



2015 Modern Studies

Intermediate 1

Finalised Marking Instructions

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Part One: General Marking Principles for: Modern Studies Intermediate 1

This information is provided to help you understand the general principles you must apply when marking candidate responses to questions in this Paper. These principles must be read in conjunction with the specific Marking Instructions for each question.

- (a) Marks for each candidate response must always be assigned in line with these general marking principles and the specific Marking Instructions for the relevant question. If a specific candidate response does not seem to be covered by either the principles or detailed Marking Instructions, and you are uncertain how to assess it, you must seek guidance from your Team Leader/Principal Assessor.
- (b) Marking should always be positive ie, marks should be awarded for what is correct and not deducted for errors or omissions.

GENERAL MARKING ADVICE: Modern Studies Intermediate 1

The marking schemes are written to assist in determining the “minimal acceptable answer” rather than listing every possible correct and incorrect answer. The following notes are offered to support Markers in making judgements on candidates’ evidence, and apply to marking both end of unit assessments and course assessments.

1. Markers are asked to ensure that marks are recorded opposite the last line of a candidate’s response. All other marks/notes by the marker should be outwith the marks columns.
2. ‘List type’ answers to **OUTCOME 1** questions at Intermediate 1 Level, if accurate, should be awarded a maximum of 2 marks.
3. It is strongly emphasised that the references in the marking instructions indicating expected responses are for guidance only and **MUST NOT BE VIEWED AS PRESCRIPTIVE**. The performance of candidates is measured against the syllabus, outcomes and performances criteria and it is against these, rather than a checklist of response, that they should be assessed.

Total Marks Available - 60

Part Two: Marking Instructions for each Question

Section A – Political Issues in the United Kingdom

Study Theme 1A – Government and Decision Making In Scotland

Question		Expected Answer(s)	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
1.	(a)	<p>The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward political issue by giving clear descriptions.</p> <p>Award up to three marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two descriptions must be given.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Education and training • Health and social work • Local government • Housing • Justice and police • Agriculture, forestry and fisheries • Environment • Tourism • Sport • Economic development • Transport • Credit references to additional powers under Scotland Act (2012) <p>Any other valid point</p>	4 LO1	
1	(b)	<p>The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward political issue by giving clear explanations.</p> <p>Award up to three marks for each explanation depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification and which shows various factors interesting.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pressure groups have legal right to campaign so they should respect the law • Members may be fined or imprisoned if they use illegal methods • Government less likely to deal with groups which break the law • Public may be unhappy about use of illegal methods and will not support groups which break the law. <p>Any other valid point</p>	4 LO1	

Question		Expected Answer(s)	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
1.	(c)	<p>The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by giving evidence to support and oppose a given point of view.</p> <p>Award up to two marks each piece of evidence given depending upon the quality of argument and evidence provided.</p> <p>For full marks must make reference to the view.</p> <p>For full credit candidates should include some statistical evidence in their answer.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <p>Support: <i>“Most people think important decisions should be made by referendums.”</i></p> <p>Source 2</p> <p>72% said important decisions should be made by referendums – this is most people.</p> <p>Oppose: <i>“Scottish people never get a chance to vote on important issues in referendums.”</i></p> <p>Source 1</p> <p>There was a referendum in 1997 to set up the Scottish Parliament.</p> <p>OR</p> <p>The SNP promised a referendum on whether Scotland should become an independent country held in September 2014 – these are important matters.</p>	4 LO2	
1.	(d)	<p>The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by giving differences between sources.</p> <p>Award up to two marks for each difference depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification and shows various factors interacting. For full marks, candidates must support differences with evidence from both sides.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <p>In 2007 Jack McConnell won the election but in 2011, John Pentland won The majority decreased from 5938 in 2007 to 587 in 2011</p> <p>Any other valid point</p>	4 LO2	

