



FOR OFFICIAL USE

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National
Qualifications
2026

Mark

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X835/76/01

Graphic Communication

MONDAY, 11 MAY

1:00 PM – 3:30 PM



Fill in these boxes and read what is printed below.

Full name of centre

--

Town

--

Forename(s)

--

Surname

--

Number of seat

--

Date of birth

Day

--	--

Month

--	--

Year

--	--

Scottish candidate number

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Total marks — 90

Attempt ALL questions.

You may use a calculator.

All dimensions are in mm.

All technical sketches and drawings use third angle projection.

You may use rulers, compasses or trammels for measuring.

In all questions you may use sketches and annotations to support your answer if you wish.

Write your answers clearly in the spaces provided in this booklet. Additional space for answers is provided at the end of this booklet. If you use this space you must clearly identify the question number you are attempting.

Use **blue** or **black** ink.

Do not remove any exam materials. You must leave this booklet on your desk; if you do not, you could lose all the marks for this paper.



**Qualifications
Scotland**
Teisteanasan Alba

Total marks — 90
Attempt ALL questions

For questions 1 (a) to (f), refer to the information provided on supplementary sheets 1 and 2.

A three-fold leaflet has been created for the independent cinema, Cinemazy.



1. (a) Describe, giving **two** examples, how the graphic designer's use of contrast has enhanced the layouts.

2

- (b) Describe, giving **two** examples, how the graphic designer has created rhythm to enhance the layouts.

2

1. (continued)

- (c) Describe, giving **two** examples, how the graphic designer has used value in the layouts.

2

- (d) Describe, giving **two** examples, how the graphic designer has created depth in the layouts.

2

- (e) Describe, giving **two** examples, how the graphic designer has used alignment in the layouts.

2

- (f) Explain, giving **one** example, why the graphic designer has used emphasis in the layouts.

1

[Turn over



1. (continued)

The graphic designer created the logo for Cinemazy as a vector file and stored it in the cloud.



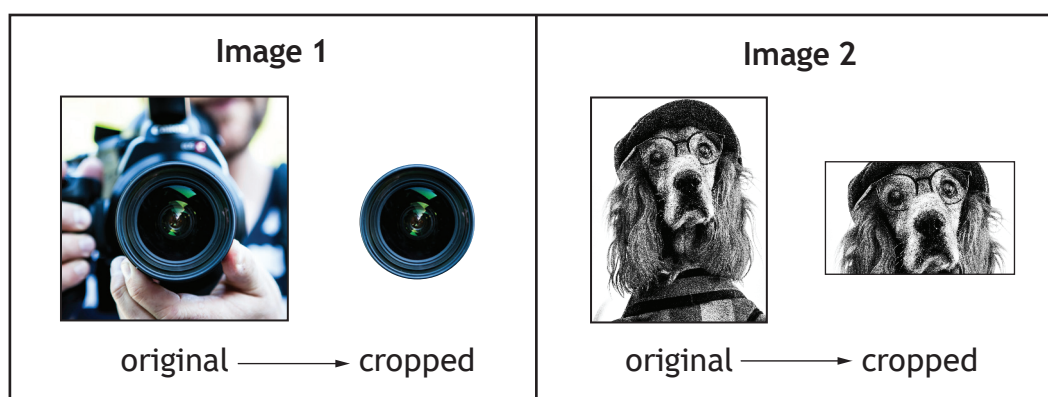
- (g) (i) Describe **two** advantages of creating the logo in the vector file format. 2

- (ii) Describe **two** advantages of cloud storage. 2



1. (continued)

The graphic designer has used cropping to edit the images used in the layouts.



(h) State the name of the crop applied to the images shown above.

2

(i) Image 1 _____

Image 2 _____

(ii) Describe the effects that the two types of cropping have created within the layouts.

2

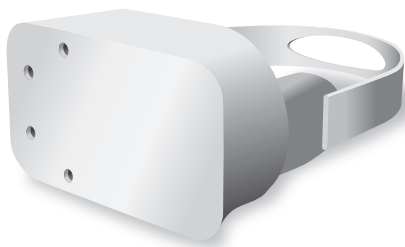
The graphic designer used placeholder text in the preliminary layouts.

(i) Explain one advantage to the graphic designer of using placeholder text.

1

[Turn over

2. A tech company is developing a new virtual reality (VR) headset. A prototype is shown below.



Bottom-up modelling was used to create the VR headset components.

- (a) Describe the process of bottom-up modelling.

2

For questions 2 (b), c (i) and c (ii), refer to the information provided on supplementary sheet 3.

- (b) Explain the purpose of the detail view D.

1

- (c) (i) State the name of the type of section shown at A-A.

1

- (ii) State the name of the type of section shown at C.

