-	FOR OFFICIAL USE					-
	National					[]
	Qualificatio	ons			Mark	
	2019					
X854/75/01					Philo	sophy
MONDAY, 20 MAY						
9:00 AM - 11:20 AM				*	X 8 5 4 7	5 0 1 *
Fill in these boxes and read	d what is printed	below.				
Full name of centre			Town			
Forename(s)	Surna	me			Number	of seat
Date of birth Day Month	Year	Scottish ca	ndidato n	umber		
Total marks — 80						
SECTION 1 — ARGUMENTS	IN ACTION — 20	marks				
Attempt ALL questions.						
SECTION 2 — KNOWLEDGE	E AND DOUBT — 3	30 marks				
Attempt ALL questions.						
SECTION 3 — MORAL PHIL	.OSOPHY — 30 m	arks				
Attempt ALL questions.						

Write your answers clearly in the spaces provided in this booklet. Additional space for answers is provided at the end of this booklet. If you use this space you must clearly identify the question number you are attempting.

Use blue or black ink.

Before leaving the examination room you must give this booklet to the Invigilator; if you do not, you may lose all the marks for this paper.



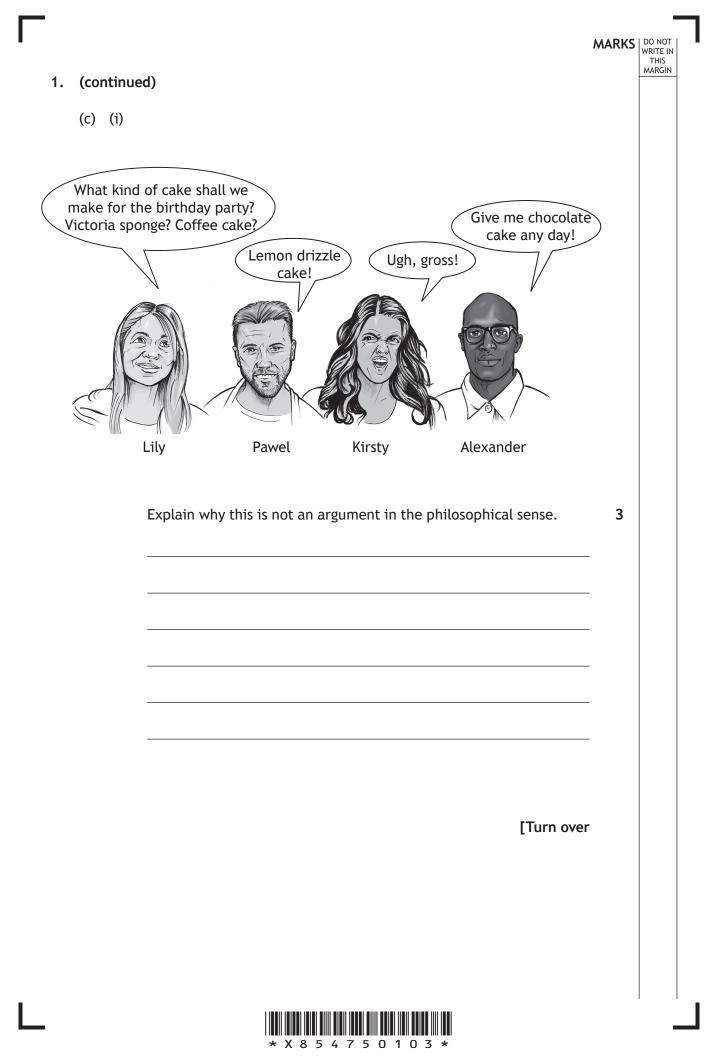


THIS SECTION 1 — ARGUMENTS IN ACTION — 20 marks **Attempt ALL questions** (a) The following list contains statements, commands and exclamations. 1. Tick (\checkmark) the four statements. 4 Shut that door. Those biscuits were in the oven for too long. What an amazing sunset! Recycle your waste. My friend was not at school today. What a great film! I can't wait for the summer holidays! Either we go to Paris or we go to Rome. (b) Put the following argument into standard form. 2 Supermarkets should do more to promote healthy eating. Convenience



food is damaging our health. The health benefits of a nutritious diet are

well documented in medical journals. Cut down on junk food now!