Question		Expected Answer(s)	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
1.	(e)	<p>The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by drawing conclusions.</p> <p>Award up to two marks for a conclusion depending on the quality of explanation provided.</p> <p>Candidates should provide statistical evidence for full marks.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • the total number of women MSPs elected <p>The total number of women MSPs elected in 2011 was 45 (1 mark) this has increased since 2007 when it was only 43 (1 mark)</p> <p>OR</p> <p>this has fallen since 1999/2003 when there were 48/51 women MSPs (1 mark)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • the most successful party overall in getting women MSPs elected between 1999 and 2011 <p>Labour has been the most successful party in electing women MSPs (1 mark) since in three out of four elections Labour had most Women MSPs (1 mark)</p> <p>OR</p> <p>in only one of four elections did the SNP get more women MSPs elected than Labour – 2011 (1 mark)</p>	4 LO2	

Study Theme 1B: Government and Decision Making in Central Government

Question		Expected Answer(s)	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
2.	(a)	<p>The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge understanding of a straightforward political issue by giving clear descriptions.</p> <p>Award up to three marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two descriptions must be given.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • constitutional matters • defence/national security • foreign policy • social security • international aid • economic matters • taxation • immigration/migration • drugs • abortion • broadcasting • equal opportunities <p>Any other valid point</p>	4 LO1	
2.	(b)	<p>The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward political issue by giving clear explanations.</p> <p>Award up to three marks for each explanation depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification and which shows various factors interacting.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • newspapers publish information and comment in order to inform people, tell them what the issues are in the election • newspapers express a variety of views so the public have a choice and can see the news from different perspectives to help them make their mind up about which party to vote for • newspapers allow the public a way of expressing their views through letters pages and opinion polls • many newspapers have websites which provide up-to-date election coverage <p>Any other valid point</p>	4 LO1	

Question		Expected Answer(s)	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
2.	(c)	<p>The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by giving evidence to support and oppose a given point of view.</p> <p>Award up to two marks for each piece of evidence given depending upon quality of argument and evidence provided.</p> <p>For full marks must make reference to the view.</p> <p>For full credit candidates should include some statistical evidence in their answer.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <p>Support: <i>“Most people think important decisions should be made by referendums.”</i></p> <p>Source 2 72% said important decisions should be made by referendums – this is most people.</p> <p>Oppose: <i>“People in the UK never get a chance to vote on important issues in referendums.”</i></p> <p>Source 1 There was a referendum in 2011 about the change to the voting system – this was a big decision.</p> <p>OR</p> <p>This was the second ever UK-wide referendum.</p>	4 LO2	
2.	(d)	<p>The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by giving differences between the sources</p> <p>Award up to two marks for each difference depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification and shows various factors interacting. For full marks, candidates must support differences with evidence from both sources.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in 2005 Rachel Squire won the election but in 2010, Thomas Docherty won • The majority decreased from 11,562 in 2005 to 5,470 in 2010 <p>Any other valid point.</p>	4 LO2	

Question		Expected Answer(s)	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
2.	(e)	<p>The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by drawing conclusions.</p> <p>Award up to two marks for a conclusion depending on the quality of explanation provided.</p> <p>Candidates should provide statistical evidence for full marks.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • the total number of women MPs elected <p>The total number of women MPs in 2010 is 143 (1 mark) this has increased since 2005 when it was only 128 (1 mark)</p> <p>OR</p> <p>this has increased since 1997/2001 when there were 120/118 women MPs (1 mark)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • the most successful party overall in getting women MPs elected between 1997 and 2010 <p>Labour has been the most successful party in electing women MPs (1 mark) since in all four elections Labour had most women MPs (1 mark)</p> <p>OR</p> <p>in 2010 Labour had 81 women MPs but the Conservatives only had 49 (1 mark)</p>	4 LO2	

Section B – Social Issues in the United Kingdom

Question		Expected Answer(s)	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
3.	(a)	<p>The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward social issue by giving clear descriptions.</p> <p>Award up to three marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two descriptions must be given.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • JobSeekers Allowance is designed to help those who are unemployed and looking for work • Child Benefit is paid to all families who have children under the age of 16 • Housing Benefit helps to pay rent/mortgage • EMA is paid to low income families whose 16-18 year olds are in full time education • Universal Credit <p>Any other valid point</p>	4 LO1	
3.	(b)	<p>The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward social issue by giving clear explanations.</p> <p>Award up to three marks for each explanation depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two explanations must be given.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tighter laws on selling cigarettes have made it more difficult for younger people to buy them • Bans on public displays of cigarettes in shops have made them less visible so may have reduced sales • Smoking Ban outlawed smoking in public places like pubs and restaurants so fewer opportunities to smoke • Better health awareness through government campaigns advertised on TV have changed people's attitudes to smoking • Warnings on cigarette packets that smoking can cause death/lung cancer etc have discouraged smokers • More stop smoking clinic with GPs being able to refer and prescribe nicotine replacements have helped smokers to give up. <p>Any other valid point</p>	4 LO1	