1



[Turn over for next question

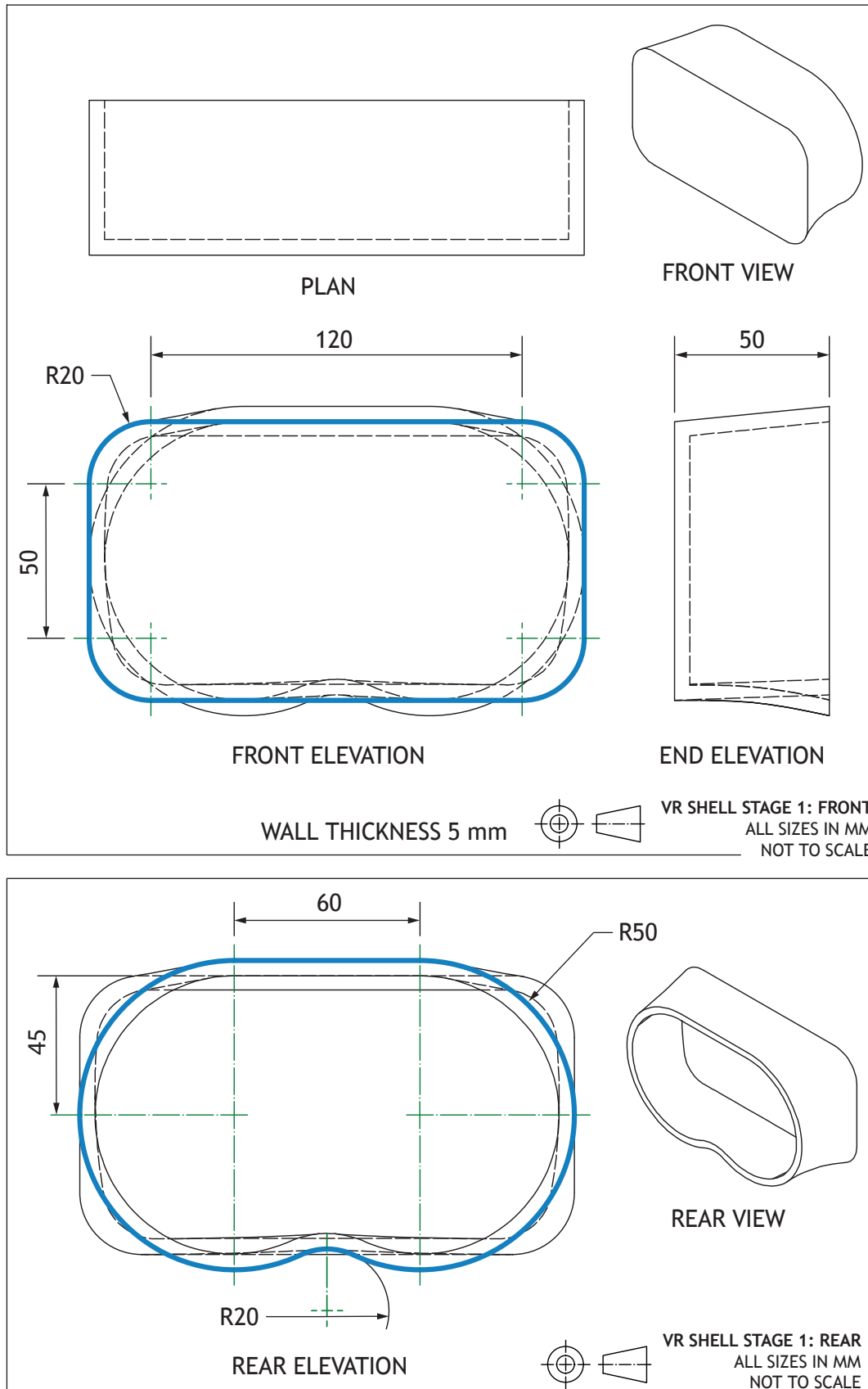
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* X 8 3 5 7 6 0 1 0 7 *

2. (continued)

Two drawings of stage 1 of the VR headset are shown below. The drawing at the top is an orthographic showing the front elevation, end elevation and plan. The second drawing is also of stage 1 of the VR headset shown from the rear to make the profile easier to see.



* X 8 3 5 7 6 0 1 0 8 *

2. (continued)

MARKS

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- (d) (i) Describe the 3D CAD modelling techniques used to create stage 1 of the VR headset component, shown in the drawings opposite.

You must reference the dimensions in the drawing of the front and rear of the VR headset, shown opposite.

You may use sketches to support your answer.

