

# X013/10/01

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NATIONAL  
QUALIFICATIONS 2014

FRIDAY, 9 MAY  
1.00 PM – 2.30 PM

CLASSICAL  
STUDIES  
INTERMEDIATE 1

Answer **Section A** and **Section B**.

50 marks are allocated to this paper.



## Section A

Answer only five questions from Section A.

**Classical Drama—Sophocles, *Oedipus the King***

1. Oedipus: You'll be sorry, you and your fellow plotter.
  - (a) Why does Oedipus think that Teiresias was plotting against him? 2
  - (b) Why does Oedipus think that Creon was plotting against him? 2

**(4)**
  
2. Attendant: The queen is dead.
  - (a) Describe how Queen Jocasta died. 1
  - (b) What did Oedipus do when he found the queen? 2
  - (c) Why did Oedipus do this? 1

**(4)**

**Roman Archaeology and Civilisation**

3. "The Roman army built many forts throughout Britain."  
Describe some of the features an archaeologist might find in a Roman fort. **(4)**
  
4. "Britain provided other parts of the Roman Empire with many resources, and in return gained much."  
  - (a) Describe **two** items exported from Britain to other parts of the Empire. 2
  - (b) Describe **two** items which the Romans brought to Britain. 2

**(4)**

**Classical Mythology**

5. "In the beginning there was nothing but Chaos. Then came the goddess Ge."  
  - (a) Who or what was the goddess Ge? 1
  - (b) Who married Ge? 1
  - (c) What were their children called? 1
  - (d) Why did their father lock these children away? 1

**(4)**

**Section A (continued)**

6. “Cerberus played an important role in the Underworld.”

(a) Describe Cerberus.

2

(b) Describe **one** story that Cerberus appeared in.

2

**(4)**

**[Turn over SECTION B on *Page four***

## Section B

Answer all questions in Section B.

**Classical Drama—Sophocles, *Oedipus the King***

1. In what ways did the following help to cause the downfall of Oedipus?
  - (a) The gods and Fate 1
  - (b) The parents who brought Oedipus up as their son in Corinth 1
  - (c) Jocasta and Laius 1
  - (d) The messenger from Corinth 1
  - (e) Oedipus 1

**(5)**
  
2. (a) In what ways do you think Oedipus behaved like a good king? 3
  - (b) In what ways do you think Oedipus did **not** behave like a good king? 2

**(5)**

**Roman Archaeology and Civilisation**

3. How would a town in Britain change after the Romans arrived? (5)
4. What information could an archaeologist find out from a human skeleton? (5)

**Classical Mythology**

5. (a) Zeus gave Pandora a wedding gift. What was this gift? 1
  - (b) What instructions came with this gift? 1
  - (c) What happened when Pandora did not obey these instructions? 1
  - (d) Why did Zeus give Pandora this gift? 1
  - (e) Did the gift help humans in any way? 1

**(5)**

**Section B (continued)**

6. Look at the picture below. It shows Hades with a goddess.



- |  |            |
|--|------------|
| (a) What is the name of this goddess?                            | 1          |
| (b) Describe how Hades trapped her.                              | 2          |
| (c) What effect did this event have on those who lived on earth? | 2          |
|  | <b>(5)</b> |

*[END OF QUESTION PAPER]*

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## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Section B Question 6—Image of Sculpture, “*Hades abducts Persephone*” by Schiaffino (Royal Palace Gallery, Genoa, 1900).

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