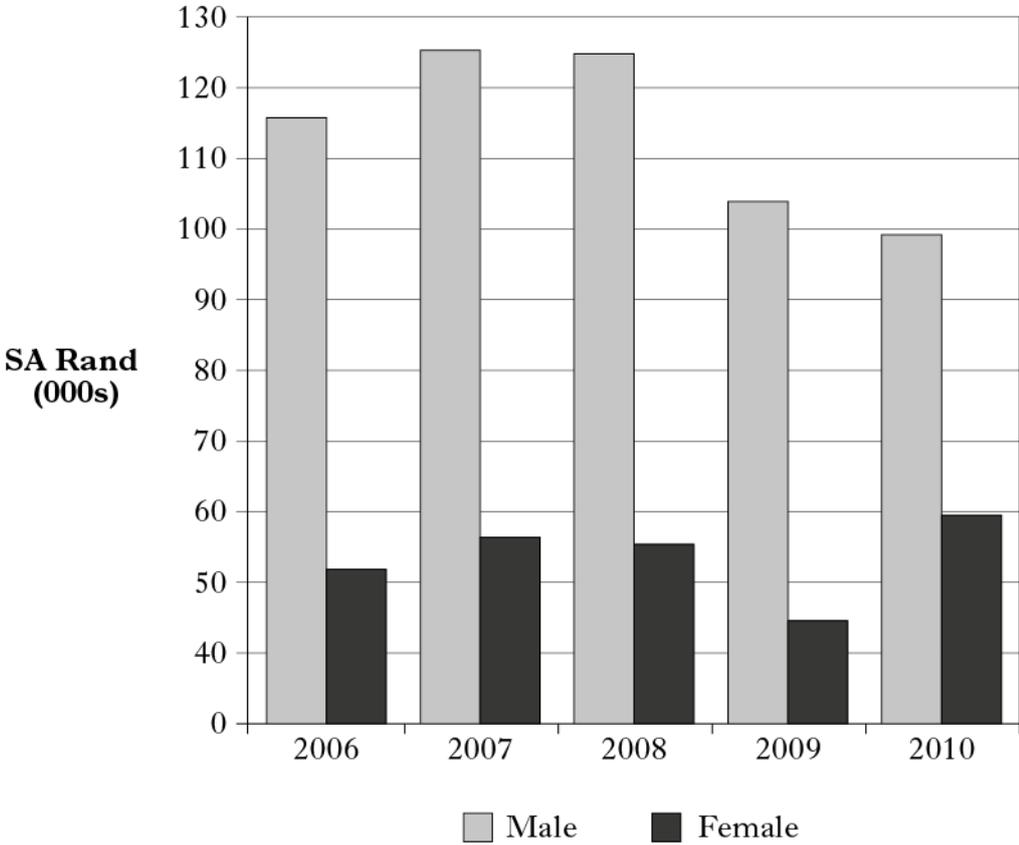
Question	Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance								
4	e		<p>Study Sources 1 and 2 below, then answer the question which follows.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">SOURCE 1</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p style="text-align: center;">Plan to merge Scottish Police Forces</p> <p>The Scottish Government has decided to merge Scotland's eight regional police forces into a single national force. This is estimated to save £130 million a year by combining functions and office costs. Sharing resources will allow savings to be made. The Government also claims it will mean that Scotland's police will be better able to deal with any terrorist threats in the future.</p> </div> <p style="text-align: center;">SOURCE 2</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Result of survey on merger of Scottish Police Forces</p> <p>Question: do you support the decision to combine Scotland's current eight police forces into a single police force covering the whole country?</p> <div style="text-align: center;">  <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Response</th> <th>Percentage</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Yes</td> <td>34%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No</td> <td>54%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know</td> <td>12%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p>Most people in Scotland do not support the decision to combine Scotland's eight police forces into a single force. Saving money is not the only reason for combining the eight police forces.</p> </div> <p style="text-align: right;">View of Grace Rowan</p> <p>Using the information in Sources 1 and 2 above, give two pieces of evidence to support the view of Grace Rowan.</p> <p>Your answer must be based only on Sources 1 and 2 above.</p>	Response	Percentage	Yes	34%	No	54%	Don't know	12%
Response	Percentage										
Yes	34%										
No	54%										
Don't know	12%										

Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
4	e	Contin...		
		<p>Award up to two marks for each correct piece of evidence depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification and shows various factors interacting.</p> <p>For full marks two pieces of evidence must be given and reference must be made to the view.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <p><i>“Most people in Scotland do not support the decision to combine Scotland’s eight police forces into a single force.”</i></p> <p>Source 2 shows 54% of people said they do not support the plan to combine Scotland’s eight police forces into a single force.</p> <p><i>“Saving money is not the only reason for combining the eight police forces.”</i></p> <p>Source 1 states, “...Scotland’s police will be better able to deal with any terrorist threats in the future.”</p>	4 LO2	

Study Theme 3A – The Republic of South Africa

Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
5		In your answers to part (a) and (b) you should give examples from South Africa.		
5	a	South Africa has many health problems. Describe two health problems in South Africa.		
		<p>Award up to three marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two descriptions must be given.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • High level of HIV/AIDs • Shortage of doctors/nurses in township areas • Shortage of medicine • Lack of primary health care in poorer areas/rural areas • Health problems such as TB, malaria more common for non-whites • Cost of treatment in health service/Lack of access to private hospitals for the majority of the population • High levels of obesity – affects nearly 20% of the population. Black women most at risk – almost 30% - causes health problems such as diabetes. <p>Any other valid comment</p>	4 LO1	Answers which fail to make a specific reference to South African examples should be awarded a maximum of 3 marks.

Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
5	b	<p>Some black South Africans have become better off in recent years.</p> <p>Give two reasons why some black South Africans have become better off in recent years.</p>		
		<p>Award up to three marks for each explanation depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two explanations must be given.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Effects of Affirmative Action programmes/Black Economic Empowerment • Greater access to education/increased spending on education • Growth of black owned businesses • Increased investment/more job opportunities • Increase in educational attainment leading to more black skilled and professional workers. <p>Any other valid point</p>	<p>4 LO1</p>	<p>Answers which fail to make a specific reference to South African examples should be awarded a maximum of 3 marks.</p>

Question	Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance																		
5	c		<p>Study the information below then answer the question which follows.</p> <p>Average yearly income of males and females in South Africa 2006–2010 in SA Rand (000s)</p>  <table border="1"> <caption>Average yearly income of males and females in South Africa 2006–2010 in SA Rand (000s)</caption> <thead> <tr> <th>Year</th> <th>Male (SA Rand 000s)</th> <th>Female (SA Rand 000s)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2006</td> <td>115</td> <td>52</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2007</td> <td>125</td> <td>56</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2008</td> <td>125</td> <td>55</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2009</td> <td>104</td> <td>45</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2010</td> <td>99</td> <td>60</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Using the information above, give one conclusion about each of the following.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Difference between female income in 2006 and 2010. • Difference in income between males and females in South Africa. <p>Your answer must be based only on the information above.</p>	Year	Male (SA Rand 000s)	Female (SA Rand 000s)	2006	115	52	2007	125	56	2008	125	55	2009	104	45	2010	99	60
Year	Male (SA Rand 000s)	Female (SA Rand 000s)																			
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Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
5	c	Contin...		
		<p>Award up to two marks for a conclusion depending upon the quality of explanation provided.</p> <p>Candidates should provide statistical evidence for full marks.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <p>Differences between female income in 2006 and 2010</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Female income has increased between 2006 and 2010. <p>Difference in income between males and females in South Africa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Males always earned more than females on average but the gap has reduced as the male income has fallen while female income has risen. 	<p>4</p> <p>LO2</p>	

Question	Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance												
5	d		<p>Study Sources 1 and 2 below, then answer the question which follows.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">SOURCE 1</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <p style="text-align: center;">Mobile police stations to fight crime</p> <p>The fight against crime in South Africa has taken a new turn, with the use of more mobile police stations in various central business districts around the country. The aim of the project is to increase awareness of crime and help improve police presence in crime hotspots. Businesses in the city have reacted positively to the presence of mobile police stations, and many have said they feel more confident and secure as they go about their daily trade.</p> </div> <p style="text-align: center;">SOURCE 2</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Robbery reported to the police in South Africa</p> <div> <table border="1"> <caption>Robbery reported to the police in South Africa</caption> <thead> <tr> <th>Type of Robbery</th> <th>% increase / decrease</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Street/public robbery</td> <td>-10.4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>House robbery</td> <td>1.9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Business/shop robbery</td> <td>4.4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Carjacking</td> <td>-6.8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Truck hijacking</td> <td>-1.7</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <p>Business owners have welcomed the introduction of mobile police stations. As a result of this all types of robberies have decreased in South Africa.</p> </div> <p style="text-align: right;">View of Sicelo Nkabinde</p> <p>Using the information above, give one piece of evidence to support the view of Sicelo Nkabinde and one piece of evidence to oppose the view of Sicelo Nkabinde.</p> <p>Your answer must be based only on Sources 1 and 2 above.</p>	Type of Robbery	% increase / decrease	Street/public robbery	-10.4	House robbery	1.9	Business/shop robbery	4.4	Carjacking	-6.8	Truck hijacking	-1.7
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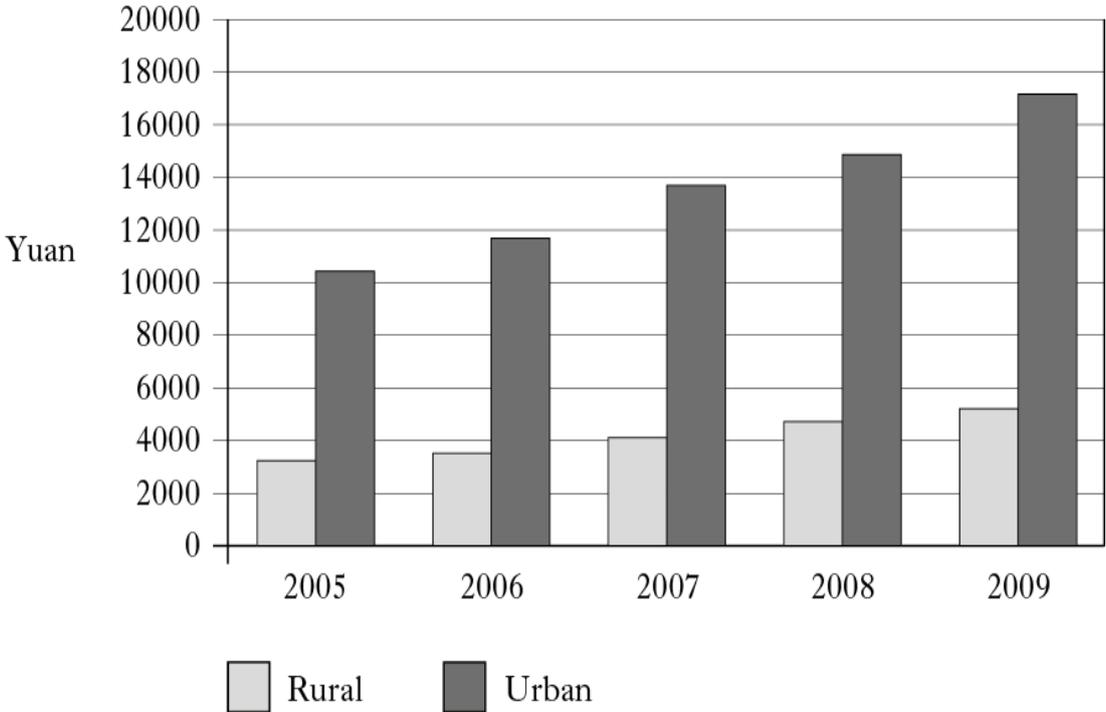
Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
5	d	Cont...		
		<p>Award up to two marks for each piece of evidence given depending upon the quality of argument and evidence provided.</p> <p>For full marks candidates must make reference to the view.</p> <p>For full credit candidates should include some statistical evidence in their answer.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <p>Support: <i>“Business owners have welcomed the introduction of mobile police stations.”</i></p> <p>Source 1</p> <p>Businesses in the city have reacted positively to the presence of mobile police stations, and many have said that they feel more confident and secure as they go about their daily trade.</p> <p>Oppose: <i>“As a result of this all types of robberies have decreased in South Africa.”</i></p> <p>Source 2</p> <p>House robbery and Business/shop robbery increased between 2009 and 2010 by 1.9% and 4.4%.</p>	<p>4</p> <p>LO2</p>	

Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance														
5	e	<p>Study Sources 1 and 2 below, then answer the question which follows.</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 50%; text-align: center;">Source 1</th> <th style="width: 50%; text-align: center;">Source 2</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">The 2004 National Election</td> <td style="text-align: center;">The 2009 National Election</td> </tr> <tr> <td>In the 2004 election the ANC won most seats and Thabo Mbeki became President of South Africa.</td> <td>In 2009, voter turnout increased to 17.7 million out of the 23 million people who were registered to vote.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>The Democratic Alliance (DA) was the second most popular Party in the election.</td> <td>In the 2009 election, the ANC continued to have the most support and Jacob Zuma became President.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>The number of South Africans registering to vote was higher than the previous election and voter turnout in the election was 15.9 million.</td> <td>Jacob Zuma said he would continue to focus on house building and new schools, increase employment and reduce poverty.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>The Government promised to help the poorest people in the country by building more houses and schools as well as creating new jobs.</td> <td>The Democratic Alliance (DA) polled 17% of the national vote, coming second in the election.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Sources 1 and 2 give different views about the 2004 and 2009 National elections in South Africa.</p> <p>Study the two sources and write down what these differences are.</p> <p>Mention two differences in your answer.</p> <p>Your answer must be based only on Sources 1 and 2 above.</p>			Source 1	Source 2	The 2004 National Election	The 2009 National Election	In the 2004 election the ANC won most seats and Thabo Mbeki became President of South Africa.	In 2009, voter turnout increased to 17.7 million out of the 23 million people who were registered to vote.	The Democratic Alliance (DA) was the second most popular Party in the election.	In the 2009 election, the ANC continued to have the most support and Jacob Zuma became President.	The number of South Africans registering to vote was higher than the previous election and voter turnout in the election was 15.9 million.	Jacob Zuma said he would continue to focus on house building and new schools, increase employment and reduce poverty.	The Government promised to help the poorest people in the country by building more houses and schools as well as creating new jobs.	The Democratic Alliance (DA) polled 17% of the national vote, coming second in the election.		
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		<p>Award up to two marks for each conclusion given depending upon the quality of explanation provided.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <p>Source 1 – In the 2004 elections Thabo Mbeki became President of South Africa Source 2 – Jacob Zuma became President.</p> <p>Source 1 – Voter turnout in the election was 15.9 million Source 2 – Voter turnout increased to 17.7 million.</p>	4 LO2															

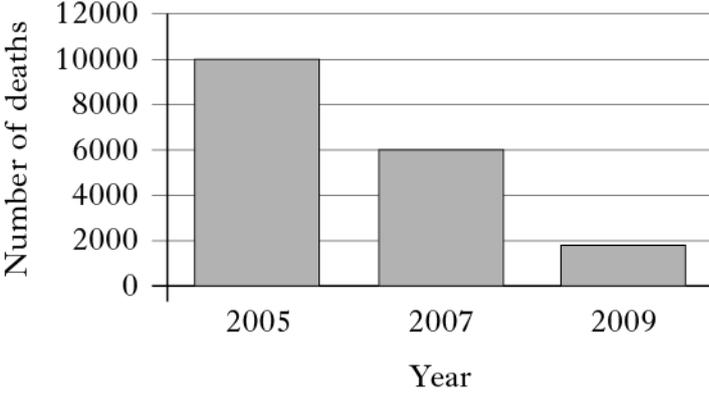
Study Theme 3B: The People's Republic of China

Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
6		In your answers to parts (a) and (b) you should give examples from China		
6	a	China has many health problems. Describe two health problems in China.		
		<p>Award up to three marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two descriptions must be given.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Problems as a result of pollution • A progressing HIV/AIDs epidemic • China now has hundreds of millions of cigarette smokers • Hepatitis B is endemic in mainland China • China has the world's second highest incidence of TB after India; problem is compounded by high rate of smoking • Malnutrition among rural children • Heart and respiratory disease • Rural/urban inequality. • Cost of treatment. • Access to health care. <p>Any other valid point</p>	4 LO1	Answers which fail to make specific reference to examples from China should be awarded a maximum of 3 marks.

Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
6	b	<p>China is one of the richest countries in the world.</p> <p>Give two reasons why China is one of the richest countries in the world.</p>		
		<p>Award up to three marks for each explanation depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two explanations must be given.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Trade with other countries • Investment from overseas • Investment by China in other countries • High level of productivity • Competitiveness of Chinese economy • Cheap labour • Cycle of prosperity <p>Any other valid point</p>	<p>4</p> <p>LO1</p>	<p>Answers which fail to make specific reference to examples from China should be awarded a maximum of 3 marks.</p>

Question	Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance																		
6	c		<p>Study the information below then answer the question which follows.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Rural and Urban Yearly Incomes in China: 2005-2009</p>  <table border="1"> <caption>Rural and Urban Yearly Incomes in China: 2005-2009</caption> <thead> <tr> <th>Year</th> <th>Rural (Yuan)</th> <th>Urban (Yuan)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2005</td> <td>3200</td> <td>10500</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2006</td> <td>3500</td> <td>11800</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2007</td> <td>4000</td> <td>13800</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2008</td> <td>4600</td> <td>14800</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2009</td> <td>5200</td> <td>17200</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Using the information above, give one conclusion about each of the following.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The change in income between 2005 and 2009 in urban areas. • The gap in income between rural and urban areas. <p>Your answer must be based only on the information above.</p>	Year	Rural (Yuan)	Urban (Yuan)	2005	3200	10500	2006	3500	11800	2007	4000	13800	2008	4600	14800	2009	5200	17200
Year	Rural (Yuan)	Urban (Yuan)																			
2005	3200	10500																			
2006	3500	11800																			
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Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
6	c	Contin...		
		<p>Award up to two marks for each conclusion depending upon the quality of explanation provided.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <p>The change in income between 2005 and 2009 in urban areas</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Income has gone up steadily from just over 10,000 Yuan to over 17,000 Yuan in 2009. <p>The gap in income between urban and rural areas</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The gap has got steadily wider as the years go by as incomes in urban areas have risen faster than in rural areas. <p>Any other valid point</p>	<p>4</p> <p>LO2</p>	

