



National  
Qualifications  
2018

**X812/75/11**

**Care**

MONDAY, 4 JUNE  
9:00 AM – 10:10 AM

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**Total marks — 40**

**SECTION 1 — HUMAN DEVELOPMENT AND BEHAVIOUR — 10 marks**

Attempt ALL questions.

**SECTION 2 — SOCIAL INFLUENCES — 10 marks**

Attempt ALL questions.

**SECTION 3 — VALUES AND PRINCIPLES — 20 marks**

Attempt ALL questions.

Write your answers clearly in the answer booklet provided. In the answer booklet you must clearly identify the question number you are attempting.

Use **blue** or **black** ink.

Before leaving the examination room you must give your answer booklet to the Invigilator; if you do not, you may lose all the marks for this paper.



\* X 8 1 2 7 5 1 1 \*

## SECTION 1 — HUMAN DEVELOPMENT AND BEHAVIOUR — 10 MARKS

Attempt ALL questions

1. Describe a social need of an individual. 2
2. Describe what is meant by the term 'nature' within human development. 2
3. Describe **one** key concept from a psychodynamic **or** a humanistic approach. 2

Read the following case study and answer **question 4**.

Eva is 3 and has started nursery. She has never been away from her family for an extended amount of time. She gets upset and cries throughout her nursery sessions.

4. Explain how a psychological approach will help a care worker to understand Eva's behaviour. 4

## SECTION 2 — SOCIAL INFLUENCES — 10 MARKS

Attempt ALL questions

5. Describe the following sociological concepts:
- norms
  - stereotyping.
6. Explain peer groups as a social influence on adolescents.

4

3

Read the following case study and answer **question 7**.

Daniel lives in a homeless person's facility and is currently seeking employment. Daniel is qualified for the jobs that he is applying for, however has been unable to secure an interview for any of the positions.

7. Explain the possible effect of discrimination on Daniel's life chances.

3

[Turn over

## SECTION 3 — VALUES AND PRINCIPLES — 20 MARKS

Attempt ALL questions

8. (a) Identify **two** stages of the Care Planning process. 2
- (b) Describe **one** of these stages. 3
9. Describe **two** principles of the National Care Standards. 4
10. Describe **one** positive feature of the private care sector. 2

Read the following case study and answer **question 11**.

Shane is 22 years old and has complex needs due to his physical and learning disabilities. He has been cared for by his parents at home but as they are aging they are finding it difficult to manage his personal care. They also feel he should be able to leave home like his brother and sister. Shane decides to move to a 3 bedroom house which has 24 hour care to support his needs.

11. (a) Explain why Shane and his family should be involved in the Care Planning process. 4
- (b) Shane's new carers are registered with a professional body. Why can his family be confident in the care and support he receives? 5

[END OF QUESTION PAPER]