



National
Qualifications
2023 MODIFIED

X868/75/11

Sociology

MONDAY, 22 MAY

1:00 PM – 2:30 PM

Total marks — 50

Attempt ALL questions.

Write your answers clearly in the answer booklet provided. In the answer booklet you must clearly identify the question number you are attempting.

Use **blue** or **black** ink.

Before leaving the examination room you must give your answer booklet to the Invigilator; if you do not, you may lose all the marks for this paper.



* X 8 6 8 7 5 1 1 *

Total marks — 50
Attempt ALL questions

Question 1

Human society

- | | |
|--|---|
| (a) Describe two features of the sociological approach to understanding human society. | 4 |
| (b) Explain one advantage and one disadvantage of official statistics. | 6 |
| (c) Describe two features of a questionnaire. | 4 |
| (d) Explain one advantage and one disadvantage of non-participant observation. | 6 |
| (e) Describe two differences between structural and action perspectives. | 4 |
| (f) Use the action perspective to explain relationships among individuals, groups and institutions in society. | 6 |

Question 2

Culture and identity

- (a) Explain **two** ways that agents of secondary socialisation can influence human behaviour. **6**
- (b) For a subculture you have studied:
- (i) explain **two** main features of this subculture **6**
 - (ii) describe **one** way in which this subculture differs from mainstream society. **2**
- (c) Explain what sociologists mean by the term identity. **6**

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