5

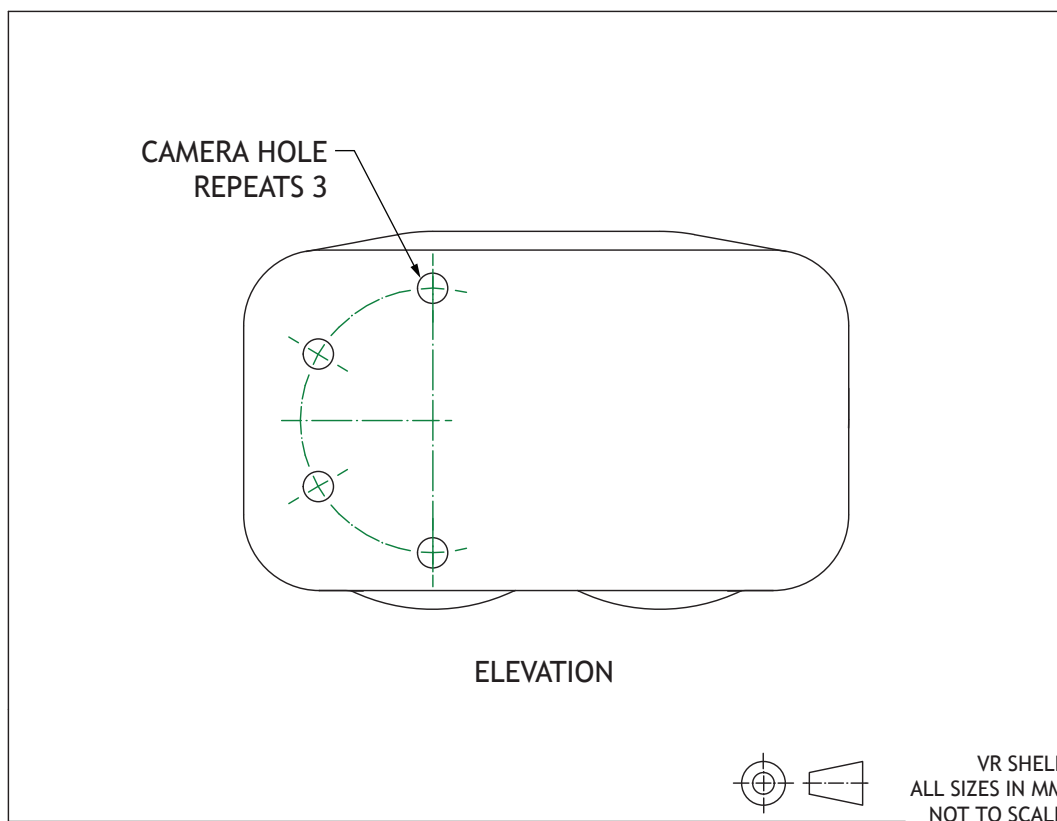
[Turn over



* X 8 3 5 7 6 0 1 0 9 *

2. (d) (continued)

In stage 2, a series of camera holes were added to the VR headset.



- (ii) State the name of the 2D CAD command used to create the repeated feature in the drawing above.

1

[Turn over for next question

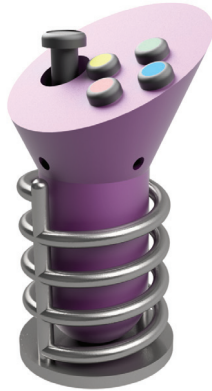
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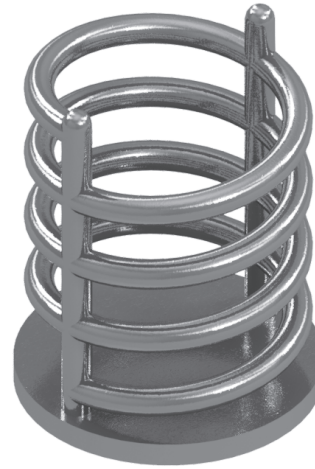
* X 8 3 5 7 6 0 1 1 1 *

2. (continued)

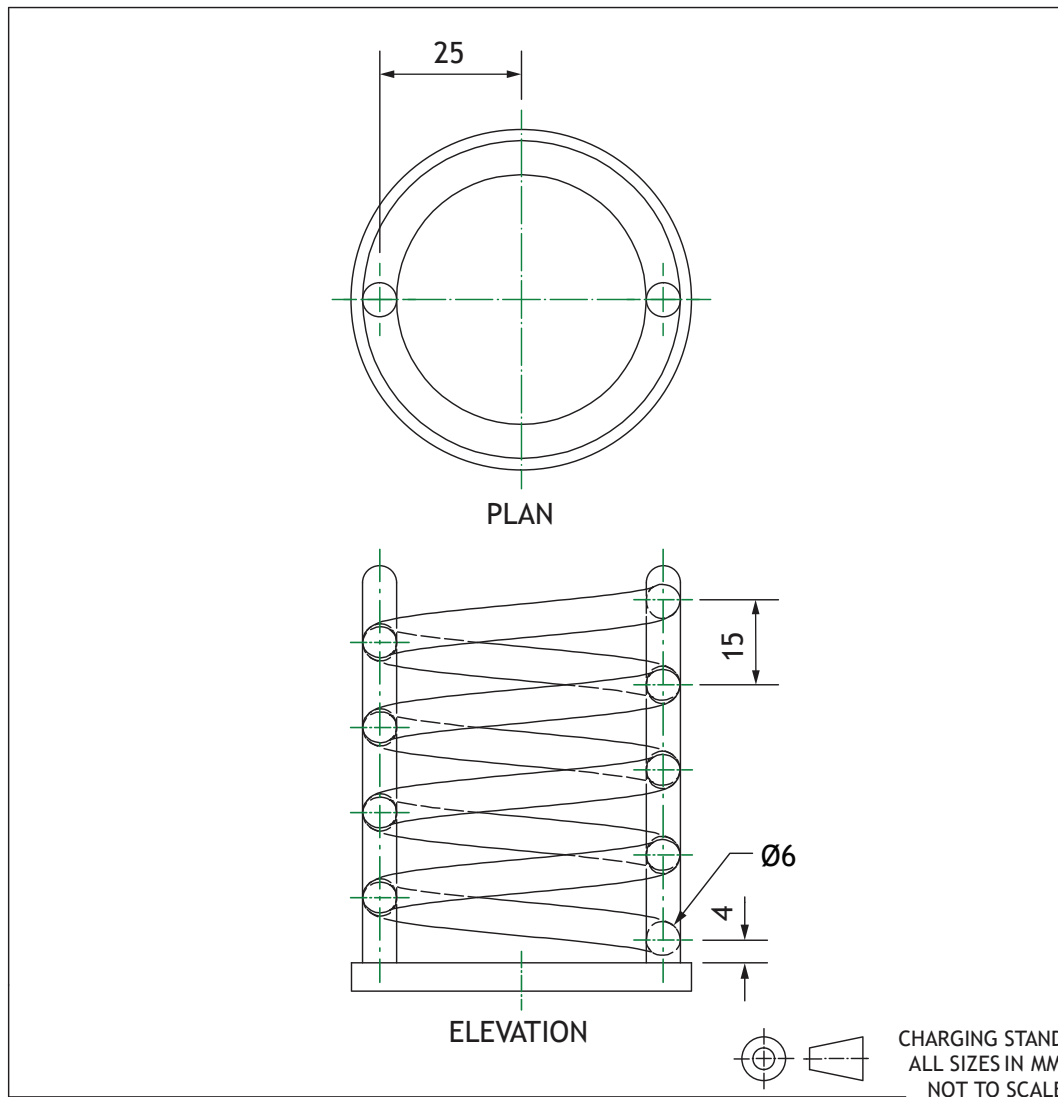
A prototype for a VR controller charging stand is shown below.