Question	Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance								
6	d		<p>Study Sources 1 and 2 below, then answer the question which follows.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">SOURCE 1</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px;"> <p style="text-align: center;">Executions in China</p> <p>China still executes more people than any other country in the world. Countries around the world have put pressure on China to change its policy on the death penalty. In 2011 China changed its sentencing policy. Some crimes which used to lead to the death penalty now receive a prison sentence. Amnesty International says that China is still secretive on this issue and the real death penalty figure is much higher than the official rate.</p> </div> <p style="text-align: center;">SOURCE 2</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Estimated death penalty rate in China</p> <div style="text-align: center;">  <table border="1"> <caption>Estimated death penalty rate in China</caption> <thead> <tr> <th>Year</th> <th>Number of deaths</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2005</td> <td>10000</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2007</td> <td>6000</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2009</td> <td>2000</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-top: 10px;"> <p>The number of executions in China has fallen in recent years. China now gives accurate information on the death penalty.</p> </div> <p style="text-align: right;">View of Lee Hua</p> <p>Using Sources 1 and 2 above, give one piece of evidence to support the view of Lee Hua and one piece of evidence to oppose the view of Lee Hua.</p> <p>Your answer must be based only on Sources 1 and 2 above.</p>	Year	Number of deaths	2005	10000	2007	6000	2009	2000
Year	Number of deaths										
2005	10000										
2007	6000										
2009	2000										

Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
6	d	Contin...		
		<p>Award up to two marks for each piece of evidence given depending upon the quality of argument and evidence provided.</p> <p>For full marks candidates should include some statistical evidence in their answer.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <p>Support: <i>“The number of executions in China has fallen in recent years.”</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Source 2 shows that the death penalty has decreased from 10,000 in 2005 to just under 2,000 in 2009. <p>Oppose: <i>“China now gives accurate information on the death penalty.”</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Amnesty International argues that China is still secretive on this issue and the real death penalty figure is much higher than the official rate. 	<p>4</p> <p>LO2</p>	

Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance				
6	e	<p>Study Sources 1 and 2 below, then answer the question which follows.</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 50%; text-align: center;">Source 1</th> <th style="width: 50%; text-align: center;">Source 2</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; vertical-align: top;"> <p>Gender and politics in China</p> <p>In China, decisions at village level are usually taken by women, as most members of elected village committees are female.</p> <p>There are now more women ministers in the Chinese Government than ever before, which is a sign of progress.</p> <p>Some people have stated that it may not be too long before a woman becomes leader in China.</p> <p>One of the reasons for more women getting involved in politics is that they are better educated than ever before.</p> </td> <td style="text-align: center; vertical-align: top;"> <p>Women in politics in China</p> <p>One day it is possible that a woman could become the top politician in China.</p> <p>One reason for this is that Chinese society has changed in recent years and more and more women now benefit from China's education system.</p> <p>There is still room for improvement, as women make up over 60% of the rural workforce but only 10% of village committee membership.</p> <p>When it comes to ministerial positions in the Government, 9% are held by women; showing that there is a long way to go.</p> </td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Sources 1 and 2 give information about women in politics in China.</p> <p>Study the two sources and write down what these differences are.</p> <p>Mention two differences in your answer.</p> <p>Your answer must be based only on Sources 1 and 2 above.</p>			Source 1	Source 2	<p>Gender and politics in China</p> <p>In China, decisions at village level are usually taken by women, as most members of elected village committees are female.</p> <p>There are now more women ministers in the Chinese Government than ever before, which is a sign of progress.</p> <p>Some people have stated that it may not be too long before a woman becomes leader in China.</p> <p>One of the reasons for more women getting involved in politics is that they are better educated than ever before.</p>	<p>Women in politics in China</p> <p>One day it is possible that a woman could become the top politician in China.</p> <p>One reason for this is that Chinese society has changed in recent years and more and more women now benefit from China's education system.</p> <p>There is still room for improvement, as women make up over 60% of the rural workforce but only 10% of village committee membership.</p> <p>When it comes to ministerial positions in the Government, 9% are held by women; showing that there is a long way to go.</p>
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Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
6	e	Contin...		
		<p>Award up to two marks for each conclusion depending upon the quality of explanation provided.</p> <p>For full marks two pieces of evidence and both sources must be used.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <p>Source 1 says that in China, decisions at village level are usually taken by women, as most members of elected village committees are female, while Source 2 says that there is still room for improvement, however, as women make up over 60% of the rural workforce but only 10% of village committee membership.</p> <p>Source 1 says there are now more women ministers in the Chinese Government than ever before which is a sign of great progress, while Source 2 says that when it comes to ministerial positions in the Government, only 9% are held by women; showing that there is a long way to go.</p>	<p>4 LO2</p>	

Study Theme 3C – The United States of America

Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
7		In your answers to parts (a) and (b) you should give examples from the USA		
7	a	Americans can take part in elections in many ways. Describe two ways Americans can take part in elections.		
		<p>Award up to three marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two descriptions must be given.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Voting in elections for a wide range of offices including President, Senator, member of House of Representatives, range of local offices including Mayor • Helping favoured party by campaigning on behalf of candidate eg telephone canvassing, donating money, displaying posters etc. • Standing as a candidate for elected office • Helping choose candidate through primary elections. <p>Any other valid point</p>	4 LO1	Answers which fail to make a specific reference to examples from the USA should be awarded a maximum of 3 marks.

Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance																				
7	b	<p>In the USA, many people have become worse off in recent years.</p> <p>Give two reasons why many people in the USA have become worse off in recent years.</p>																						
		<p>Award up to three marks for each explanation depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two explanations must be given.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Rising unemployment • Closure of factories • Many have lost their homes – foreclosures • Rising cost of living • Lower wages • Falling living standards • Reduced welfare benefits • Impact of illness and cost of health care. <p>Any other valid point</p>	<p>4 LO1</p>	<p>Answers which fail to make a specific reference to examples from the USA should be awarded a maximum of 3 marks.</p>																				
7	c	<p>Study the information below then answer the question which follows.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Household wealth in 2005 and 2009, by ethnic group</p> <div style="text-align: center;"> <table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">2005</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">2009</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">\$134,992</td> <td style="text-align: center;">  </td> <td style="text-align: center;">Whites</td> <td style="text-align: center;">  </td> <td style="text-align: left;">\$113,149</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">\$18,359</td> <td style="text-align: center;">Hispanics</td> <td style="text-align: center;">\$6,325</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">\$12,124</td> <td style="text-align: center;">Blacks</td> <td style="text-align: center;">\$5,677</td> <td></td> </tr> </table> </div> <p>Using the information above, give one conclusion about each of the following.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Differences in household wealth between different ethnic groups in 2009. • The change in household wealth between 2005 and 2009. <p>Your answer must be based only on the information above.</p>		2005		2009		\$134,992		Whites		\$113,149		\$18,359	Hispanics	\$6,325			\$12,124	Blacks	\$5,677			
	2005		2009																					
\$134,992		Whites		\$113,149																				
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	\$12,124	Blacks	\$5,677																					

Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
7	c	Contin...		
		<p>Award up to two marks for each conclusion depending upon the quality of explanation provided.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <p>Differences in household wealth between different race and ethnic groups in 2009</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Whites have by far the highest level of household wealth at over \$100,000 while the figure for both Hispanics and Blacks is well below \$10,000. <p>The change in household wealth between 2005 and 2009</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The level of household wealth has fallen for all groups between 2005 and 2009 – with the fall for Hispanics and Blacks being much greater than for Whites. <p>Any other valid point</p>	<p>4</p> <p>LO2</p>	

Question	Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance																		
7	d		<p>Study Sources 1 and 2 below, then answer the question which follows.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">SOURCE 1</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px;"> <p style="text-align: center;">Education and pay in the USA</p> <p>Doing well in education should lead to doing well in employment and pay; however this is an area where women have not had success. In 2009, the average weekly earnings for men were over \$820 while for women the figure was about \$630. This difference in earnings between men and women was found across male and female workers no matter their level of educational qualifications.</p> </div> <p style="text-align: center;">SOURCE 2</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Percentage of men and women (aged 24-35) with a college or university degree: 1998-2008</p> <div style="text-align: center;"> <table border="1"> <caption>Percentage of men and women (aged 24-35) with a college or university degree: 1998-2008</caption> <thead> <tr> <th>Year</th> <th>Men (%)</th> <th>Women (%)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1998</td> <td>26</td> <td>28</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2001</td> <td>29</td> <td>31</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2003</td> <td>28</td> <td>33</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2006</td> <td>27</td> <td>34</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2008</td> <td>28</td> <td>37</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-top: 10px;"> <p>Women are more likely than men to have good qualifications. As a result of this, they usually earn more than men.</p> </div> <p style="text-align: right;">View of Sandra Stone</p> <p>Using Sources 1 and 2 above, give one piece of evidence to support the view of Sandra Stone and one piece of evidence to oppose the view of Sandra Stone.</p> <p>Your answer must be based only on Sources 1 and 2 above.</p>	Year	Men (%)	Women (%)	1998	26	28	2001	29	31	2003	28	33	2006	27	34	2008	28	37
Year	Men (%)	Women (%)																			
1998	26	28																			
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Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
7	d	Contin...		
		<p>Award up to two marks for each piece of evidence given depending upon the quality of argument and evidence provided.</p> <p>For full marks candidates should include some statistical evidence in their answer.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <p>Support: <i>“Women are more likely than men to have good qualifications.”</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> About 36% (approx.) of women have a college or university degree while only 28% (approx) of men do. <p>Oppose: <i>“[As a result of this] they usually earn more than men.”</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> In 2009, the average weekly earnings for men were over \$820 while for women the figure was about \$630. 	<p>4 LO2</p>	