Question		Expected Answer(s)	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
3.	(c)	<p>The candidate is required to choose an option and give evidence to support choice.</p> <p>Award up to two marks for each correct piece of evidence depending upon quality of argument and evidence provided.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <p>Option 1 – Ban unhealthy food advertising during children’s TV programmes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • “27% of children in the UK are overweight and this number is increasing” and option 1 says “The number of overweight children in the UK is going up” • “Many parents complain that their children pester them to buy unhealthy food after seeing it advertised on TV” and option 1 says “Children are strongly influenced by what they see on TV and often ask parents to buy food they have seen advertised”. • “UK school children spend over £400 million per year on unhealthy food and health experts would like to see this reduced” and option 1 says “A Canadian ban on unhealthy food advertising resulted in children spending less on unhealthy” <p>Option 2 – Do not ban unhealthy food advertising during children’s TV programmes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • “Many people believe that parents should be responsible for what their children eat” and option 2 says “Parents should be encouraging children to eat healthily. It is not the job of advertisers to do this.” • Advertising of unhealthy food takes place in many places other than on TV and option 2 says “Children see food adverts in other places so banning TV adverts will not help obesity levels.” • “Health experts have suggested that lack of exercise is the single biggest cause of obesity” and option 2 says “Studies have shown that low levels of physical activity are to blame for obesity in children.” <p>Any other valid point</p>	4 LO2	

Question		Expected Answer(s)	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
3.	(d)	<p>The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by giving evidence to support a point of view.</p> <p>Award up to two marks for each correct piece of evidence depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification and shows various factors interacting.</p> <p>For full marks two pieces of evidence must be given and reference must be made to the view.</p> <p>“Scotland had the highest levels of fuel poverty in the UK ...”</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Source 2 says Scotland has 650,000 living in fuel poverty and the next closest in Northern England with 600,000. <p>“... this has been bad for people’s health”</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Source 1 says “Fuel poverty can cause bronchitis, heart attacks or asthma or make existing health problems worse” 	4 LO2	
3.	(e)	<p>The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by detecting exaggeration and providing clear and valid explanation.</p> <p>Award one mark for each correct identification of an example of exaggeration and one mark for each valid and accurate explanation</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <p>Exaggerated statement:</p> <p>“The number of men in hospital who have an alcohol-related illness increased between 2008 and 2010.”</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The figures fell from almost 1,200 to 1,000 <p>Exaggerated statement:</p> <p>“Just as many women as men are now being admitted”</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> In 2010 1,000 men were admitted and 400 women were admitted 	4 LO2	

Question		Expected Answer(s)	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
4.	(a)	<p>The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward social issue by giving clear descriptions.</p> <p>Award up to three marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two descriptions must be given.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Speed limits and speed cameras make drivers aware of their speed • Drink driving limits are very low and drivers who drink face bans and/or penalty points – limits recently reduced • Drivers must sit a theory and practical driving test • Compulsory use of seat belts • Ban on use of mobile phones when driving <p>Any other valid point.</p>	4 LO1	
4.	(b)	<p>The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward social issue by giving clear explanations.</p> <p>Award up to three marks for each explanation depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two explanations must be given.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Link between acquisitive crime and poverty – people steal to make money to fund drug and alcohol addictions which develop as a means of escape from day to day problems. • More crime occurs in poorer areas where people are less likely to have security alarms • Poverty creates stress which in turn can lead to crime especially acquisitive crime, domestic violence, child abuse • In areas of high poverty, education may be at a lower level which leads to fewer opportunities, unemployment and lack of money which leads to crime • Young people living in poverty are more likely to truant and more likely to be hanging around on the streets which can lead to crime. <p>Any other valid point</p>	4 LO1	