Stage 1



Stage 2



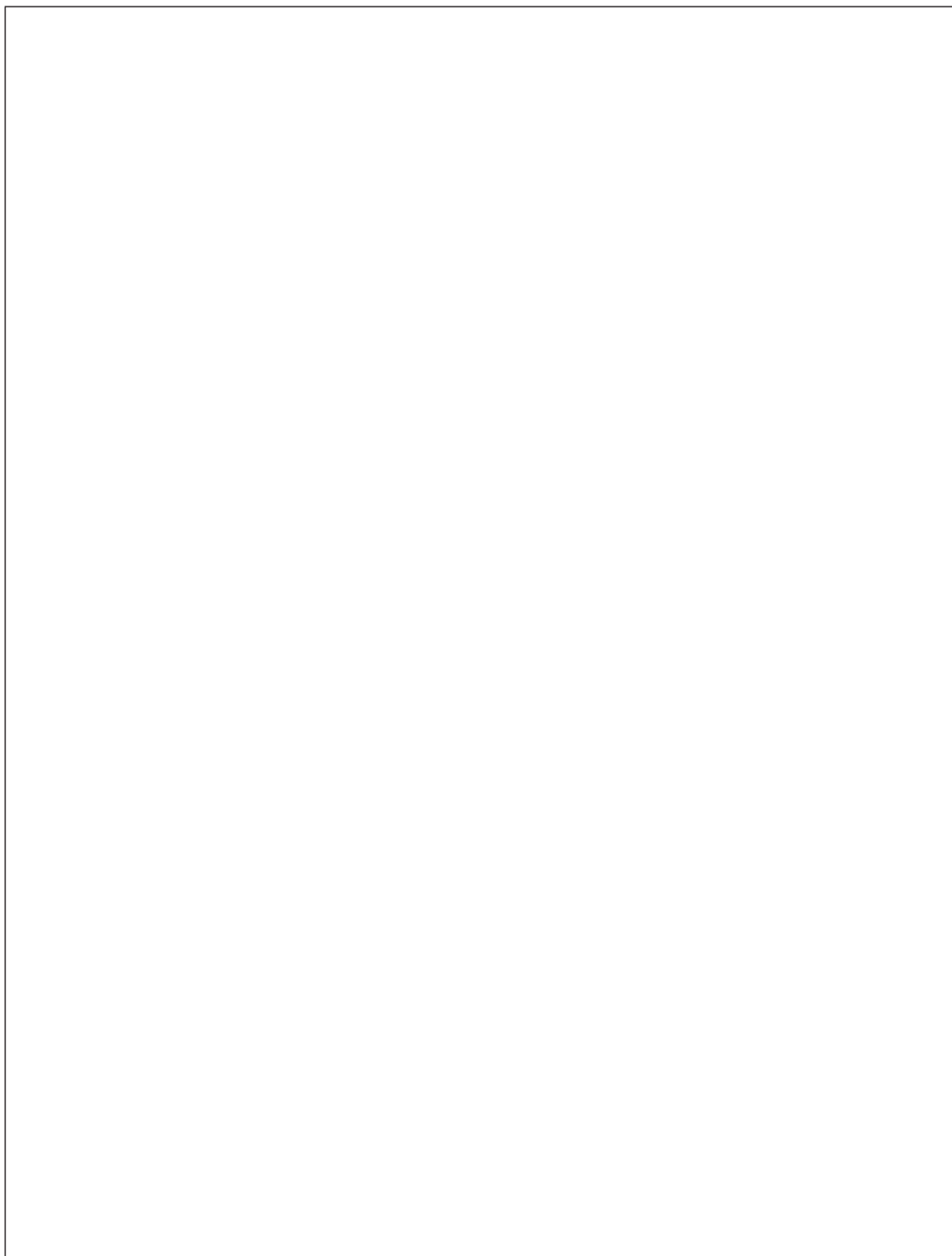
2. (continued)

- (e) Describe the 3D CAD modelling techniques used to add the feature in **Stage 2** of the prototype controller charging stand, shown opposite.

You must reference the dimensions in the drawing.

You may use sketches to support your answer.

3



[Turn over



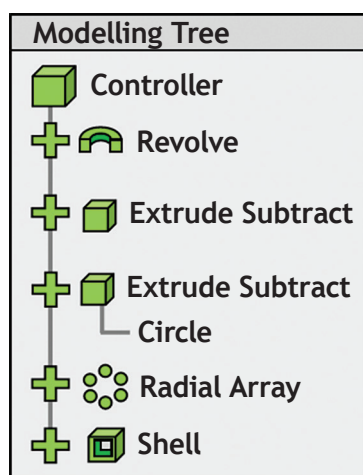
2. (continued)

The tech company hires freelance CAD technicians to create 3D models. They all use different CAD software.

