



2015 Classical Studies

Intermediate 1

Finalised Marking Instructions

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Part One: General Marking Principles for Classical Studies Intermediate 1

This information is provided to help you understand the general principles you must apply when marking candidate responses to questions in this Paper. These principles must be read in conjunction with the specific Marking Instructions for each question.

- (a)** Marks for each candidate response must always be assigned in line with these general marking principles and the specific Marking Instructions for the relevant question. If a specific candidate response does not seem to be covered by either the principles or detailed Marking Instructions, and you are uncertain how to assess it, you must seek guidance from your Team Leader/Principal Assessor.
- (b)** Marking should always be positive ie, marks should be awarded for what is correct and not deducted for errors or omissions.

GENERAL MARKING ADVICE: Classical Studies Intermediate 1

The marking schemes are written to assist in determining the “minimal acceptable answer” rather than listing every possible correct and incorrect answer. The following notes are offered to support Markers in making judgements on candidates’ evidence, and apply to marking both end of unit assessments and course assessments.

Part Two: Marking Instructions for each Question

Section A

Question		Expected Answer(s)	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
1.	(a)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• There is a plague in the city• People are dying• Crops are dying• Animals are dying• Babies are still born• Any 2 of the above or any other reasonable point	2	
1.	(b)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• He listens to their worries• He sends Creon to Delphi• He consults the gods• Any 2 of the above or any other reasonable point	2	
2.	(a)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Oedipus hopes to learn who killed the former king, Laius	1	
2.	(b)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Teiresias is not willing to tell Oedipus because Oedipus himself killed Laius.• Any other reasonable response	1	
2.	(c)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Oedipus becomes angry/loses his temper• Oedipus insults Teiresias• Oedipus accuses Teiresias of plotting against him• Any other reasonable response	2	

Roman Archaeology and Civilisation

Question		Expected Answer(s)	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
3.	(a)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Animal hunt 	1	
3.	(b)	<p>Typical answers might be:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Waterproof (1 mark) • Easy to clean (1 mark) • Pleasant to walk on (1 mark) • Could withstand heat in hot room (1 mark) • Would be admired and attract more customers (1 mark) • Any other reasonable point 	2	
3.	(c)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Paintings(1 mark) • Friezes (1 mark) • Any other reasonable point 	1	
4.	(a)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Boudicca (1 mark) 	1	
4.	(b)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Rebelled against Romans (1 mark) 	1	
4.	(c)	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • She was treated unfairly by Romans • Heroic to stand up to the Romans given their strength • Especially brave as she was woman leading men • Initially was very successful <p>No</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • She slaughtered many innocent civilians • She ultimately failed • She destroyed large towns such as Colchester and London (2 marks) • Any other reasonable points 	2	

Classical Mythology

Question			Expected Answer(s)	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
5.	(a)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He was afraid they would attack him 	1	
5.	(b)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He ate his children 	1	
5.	(c)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Rhea fed Cronos a stone instead of baby Zeus 	1	
5.	(d)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cronos was sick and spewed up his children 	1	
6.	(a)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sisyphus had to push a rock up a mountainside. 	1	
6.	(b)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • rock will roll back down 	1	
6.	(c)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Prometheus (1 mark) whose liver was pecked and grew back daily (1 mark) • Danaids (1 mark) who will never fill the jar with water because of leaks (1 mark) • Ixion (1 mark) spinning forever on his wheel (1 mark) • Any other reasonable point (2 marks) 	2	

Section B

Classical Drama – Sophocles, Oedipus the King

Question		Expected Answer(s)	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
1.	(a)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He went to Delphi for Oedipus • He gave him good advice • He was loyal • Any 2 of the above or any other reasonable point 	2	
1.	(b)	<p>Oedipus was/was not a good friend</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He calls him a friend at the end of the play • He accused Creon of plotting against him • He wished Creon dead • Any 3 of the above or any other reasonable point 	3	
2.	(a)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A message from the gods 	1	
2.	(b)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The oracle brought back from Delphi by Creon • The oracle received by Jocasta and Laius on the birth of their son • The oracle received by Oedipus • Any 2 of the above or any other reasonable point 	2	
2.	(c)	<p>Oracles tell:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • How to get rid of the plague • The truth about the birth of Oedipus • Any 2 reasonable points 	2	

Roman Archaeology and Civilisation

Question		Expected Answer(s)	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
3.	(a)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> pillars at front triangular pediment steps at front inscriptions on walls any other reasonable point (2 marks) 	2	
3.	(b)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> use of wallpaintings use of coins use of other primary sources archaeological digs would indicate size other temples discovered elsewhere any other reasonable point (3 marks) 	3	
4.	(a)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> indicates presence of Romans in Scotland linked to other archaeological sites such as hillforts and bath houses shows how Hadrian's Wall was initially constructed shows that Romans did not stay long as stone wall not built any other reasonable point 	3	
4.	(b)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> bath houses forts Tacitus Agricola Mons Graupius amphitheatre roads any other reasonable point 	2	

Classical Mythology

Question		Expected Answer(s)	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
5.	(a)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> They built a boat 	1	
5.	(b)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To punish mankind 	1	
5.	(c)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> All the other people drowned 	1	
5.	(d)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> They threw rocks over their shoulders The rocks turned into men and women 	2	
6.	(a)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Orpheus 	1	
6.	(b)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rescue his wife from the Underworld 	1	
6.	(c)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> used lyre to charm his way across the Styx used his lyre to lull Charon played to Hades/Persephone to gain request refused to play his lyre when he failed any other reasonable point 	3	

[END OF MARKING INSTRUCTIONS]