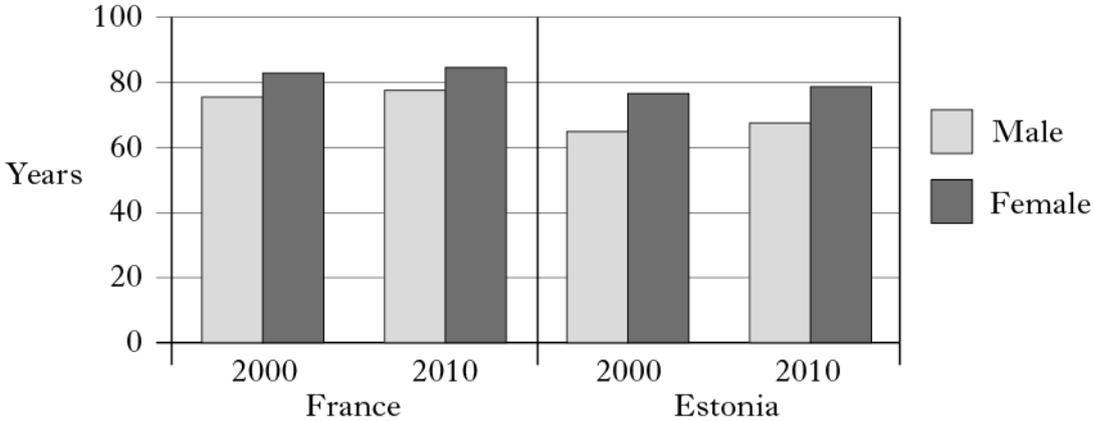
Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance						
7	e	<p>Study Sources 1 and 2 below, then answer the question which follows.</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 50%; text-align: center;">SOURCE 1</th> <th style="width: 50%; text-align: center;">SOURCE 2</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="vertical-align: top;"> <p style="text-align: center;">Before the 2010 mid-term elections</p> <p>The elections for the Senate and the House of Representatives in November 2010 took place at a time when the economy was in crisis and unemployment was high.</p> <p>Before the election, the Democrats held most of the seats in the House of Representatives.</p> <p>Nancy Pelosi was the leader of the Democrats and the Speaker of the House of Representatives before the election in 2010.</p> <p>Before the election the Democrats had a clear majority in the Senate.</p> </td> <td style="vertical-align: top;"> <p style="text-align: center;">After the 2010 mid-term elections</p> <p>After the election results were announced, the Democrats had kept their majority in the Senate.</p> <p>In the House of Representatives the Republicans made major gains and became the biggest party.</p> <p>After the election a new Speaker, Republican leader John Boehner, was chosen by the House of Representatives.</p> <p>Once the mid-term elections were over, America still had to deal with high levels of unemployment and major economic problems.</p> </td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Sources 1 and 2 give information about the US Congress before and after the mid-term elections in 2010.</p> <p>Study the two sources and write down what these differences are.</p> <p>Mention two differences in your answer.</p> <p>Your answer must be based only on Sources 1 and 2 above.</p>			SOURCE 1	SOURCE 2	<p style="text-align: center;">Before the 2010 mid-term elections</p> <p>The elections for the Senate and the House of Representatives in November 2010 took place at a time when the economy was in crisis and unemployment was high.</p> <p>Before the election, the Democrats held most of the seats in the House of Representatives.</p> <p>Nancy Pelosi was the leader of the Democrats and the Speaker of the House of Representatives before the election in 2010.</p> <p>Before the election the Democrats had a clear majority in the Senate.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">After the 2010 mid-term elections</p> <p>After the election results were announced, the Democrats had kept their majority in the Senate.</p> <p>In the House of Representatives the Republicans made major gains and became the biggest party.</p> <p>After the election a new Speaker, Republican leader John Boehner, was chosen by the House of Representatives.</p> <p>Once the mid-term elections were over, America still had to deal with high levels of unemployment and major economic problems.</p>		
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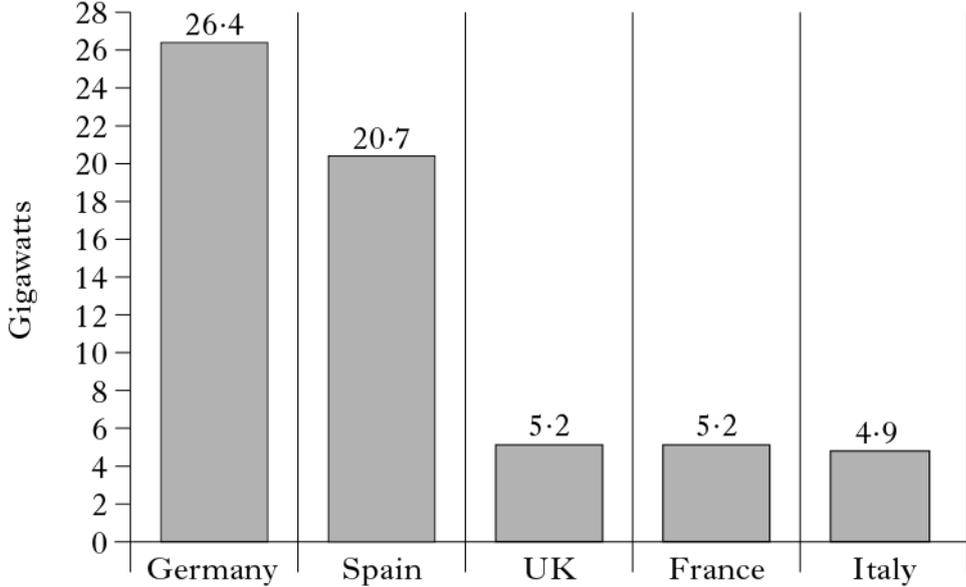
Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
7	e	Contin...		
		<p>Award up to two marks for each conclusion depending upon the quality of explanation provided.</p> <p>For full marks two pieces of evidence and both sources must be used.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <p>Source 1 says, "Before the election the Democrats held most of the seats in the House of Representatives." While Source 2 says, "In the House of Representatives the Republicans made major gains and became the biggest party."</p> <p>Source 1 says, "Nancy Pelosi was the leader of the Democrats and the Speaker of the House of Representatives before the election in 2010." While Source 2 says, "After the election a new Speaker, Republican leader John Boehner, was chosen by the House of Representatives."</p>	<p>4 LO2</p>	

Study Theme 3D: The European Union

Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
8		In your answers to parts (a) and (b) you should give examples from the European Union		
8	a	The Common Agricultural Policy (CAP) helps farmers in European Union member states. Describe two ways the Common Agricultural Policy (CAP) helps farmers in European Union member states.		
		Award up to three marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification. For full marks two descriptions must be given. Credit reference to aspects of the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Increases productivity • Many farms would be unprofitable without CAP • Ensures fair living standards for the agricultural community • Ensures availability of food • Provides food at reasonable prices • Protects rural communities. Any other valid point	4 LO1	Answers which fail to make a specific reference to examples from the European Union should be awarded a maximum of 3 marks.

Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
8	b	<p>More countries wish to join the European Union.</p> <p>Give two reasons why more countries wish to join the European Union.</p>		
		<p>Award up to three marks for each explanation depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two explanations must be given.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Job opportunities for people who wish to work abroad • Economic benefits for new members • Increased security • Possible joining the Euro which could increase financial stability and trade. <p>Any other valid point</p>	<p>4</p> <p>LO1</p>	<p>Answers which fail to make a specific reference to examples from the European Union should be awarded a maximum of 3 marks.</p>

Question	Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance																		
8	c		<p>Study the information below then answer the question which follows.</p> <p>Life Expectancy Rates in France and Estonia (2000 and 2010)</p>  <p>The bar chart displays life expectancy in years for France and Estonia in 2000 and 2010, separated by gender (Male and Female). The y-axis represents years from 0 to 100. For France, male life expectancy was approximately 75 years in 2000 and 78 years in 2010, while female life expectancy was approximately 82 years in 2000 and 84 years in 2010. For Estonia, male life expectancy was approximately 65 years in 2000 and 68 years in 2010, while female life expectancy was approximately 76 years in 2000 and 79 years in 2010.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Country</th> <th>Year</th> <th>Male (Years)</th> <th>Female (Years)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td rowspan="2">France</td> <td>2000</td> <td>75</td> <td>82</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2010</td> <td>78</td> <td>84</td> </tr> <tr> <td rowspan="2">Estonia</td> <td>2000</td> <td>65</td> <td>76</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2010</td> <td>68</td> <td>79</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Using the information above, give one conclusion about each of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> differences in life expectancy between France and Estonia differences in the gap between male and female life expectancy in France and Estonia in 2010. <p>Your answer must be based only on the information above.</p>	Country	Year	Male (Years)	Female (Years)	France	2000	75	82	2010	78	84	Estonia	2000	65	76	2010	68	79
Country	Year	Male (Years)	Female (Years)																		
France	2000	75	82																		
	2010	78	84																		
Estonia	2000	65	76																		
	2010	68	79																		
			<p>Award up to two marks for each conclusion depending upon the quality of explanation provided.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <p>Differences in life expectancy between France and Estonia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> France has the highest rate for both years for both male and female eg almost 10 years more in France for males in 2010. <p>Differences in the gap between male and female life expectancy in France and Estonia in 2010</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Women live longer in both France and Estonia compared to men – gap is wider in Estonia at 11.2 years compared with France which is 7 years. <p>Any other valid point</p>																		