- (f) (i) State a suitable file format the CAD technicians can use to share models. 1

- (ii) Explain why using this file format is beneficial to the CAD technicians. 1

An error was made during the controller modelling process.



result with
modelling error

expected
end result

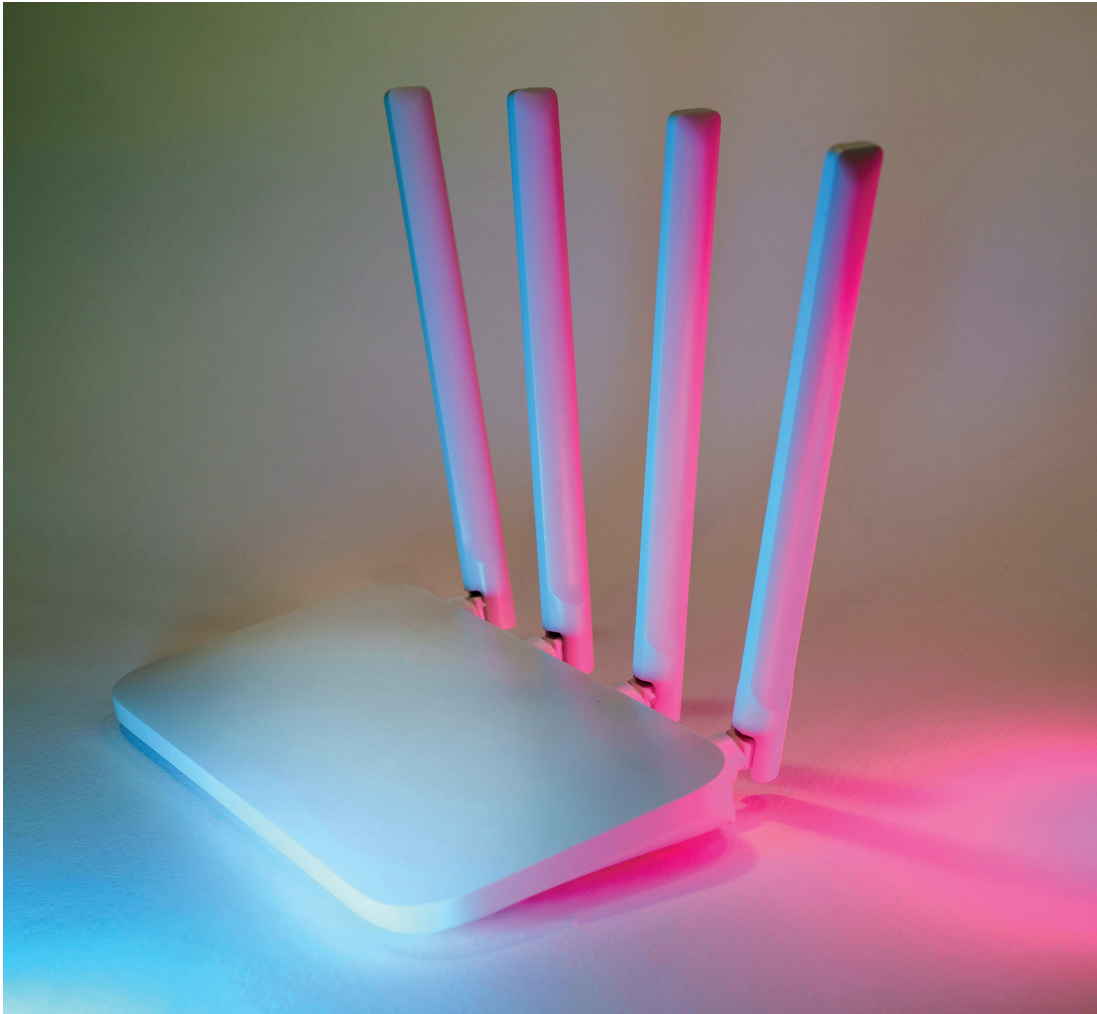
- (g) Describe the change that needs to be made to the modelling tree to fix the error and achieve the expected end result. 1

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3. A wireless router is being developed using CAD.



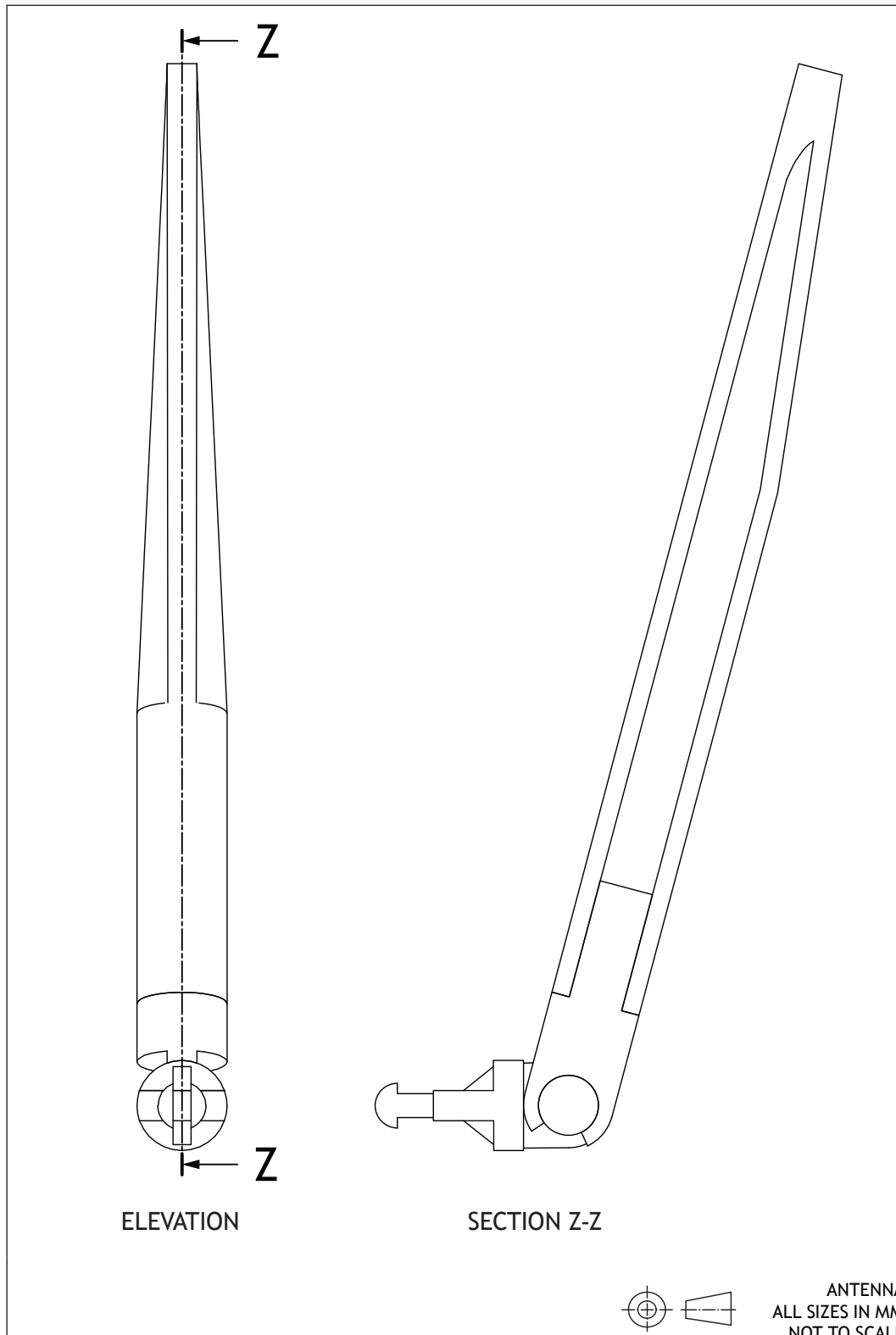
3. (continued)

