

FOR OFFICIAL USE



National  
Qualifications  
2014

Mark

**X754/75/01**

**Philosophy**

THURSDAY, 5 JUNE

9:00 AM – 10:30 AM



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Fill in these boxes and read what is printed below.

Full name of centre

Town

Forename(s)

Surname

Number of seat

Date of birth

Day

Month

Year

Scottish candidate number

**Total marks — 50**

Attempt ALL parts of ALL questions.

Write your answers clearly in the spaces provided in this booklet. Additional space for answers is provided at the end of this booklet. If you use this space you must clearly identify the question number you are attempting.

Use **blue** or **black** ink.

Before leaving the examination room you must give this booklet to the Invigilator; if you do not, you may lose all the marks for this paper.



Question 1 — Arguments in Action

(a) What is an argument in philosophy?

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(b) Add the missing premises or conclusions to form valid arguments.

(i) Premise 1      All fruits are edible.  
 Premise 2      An apple is a fruit.  
 Conclusion

1

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(ii) Premise 1      If I am in Glasgow, I am in Scotland.  
 Premise 2  
 Conclusion      Therefore, I am in Scotland.

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(c) The following is an everyday argument. Write down the premises and conclusion in standard form.

James is telling a lie. When people tell a lie they blush. Look at his face - he's blushing.

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Question 2 (continued)

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- (e) Explain **one** reason why Hume believed that we do not have any innate ideas.

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Question 3 — Moral Philosophy

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(a) State the meaning of the term “consequentialism”.

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(b) (i) What is Rule Utilitarianism?

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(ii) Describe **one** weakness of Rule Utilitarianism.

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ADDITIONAL SPACE FOR ANSWERS

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