



National  
Qualifications  
2025

**X812/75/11**

**Care**

FRIDAY, 30 MAY

1:30 PM – 2:40 PM

**Total marks — 40**

**SECTION 1 — HUMAN DEVELOPMENT AND BEHAVIOUR — 10 marks**

Attempt ALL questions.

**SECTION 2 — SOCIAL INFLUENCES — 10 marks**

Attempt ALL questions.

**SECTION 3 — VALUES AND PRINCIPLES — 20 marks**

Attempt ALL questions.

Write your answers clearly in the answer booklet provided. In the answer booklet you must clearly identify the question number you are attempting.

Use **blue** or **black** ink.

Before leaving the examination room you must give your answer booklet to the Invigilator; if you do not, you may lose all the marks for this paper.



\* X 8 1 2 7 5 1 1 \*

**SECTION 1 — HUMAN DEVELOPMENT AND BEHAVIOUR — 10 marks****Attempt ALL questions**

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1. Identify <b>one</b> life experience that can occur in older adulthood.                   | 1 |
| 2. Describe <b>one</b> aspect of Social Development of an adolescent.                       | 2 |
| 3. Describe <b>two</b> key concepts of the Humanistic Approach in Psychology.               | 4 |
| 4. Explain why knowledge and understanding of Psychology can help care workers in practice. | 3 |

**SECTION 2 — SOCIAL INFLUENCES — 10 marks****Attempt ALL questions**

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 5. (a) Describe the sociological term 'marginalisation'.                  | 2 |
| (b) Explain how marginalisation could impact an individual's self-esteem. | 4 |
| 6. Describe the sociological term 'consensus'.                            | 2 |
| 7. Describe 'peer groups' as an agent of secondary socialisation.         | 2 |

[Turn over

**SECTION 3 — VALUES AND PRINCIPLES — 20 marks****Attempt ALL questions**

- |     |   |   |
|-----|---|---|
| 8.  | Describe the Monitoring stage of the care planning process. | 2 |
| 9.  | Describe the Reviewing stage of the care planning process.  | 2 |
| 10. | Describe <b>one</b> feature of a positive care environment. | 2 |

Read the following case study and answer the question below.

Ella is 78 years old and recently widowed. She has dementia and has been placed in her local care home. The staff have noticed that Ella has become withdrawn and her family visits have become less frequent.

- |     |  |   |
|-----|--|---|
| 11. | (a) Explain why it is important for Ella to be involved in the care planning process.                                | 4 |
|     | (b) Describe how the care home workers can ensure that Ella is treated with dignity and respect.                     | 3 |
|     | (c) Explain how Ella's emotional needs can be met in the care setting.   | 4 |
| 12. | Explain why registration with a regulatory body is vital for ensuring that staff demonstrate positive care practice. | 3 |

**[END OF QUESTION PAPER]**