Question		Expected Answer(s)	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
4.	(c)	<p>The candidate is required to choose an option and give evidence to support choice.</p> <p>Award up to two marks for each correct piece of evidence depending upon quality of argument and evidence provided.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <p>Option 1 – refer John Stewart to a Drug Court</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • “John is worried that he will not be able to stay off drugs on his own and would like someone to talk to if he is struggling” and option 1 says “Offenders are drug-tested each week and can take part in counselling sessions if they find things difficult”. • “John has health problems and no place to live. He would like some support to sort out these problems” and option 1 says “Drug Courts work with the NHS and Social Workers to support offenders in trying to sort out other problems.” • “John has admitted to taking drugs almost every day for the last 12 years and is willing to give rehabilitation a try” and option 1 says “Drug Courts are used to working with long-term drug addicts and will offer them the chance of rehabilitation rather than prison.” <p>Option 2 – Refer John Stewart to a Sherriff Court</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • “John is sorry for the crimes he has committed and would like to do something to help his community” and option 2 says “The Sherriff Courts can sentence offenders to a Payback order which means they will have to do community service”. • “John has not completed rehabilitation treatment programmes in the past and is not sure if this time will be any different” and option 2 says “Less than half of offenders referred to Drug Courts complete their treatment programme and they end up at the Sherriff Court for sentencing” • “John has said that a prison sentence will stop him from committing crime in the future” and option 2 says “The harsher sentences which can be given by the Sherriff Court can stop some offenders from committing crime again”. <p>Any other valid point</p>	4 LO2	

Question		Expected Answer(s)	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
4.	(d)	<p>The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by giving evidence to support a point of view.</p> <p>Award up to two marks for each correct piece of evidence depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification and shows various facts interacting.</p> <p>For full marks two pieces of evidence must be made to the view.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <p>“HMP Addiewell was the most successful in finding drugs in prison in 2012.”</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • HMP Addiewell had 156 seizures and HMP Kilmarnock was second highest with 140. <p>“HMP Addiewell has introduced successful rehabilitation programmes.”</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • HMP Addiewell’s rehabilitation programmes have seen a reduction in drug use from 41% of prisoners to 19%. 	4 LO2	
4.	(e)	<p>The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by detecting exaggeration and providing clear and valid explanations.</p> <p>Award one mark for each correct identification of an example of exaggeration and one mark for each explanation.</p> <p>Exaggerated statement:</p> <p>“The number of girls referred has increased between 2009 and 2010”</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The figure fell from 3,541 to 3,202 <p>Exaggerated statement:</p> <p>“The number of boys referred has never been above 5,000”</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • In 2008 the figure was 5,246 	4 LO2	

SECTION C – INTERNATIONAL ISSUES

Question		Expected Answer(s)	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
5.	(a)	<p>The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straight forward international issue by giving clear descriptions.</p> <p>Award up to three marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two descriptions must be given</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Voting for representatives at different levels of government eg for the National Assembly, Council of Provinces • Standing as candidates of political parties eg African National Congress, Democratic Alliance • Support candidates and political parties by canvassing, displaying election material eg for Inkatha Freedom Party, Congress of the People. <p>Any other valid point</p>	4 LO1	
5.	(b)	<p>The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward international issue by giving clear descriptions.</p> <p>Award up to three marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two descriptions must be given</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Neighbourhood Development Grant – a conditional grant to municipalities to stimulate and accelerate investment in poor, undeserved residential neighbourhoods. • Home-Based Community Care Programme – provides health and social services to vulnerable people in their homes, and trains caregivers to administer these services. • Expanded Public Works Programme (EPWP) – provides poverty and income relief through temporary work for the unemployed. • Some 16 million receive some form of welfare benefit eg child support. • Nutritional programmes to improve the health of poor people. • Educational support for poor families. • Improved low cost housing and infrastructure improvements. <p>Any other valid point.</p>		

