



National  
Qualifications  
2023

**X812/75/11**

**Care**

WEDNESDAY, 31 MAY

9:00 AM – 10:10 AM

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**Total marks — 40**

**SECTION 1 — HUMAN DEVELOPMENT AND BEHAVIOUR — 10 marks**

Attempt ALL questions.

**SECTION 2 — SOCIAL INFLUENCES — 10 marks**

Attempt ALL questions.

**SECTION 3 — VALUES AND PRINCIPLES — 20 marks**

Attempt ALL questions.

Write your answers clearly in the answer booklet provided. In the answer booklet you must clearly identify the question number you are attempting.

Use **blue** or **black** ink.

Before leaving the examination room you must give your answer booklet to the Invigilator; if you do not, you may lose all the marks for this paper.



\* X 8 1 2 7 5 1 1 \*

## SECTION 1 — HUMAN DEVELOPMENT AND BEHAVIOUR — 10 MARKS

Attempt ALL questions

1. Identify **two** cognitive needs of an older adult. 2
  
2. Describe **one** physical feature of human development in an infant. 2
  
3. (a) Describe **two** key concepts of the psychodynamic approach. 4  
  
(b) Explain how **one** of the concepts identified in 3(a) helps to understand an individual's behaviour. 2

**SECTION 2 — SOCIAL INFLUENCES — 10 MARKS**

**MARKS**

**Attempt ALL questions**

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 4. Describe the sociological term 'prejudice'.                              | 2 |
| 5. (a) Describe <b>one</b> agent of socialisation.                          | 2 |
| (b) Explain the influence of that agent of socialisation on an individual.  | 4 |
| 6. Describe the sociological concept of disempowerment <b>or</b> exclusion. | 2 |

**[Turn over**

## SECTION 3 — VALUES AND PRINCIPLES — 20 MARKS

Attempt ALL questions

- |        |   |   |
|--------|---|---|
| 7. (a) | Identify <b>one</b> regulatory body for care professionals in Scotland.         | 1 |
| (b)    | Explain why it is important to have a regulatory body.                          | 3 |
| 8. (a) | Explain the purpose of a care plan.   | 4 |
| (b)    | Describe <b>one</b> stage of the care planning process.                         | 3 |
| 9.     | Describe the principle 'be included' from the health and social care standards. | 3 |

Read the following and answer the question below.

Caleb is 18-years-old and has physical disabilities and hearing loss. He requires help with his personal care and uses sign language to communicate. Caleb needs care while his father has a hip operation.
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- |     |   |   |
|-----|---|---|
| 10. | Explain how the principle of 'be included' could be applied for Caleb.              | 4 |
| 11. | Describe the difference between a <b>statutory</b> and <b>private</b> care service. | 2 |

[END OF QUESTION PAPER]