Question	Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance												
8	d		<p>Study Sources 1 and 2 below, then answer the question which follows.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">SOURCE 1</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <p>The effects of wind power</p> <p>Wind power in Germany produces about seven percent of the country's total power. It also provides over 90,000 people with jobs and German wind energy systems are exported to other countries. However, the development of wind farms is not without controversy. Some people are worried about the effect of wind turbines on the landscape, the bird population, and on the tourist industry.</p> </div> <p style="text-align: center;">SOURCE 2</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Amount of electricity produced by wind power in selected EU states (in gigawatts)</p> <div>  <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Country</th> <th>Electricity Produced (Gigawatts)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Germany</td> <td>26.4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Spain</td> <td>20.7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>UK</td> <td>5.2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>France</td> <td>5.2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Italy</td> <td>4.9</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <p>The amount of electricity produced by wind in Germany is higher than in other EU states. Wind power is here to stay and there are no concerns about its use.</p> </div> <p style="text-align: right;">View of Gerard Lowe</p> <p>Using Sources 1 and 2 above, give one piece of evidence to support the view of Gerard Lowe and one piece of evidence to oppose the view of Gerard Lowe.</p> <p>Your answer must be based only on Sources 1 and 2 above.</p>	Country	Electricity Produced (Gigawatts)	Germany	26.4	Spain	20.7	UK	5.2	France	5.2	Italy	4.9
Country	Electricity Produced (Gigawatts)														
Germany	26.4														
Spain	20.7														
UK	5.2														
France	5.2														
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Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
8	d	Contin...		
		<p>Award up to two marks for each piece of evidence given depending upon the quality of argument and evidence provided.</p> <p>For full marks candidates should include some statistical evidence in their answer.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <p>Support: <i>“The amount of electricity produced by wind in Germany is higher than in other EU states.”</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Source 2 shows that Germany produces 26.4 gigawatts which is higher than any of the other selected countries. <p>Oppose: <i>“Wind power is here to stay and there are no concerns about its use.”</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Source 1 shows that some people are worried about the effect of wind turbines on the landscape, the bird population and on the tourist industry. 	<p>4 LO2</p>	

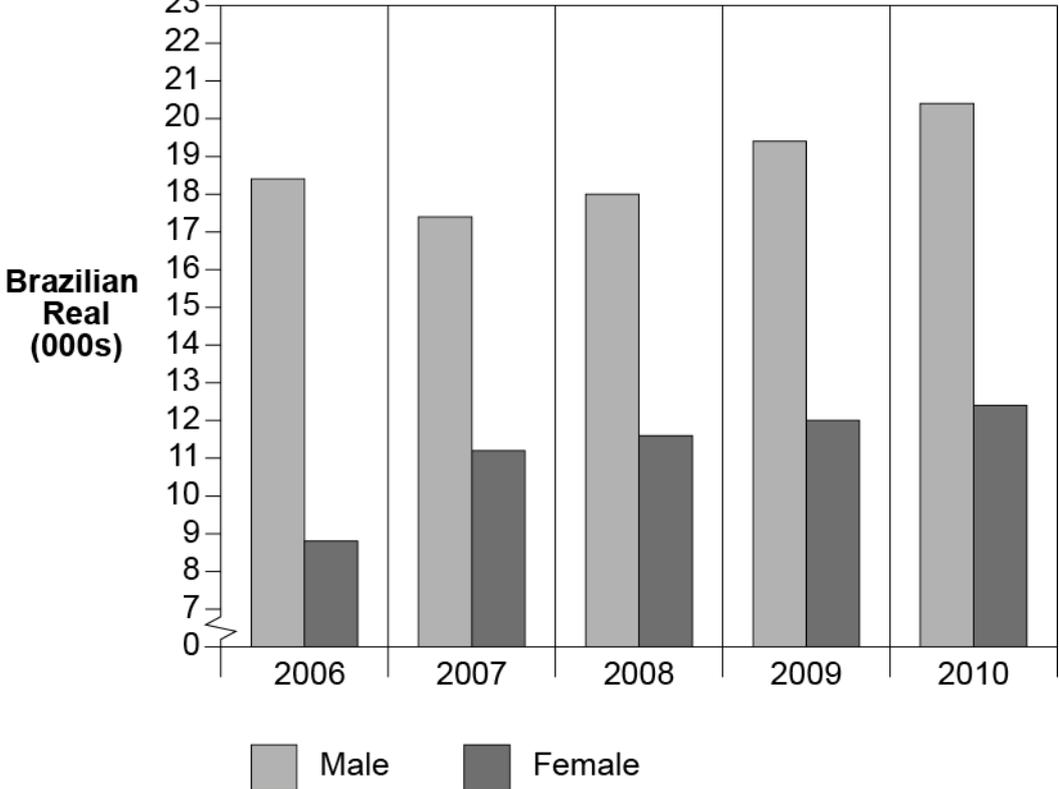
Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance						
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Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
8	e	Contin...		
		<p>Award up to two marks for each conclusion depending upon the quality of explanation provided.</p> <p>For full marks two pieces of evidence and both sources must be used.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <p>Source 1 says that before the impact of the economic crisis, a majority of citizens in countries which joined the Euro were happy that their old currencies were replaced with it while Source 2 says that in recent years there has been an economic crisis and opinion polls show that over half the population in some countries wish they had never joined the Euro.</p> <p>Source 1 says that for many years it was a great success and the countries which used the Euro benefitted financially while Source 2 says that the crisis resulted in some countries running into severe financial difficulties and having to be helped by other EU member states to stay in the Euro.</p>	<p>4 LO2</p>	