Question		Expected Answer(s)	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
5.	(c)	<p>The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward international issue by giving clear explanations.</p> <p>Award up to three marks for an explanation depending on quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two explanations must be given.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Disaffection with government policies eg affirmative action has led to fewer opportunities for white South Africans • Concerns over ANC domination of politics • High levels of crime leading to levels of fear amongst professionals has led people to move to countries where they think they will be safer • Some migrants from Mozambique have left as they have faced hostility and limited opportunities <p>Any other valid point</p>	4 LO1	
5.	(d)	<p>The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by detecting exaggeration and providing clear and valid explanations.</p> <p>Award one mark for each correct identification of an example of exaggeration and one mark for each valid and accurate explanation.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <p>Exaggerated statement:</p> <p><i>“The gap between the rich and the poor continues to decrease.”</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Source 1 says In South Africa, while poverty levels have declined, inequality has increased and the gap between the rich and the poor continues to grow. <p>Exaggerated statement:</p> <p><i>“In every Province over half of the population lives in poverty.”</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Source 2 shows 42% in Gauteng live in poverty – less than half the population. 	4 LO2	

Question		Expected Answer(s)	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
5.	(e)	<p>The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by making comparisons and drawing conclusions.</p> <p>Award up to two marks for each conclusion given depending upon quality of explanation provided.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Source 1: Although it has a lot of wealth, many people in South Africa cannot afford health care. Source 2: South Africa has public and private health care schemes to make sure everyone gets health care. • Source 1: South Africa must change its health care system in order to improve the health of future generations. Source 2: There is no need to make changes to the health care system in South Africa as it works well as it is. 	4 LO2	

Question		Expected Answer(s)	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
6.	(a)	<p>The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward international issue by giving clear descriptions.</p> <p>Award up to three marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two descriptions must be given</p> <p>Credit answers to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • People can elect or be elected to village councils • Can be invited to join the Communists Party if they work hard • Young people can join the Young Pioneers or the Young Communist Youth League hoping to become full Communist Party members at a later date • People over the age of 18 can vote for candidates for the local People's Congress although the Communist Party usually endorses the candidates • In Hong Kong, elections are held every four years; coalition governments are usually formed. <p>Any other valid point</p>	4 LO1	
6.	(b)	<p>The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward international issue by giving clear descriptions.</p> <p>Award up to three marks for each descriptions depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two descriptions must be given.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Foreign firms have set up businesses in China • Large scale Chinese investment in other countries eg mining in Africa, agriculture in Brazil • Many Chinese people work for foreign firms • Chinese workers and businessmen go abroad to learn about new ways of doing businesses or learning skills • Students go abroad to study • Many Chinese people now visit countries outside China as tourists • Involvement in organisations such as the World Trade Organisation and the United Nations. <p>Any other valid point</p>	4 LO1	

Question		Expected Answer(s)	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
6.	(c)	<p>The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge an understanding of a straightforward international issue by giving clear explanations.</p> <p>Award up to three marks for an explanation depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two explanations must be given</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Better standard of living in cities, higher levels of poverty in countryside • More opportunities in cities better jobs available and better lifestyle possible • Better education and health care in cities lower level or provision in countryside • Better future for families in cities fewer opportunities in rural areas. <p>Any other valid point</p>	1 LO1	
6.	(d)	<p>The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by detecting exaggeration and providing clear and valid explanations.</p> <p>Award one mark for each correct identification of an example of exaggeration and one mark for each valid and accurate explanation.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <p>Exaggerated statement:</p> <p><i>‘China still has fewer internet users than the USA’.</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • China now has the higher amount of internet users of any country in the world. <p>Exaggerated statement:</p> <p><i>‘The age group which uses the internet most is between 25 and 34 years old’.</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The 18-24 year old age group has a higher rate at 32.1% compared with 27.6% for 25-34 age group. 	4 LO2	

Question		Expected Answer(s)	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
6.	(e)	<p>The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by making comparisons and drawing conclusions.</p> <p>Award up to two marks for each conclusion given depending upon quality of the explanation provided.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Source 1 says 'The government is now acting to reduce smoking in order to improve health further' while source 2 says 'The government puts tobacco business before people's health as more could be done to reduce smoking'. • Source 1 says 'Although China's economy continues to grow, it has not resulted in an increase in pollution while source 2 says 'People also suffer health problems as a result of pollution which gets worse as China's economy grows'. 	4 LO2	