MARKS DO NOT WRITE IN THIS MARGIN (c) (continued) 1. (ii) Given that Kirsty won't be happy if we make lemon drizzle cake, we'll have to make chocolate cake. Alexander State the premise and conclusion of Alexander's argument. 2 (iii) Explain why Alexander's argument is invalid. Your answer should include a definition of validity. 3 * X 8 5 4 7 5 0 1 0 4 *

			MARKS	DO NOT WRITE IN THIS
1.	(coi	ntinued)		MARGIN
	(d)	Give any two premises to make a valid argument.	2	
		Premise 1	-	
		Premise 2	-	
		Conclusion — Buddy has four legs.		
	(e)	Explain what a fallacy is.	1	
			-	
	(f)	Explain the fallacy of attacking the person.	2	
			-	
			-	
	(g)	Give an example of the fallacy of attacking the person.	- 1	
			-	
			-	
		[Turn over		
-		* X 8 5 4 7 5 0 1 0 5 *		-

		SECTION 2 — KNOWLEDGE AND DOUBT — 30 marks Attempt ALL questions	MARKS	DO NOT WRITE IN THIS MARGIN
2.	(a)	The list below gives descriptions of rationalism, empiricism and scepticism.		
		A Knowledge cannot be justified		
		B Some concepts are innate		
		C Knowledge is based on reason		
		D Knowledge is based on experienceE No concepts are innate		
		F Knowledge is impossible		
		Match up the descriptions with the theories by writing in the appropriate letters.	3	
		Rationalism		
		Empiricism		
		Scepticism		
	(b)	According to Hume, what are impressions and ideas? Give an example of an impression and an idea to support your answer.	4	
			-	



MARKS DO NOT WRITE IN THIS MARGIN (continued) 2. (c) According to Hume, how do we get the idea of God? 3 (d) Describe the other examples Hume uses to show that all ideas are derived from impressions. 4 [Turn over

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. (co	ntinued)		
(e)	Describe the strengths and weaknesses of Hume's theory of impressions and ideas.	6	

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1	ntinued)	MARKS	'
	ntinued)		
(†)	Describe Descartes' dream argument.	4	
(g)	What is the conclusion to Descartes' dream argument?	1	
	[Turn over		
			1

(cor	ntinued)	MAR
	Describe one problem with Descartes' dream argument.	2
(i)	Describe Descartes' deceiving God argument.	3

[Turn over for next question

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		SECTION 3 — MORAL PHILOSOPHY — 30 marks Attempt ALL questions	MARKS	DO NOT WRITE IN THIS MARGIN
3.	(a)	What do Utilitarians mean by the term 'equity'?	1	
	(b)	What do Utilitarians mean by the term 'hedonism'?	- 1	
			-	
			_	
	(c)	Describe Bentham's Hedonic Calculus.	3	
			-	
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3. (continued)

(d) Read the following scenario.

You find a wallet lying in the street. When you open it you realise it belongs to a rich man. You could either return the wallet or keep it.

Use the Hedonic Calculus to show that the right thing to do would be to return the wallet to its owner.

(e) According to Mill, what is the difference between higher and lower pleasures?

Give examples to support your answer.



page 13

[Turn over

4

MARKS DO NOT WRITE IN THIS MARGIN

MARKS DO NOT WRITE IN THIS MARGIN (continued) 3. (f) State one criticism of Mill's distinction between higher and lower pleasures. 1 (g) What did Mill mean by 'competent judges'? 1 (h) Explain why the difficulty of predicting consequences causes problems for Utilitarianism. 6

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3 ((ontinued)	MARKS	WRITE THIS MARGI
3. ((
	How might a Utilitarian respond to this statement?	4	
	[Turn o	/er	

tudied a moral theory other than Utilitarianism. ree common criticisms of your other moral theory.	6	
[END OF OUESTION PAPER]		
		[END OF QUESTION PAPER]



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ADDITIONAL SPACE FOR ANSWERS



ADDITIONAL SPACE FOR ANSWERS



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