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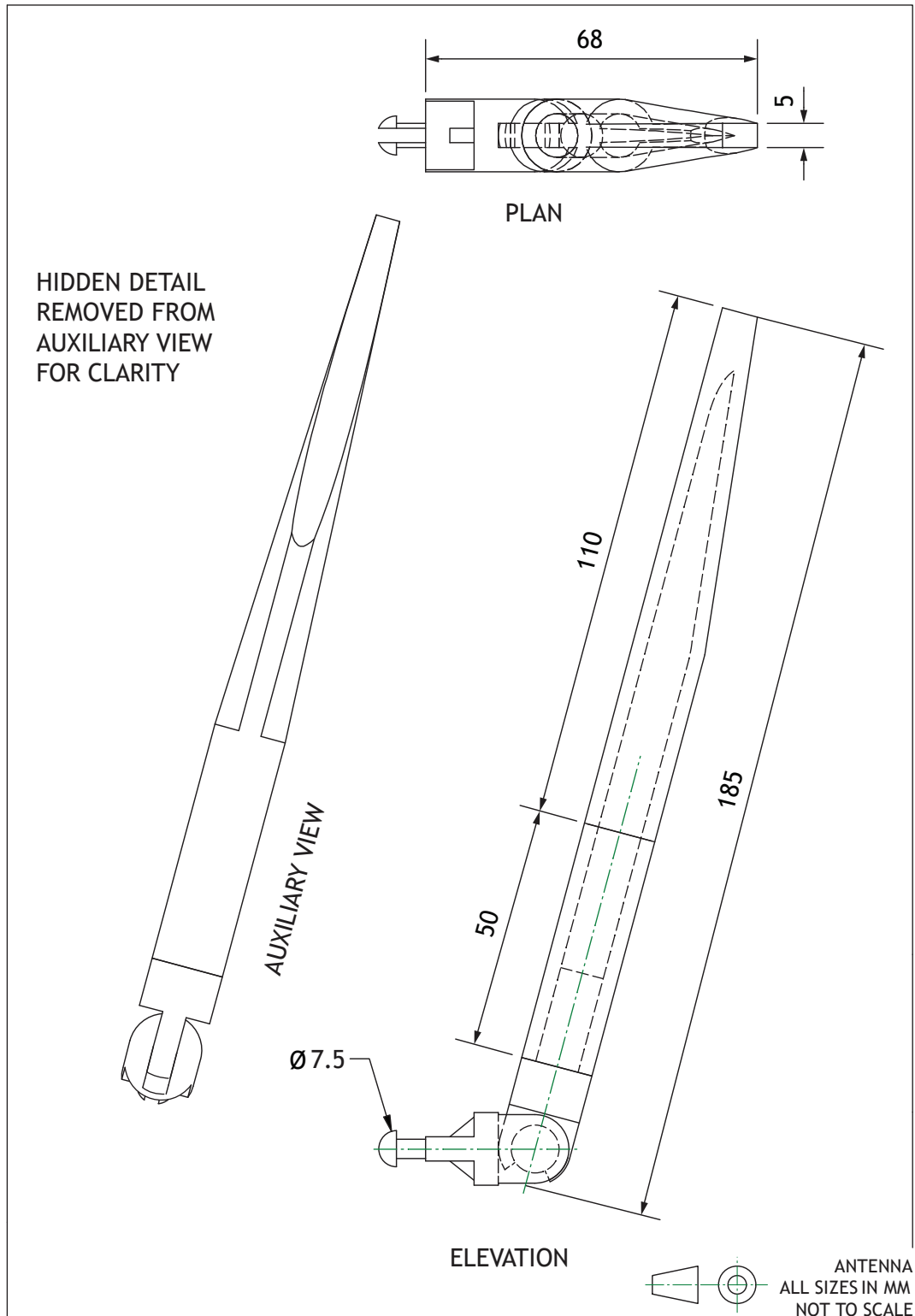
An incomplete sectional view of the wireless router antenna is shown below.