Question		Expected Answer(s)	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
7.	(a)	<p>The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straight forward international issue by giving clear descriptions.</p> <p>Award up to three marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two descriptions must be given.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Voting in elections for a wide range of offices including President, Senator, member of House of Representatives, range of local offices including Mayor • Helping favoured party by campaigning on behalf of candidate eg telephone canvassing, donating money, displaying posters etc • Standing as a candidate for elected office for political party eg Democrat or Republican • Helping choose candidate through primary elections <p>Any other valid point</p>	4 LO1	
7.	(b)	<p>The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward international issue by giving clear descriptions.</p> <p>Award up to three marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two descriptions must be given.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Medicaid – free healthcare for those on low incomes • Affordable Care Act (Obamacare) • TANF – temporary benefits to poor families until they find work (5-year lifetime limit) • The Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) provides financial assistance for purchasing food to poor people living in the U.S (aka food stamps) • Public education provides free education for all/College Affordability Act • Help from states may be available depending on where they live. <p>Any other valid point</p>	4 LO1	

Question		Expected Answer(s)	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
7.	(c)	<p>The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward international issue by giving clear explanations.</p> <p>Award up to three marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two explanations must be given.</p> <p>Credit reference of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Some believe immigration makes it harder for people already in America to get jobs as immigrants may work for lower wages or have better qualifications • Some believe that immigration puts pressure on public services such as education and housing as there is competition for those resources especially where some states have a heavy concentration of immigrants eg California • Some believe that immigrants may be threat to the safety of America as people may enter the country illegally and wish to do harm to the USA eg terrorists or criminals. <p>Any other valid point</p>	4 LO1	

Question		Expected Answer(s)	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
7.	(d)	<p>The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by detecting exaggeration and providing clear and valid explanations.</p> <p>Award one mark for each correct identification of an example of exaggeration and one mark for each valid and accurate explanation.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <p>Exaggerated statement:</p> <p><i>“Only a few have the chance to start a business”</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Source 1 says “Everyone has the chance start their own business in America.” <p>Exaggerated statement:</p> <p><i>“Asian households on average earn less than the White households.”</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Source 2 shows that Asian households earn \$66,000 while White Households earn \$54,000. 	4 LO2	
7.	(e)	<p>The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by making comparisons and drawing conclusions.</p> <p>Award up to two marks for each difference depending upon quality of explanation provided.</p> <p>For full marks two pieces of evidence and both sources must be used.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Source 1 says “Although it is a rich country, many poor people in America cannot afford health care.” While Source 2 says “The new Affordable Care Act makes sure everyone, rich and poor, gets health care.” Source 1 says “America must change its health care system in order to improve the health future generations.” While Source 2 says “There is no need to make changes to health care system in America as it works well as it is.” 	4 LO2	

Question		Expected Answer(s)	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
8.	(a)	<p>The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward international issue by giving clear descriptions.</p> <p>Award up to three marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two descriptions must be given.</p> <p>Credit answers to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • People benefit when travelling to other EU states for employment and health care • Cheaper goods because of Single European Market • Wider range of goods available from other countries • Poorer areas of EU are targeted for special help • People benefit indirectly from: Structural Fund: aid can be given in four ways – European Regional Development Fund (EDRF); European social Fund (ESF) • Cohesion Fund: Aims include reducing poverty and unemployment, discrimination; stimulate cooperation and business across the union. <p>Any other valid point</p>	4 LO1	
8.	(b)	<p>The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward international issue by giving clear descriptions.</p> <p>Award up to three marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two descriptions must be given.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Differences in school hours/attendance on a Saturday or not • Differences in age children enrol in school. • Differences in choice of school at senior level. In Scotland there is no choice; In France and Germany there is choice between academic or vocational skills • Differences in class sizes; exam structures. <p>Any other valid point</p>	4 LO1	