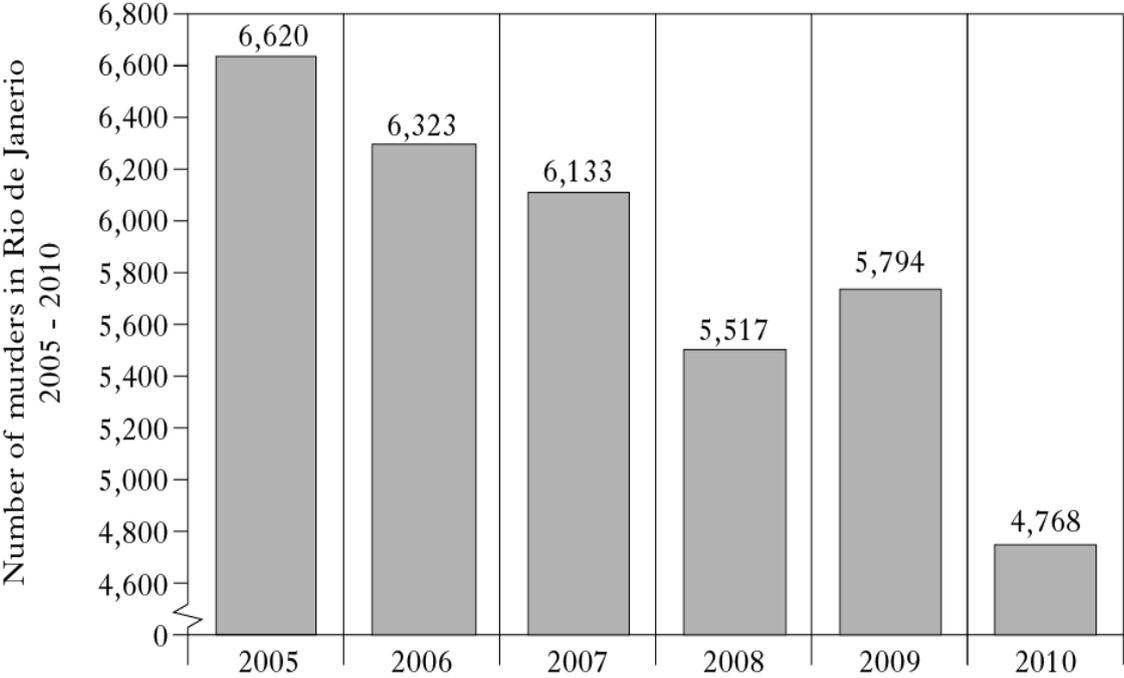
Study Theme 3E – Development in Brazil

Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
9		In your answers to parts (a) and (b) you should give examples from Brazil		
9	a	<p>People living in the Amazon region face many problems.</p> <p>Describe two problems faced by people living in the Amazon region</p>		
		<p>Award up to three marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two descriptions must be given.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Native people's way of life has been threatened by Amazon development • Land invasion of Indian reservations by loggers and miners have risen • Violence/conflict between indigenous people and loggers • Soybean production resulted in farms expanding into land where indigenous people live leading to homelessness • Increased health problems. <p>Any other valid point</p>	4 LO1	Answers which fail to make a specific reference to examples from Brazil should be awarded a maximum of 3 marks.

Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
9	b	<p>Brazil has become richer in recent years.</p> <p>Give two reasons why Brazil has become richer in recent years.</p>		
9	b	<p>Award up to three marks for each explanation depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two explanations must be given.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Economic reforms – opening up its economy – led to increased trade • Increase in manufacturing and service sector – more jobs • Development of the Amazon – soya production, cattle ranching etc. • Oil production and exports • Reduction in poverty due to Lula reforms • Increased economic growth – GDP growing faster than OECD during the past two decades • More inward investment • Improvements in education and increased skill/professionals. <p>Any other valid point</p>	<p>4</p> <p>LO1</p>	<p>Answers which fail to make a specific reference to examples from Brazil should be awarded a maximum of 3 marks.</p>

Question	Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance																		
9	c		<p>Study the information below then answer the question which follows.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Average Yearly Income of males and females in Brazil 2006–2010 in Brazilian Real (000s)</p>  <table border="1"> <caption>Data from the bar chart: Average Yearly Income (Brazilian Real in 000s)</caption> <thead> <tr> <th>Year</th> <th>Male</th> <th>Female</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2006</td> <td>18.3</td> <td>8.8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2007</td> <td>17.4</td> <td>11.2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2008</td> <td>17.9</td> <td>11.6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2009</td> <td>19.4</td> <td>12.0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2010</td> <td>20.4</td> <td>12.4</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Using the information above, give one conclusion about each of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Changes in female income between 2006 and 2010. • Differences in income between males and females in Brazil. <p>Your answer must be based only on the information above.</p>	Year	Male	Female	2006	18.3	8.8	2007	17.4	11.2	2008	17.9	11.6	2009	19.4	12.0	2010	20.4	12.4
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Question		Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
9	c	Contin...		
		<p>Award up to two marks for each conclusion depending upon the quality of explanation provided.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <p>Changes in female income between 2006 and 2010</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Female income has steadily increased between 2006 and 2010 from 8,782 Reals to 13,423 Reals. <p>Differences in income between males and females in Brazil</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Males earned more than females, however, the gap between male and female earnings has narrowed. <p>Any other valid point</p>	<p>4 LO2</p>	

Question	Expected Answer/s	Max Mark	Additional Guidance														
9	d		<p>Study Sources 1 and 2 below, then answer the question which follows.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">SOURCE 1</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <p style="text-align: center;">Crime in Brazil</p> <p>Brazil is one of the most dangerous countries of the world. Crimes such as murder, muggings, robberies, kidnappings and gang violence are a problem, especially in the cities. However a continuing trend is the reduction of crime rates in recent years. Sao Paulo's murder rate is now around 10 murders per 100,000, down from 40 per 100,000 in 1999.</p> </div> <p style="text-align: center;">SOURCE 2</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Number of murders in Rio de Janeiro – 2005–2010</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">  <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Year</th> <th>Number of Murders</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2005</td> <td>6,620</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2006</td> <td>6,323</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2007</td> <td>6,133</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2008</td> <td>5,517</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2009</td> <td>5,794</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2010</td> <td>4,768</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <p>Since 2005 the murder rate in Rio de Janeiro has fallen every year. The murder rate in Sao Paulo has also decreased.</p> </div> <p style="text-align: right;">View of Louis Cristiano</p> <p>Using Sources 1 and 2 above, give one piece of evidence to support the view of Louis Cristiano and one piece of evidence to oppose the view of Louis Cristiano.</p> <p>Your answer must be based only on Sources 1 and 2 above.</p>	Year	Number of Murders	2005	6,620	2006	6,323	2007	6,133	2008	5,517	2009	5,794	2010	4,768
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[END OF MARKING INSTRUCTIONS]