- (a) Complete the sectional view by adding appropriate hatching.
Use the information provided on **supplementary sheet 4**.
(Additional graphics, if required, can be found on *page 36*.)

4



3. (continued)



3. (continued)

- (b) Identify **three** errors which are not correct to British Standard conventions in the drawing of the antenna, shown opposite.

3

1 _____

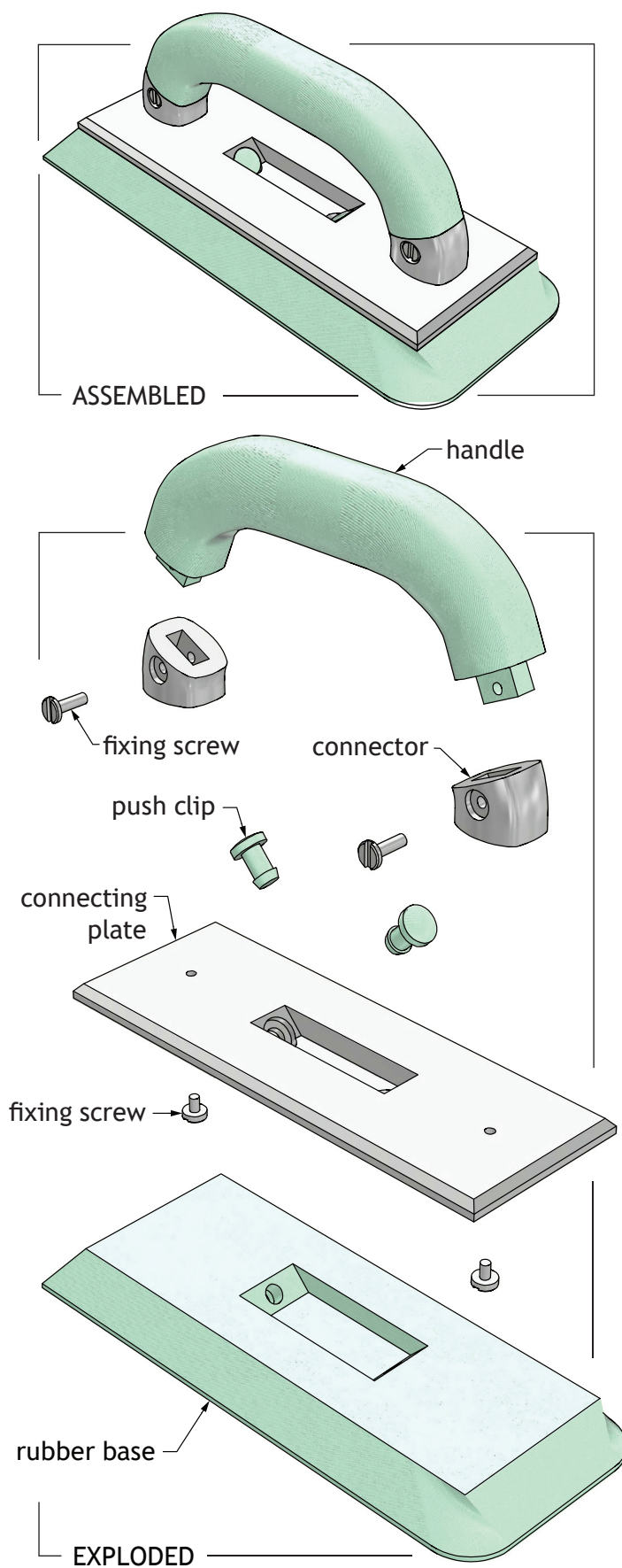
2 _____

3 _____

[Turn over



4. A tiling company has produced the assembled and exploded view of a grout float shown below.



4. (continued)

- (a) (i) Describe **two** examples of good practice in the exploded view.

2

- (ii) Describe, giving **two** examples, the purpose of an exploded view.