Question		Expected Answer(s)	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
8.	(c)	<p>The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward international issue by giving clear descriptions.</p> <p>Award up to three marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two descriptions must be given.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A European army could act quickly to mobilise against military threat from outside the EU • Sharing of cost which means less contribution from each state • End of Cold War means less need for NATO and reliance on America • It would have far greater economic and military influence throughout the world than the present situation with separate standing armies <p>Any other valid point</p>	4 LO1	
8.	(d)	<p>The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by detecting exaggeration and providing clear and valid explanations.</p> <p>Award one mark for each correct identification of an example of exaggeration and one mark for each valid and accurate explanation.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <p>Exaggerated statement:</p> <p><i>'People in the UK are happier with immigration than other countries in the EU'.</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The UK has the highest proportion of respondents who say that they are unhappy about the level of immigration at 57% (Source 2) <p>Exaggerated statement:</p> <p><i>'Immigration brings no benefits to the country which people move to'.</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Many people have left their own country to go and work in another country and this has helped the economy of that country (Source 1). 	4 LO2	

Question		Expected Answer(s)	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
8.	(e)	<p>The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by making comparisons and drawing conclusions.</p> <p>Award up to two marks for each conclusion given depending upon the quality of explanation provided.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Source 1 says that it is estimated that the rate of deaths through alcohol consumption in Spain is below the European average while Source 2 says that alcohol related deaths in the UK have increased over the years and are now higher than most European countries. • Source 1 says that Spain is well known as a wine producing country because of its warm climate while source 2 says that Scotland is famous for production of whisky which is exported around the world. 	4 LO2	

Question		Expected Answer(s)	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
9.	(a)	<p>The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward international issue by giving clear descriptions.</p> <p>Award up to three marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two descriptions must be given</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Voting for representatives at different levels of government ie national, regional and local. Refer to National Congress, Federal Senate, Chamber of Deputies, • Standing as candidates • Support candidates and political party by canvassing, disturbing election material, refer to Worker's Party, Social Democratic Party. <p>Any other valid point</p>	4 LO1	
9.	(b)	<p>The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a straightforward international issue by giving clear descriptions.</p> <p>Award up to three marks for each description depending upon quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two descriptions must be given.</p> <p>Credit references to aspects the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Various poverty relief programmes eg Bolsa Familia • 'school supper' programme known as 'merienda escolar' • Increased spending on health, education and training • Financial help to rural areas • Schemes to improve conditions in favelas <p>Any other valid point</p>	4 LO1	

Question		Expected Answer(s)	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
9.	(c)	<p>The candidate is required to demonstrate knowledge an understanding of straightforward international issue by giving clear explanations.</p> <p>Award up to three marks for an explanation depending on quality, relevance, accuracy and exemplification.</p> <p>For full marks two explanations must be given.</p> <p>Credit references to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Deforestation has led to negative impact on the environment • Hydro- electric schemes have led to flooding and loss of homes • Negative impact on indigenous tribes of Amazonia and their traditional way of life • Conflict between timber exporters/cattle ranchers and indigenous tribes • Increase in imported diseases eg Hepatitis B and D, outbreaks of malaria and TB and exposure to poisonous pesticides <p>Any other valid point</p>	4 LO1	
9.	(d)	<p>The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by detecting exaggeration and providing clear and valid explanations.</p> <p>Award one mark for each correct identification of an example of exaggeration and one mark for each valid and accurate explanation.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <p>Exaggerated statement:</p> <p><i>“The North has the highest levels of rural poverty in Brazil.”</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Source 2 shows the Northeast has the highest level of rural poverty at 56% <p>Exaggerated statement:</p> <p><i>“The Government in Brazil does not see extreme poverty as an important issue.”</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Source 1 says the Government is working hard to improve the quality of life for the Brazilian population living in extreme poverty. 	4 LO2	

Question		Expected Answer(s)	Max Mark	Additional Guidance
9.	(e)	<p>The candidate is required to evaluate straightforward sources by making comparisons and drawing conclusions</p> <p>Award up to two marks for each conclusion given depending upon quality of explanation provided.</p> <p>Credit reference to aspects of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Source 1: Although it has a lot of wealth, many people in Brazil cannot afford health care. Source 2: Brazil has public and private health care schemes to make sure everyone gets health care. • Source 1: Brazil must change its health care system in order to improve the health of future generations. Source 2: there is no need to make changes to health care system in Brazil as it works well as it is. 	4 LO2	

[END OF MARKING INSTRUCTIONS]