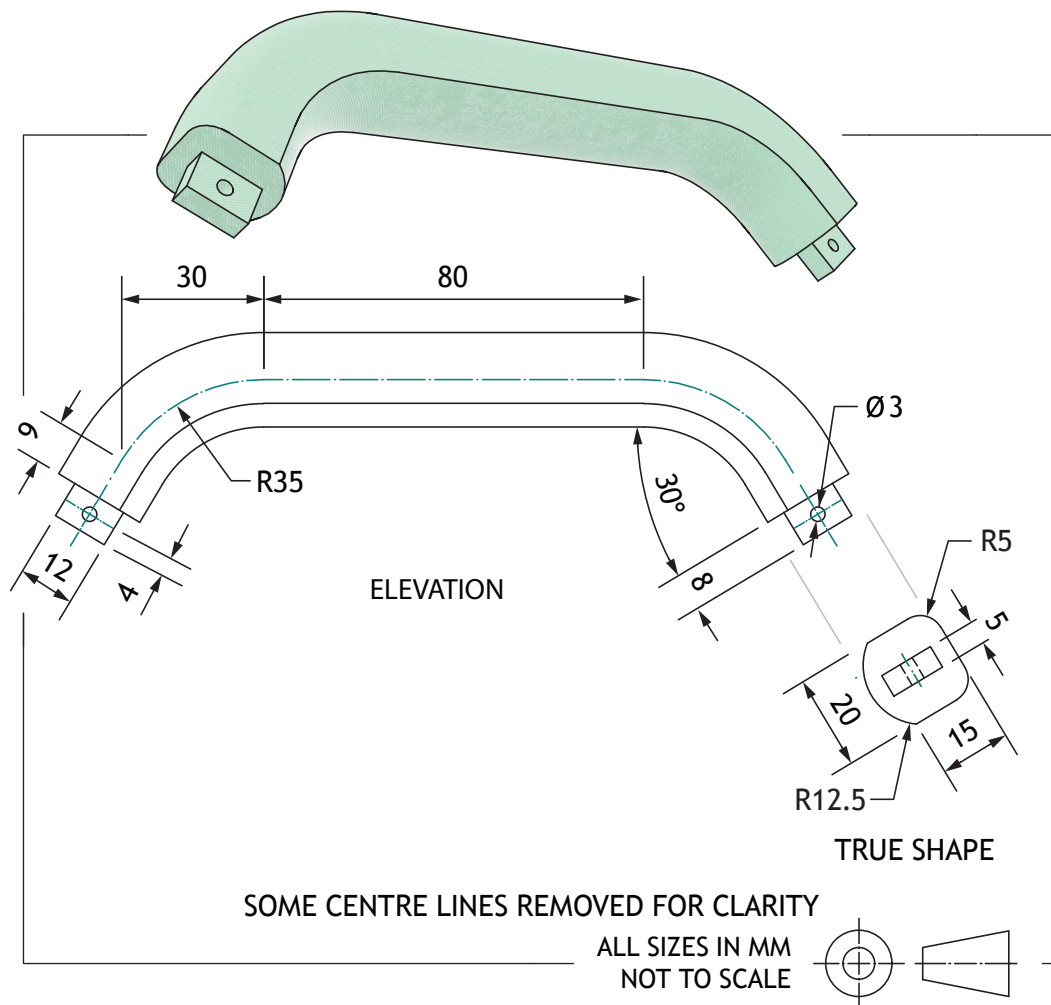
2

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4. (continued)

An orthographic drawing of the handle component is shown below.



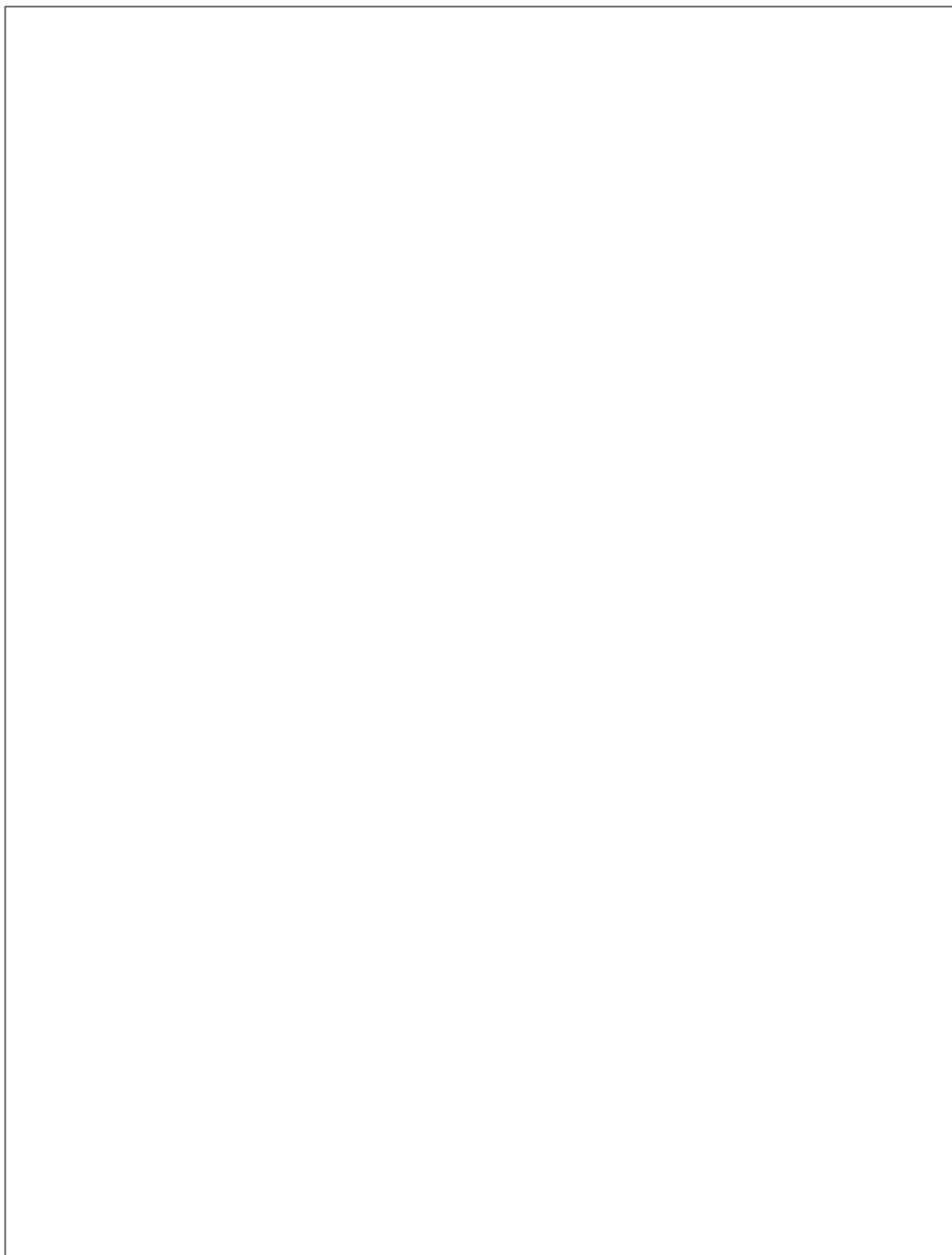
4. (continued)

- (b) Describe the 3D CAD modelling techniques used to model the handle component, shown opposite.

You must refer to the dimensions given in the drawing.

You may use sketches to support your answer.

5

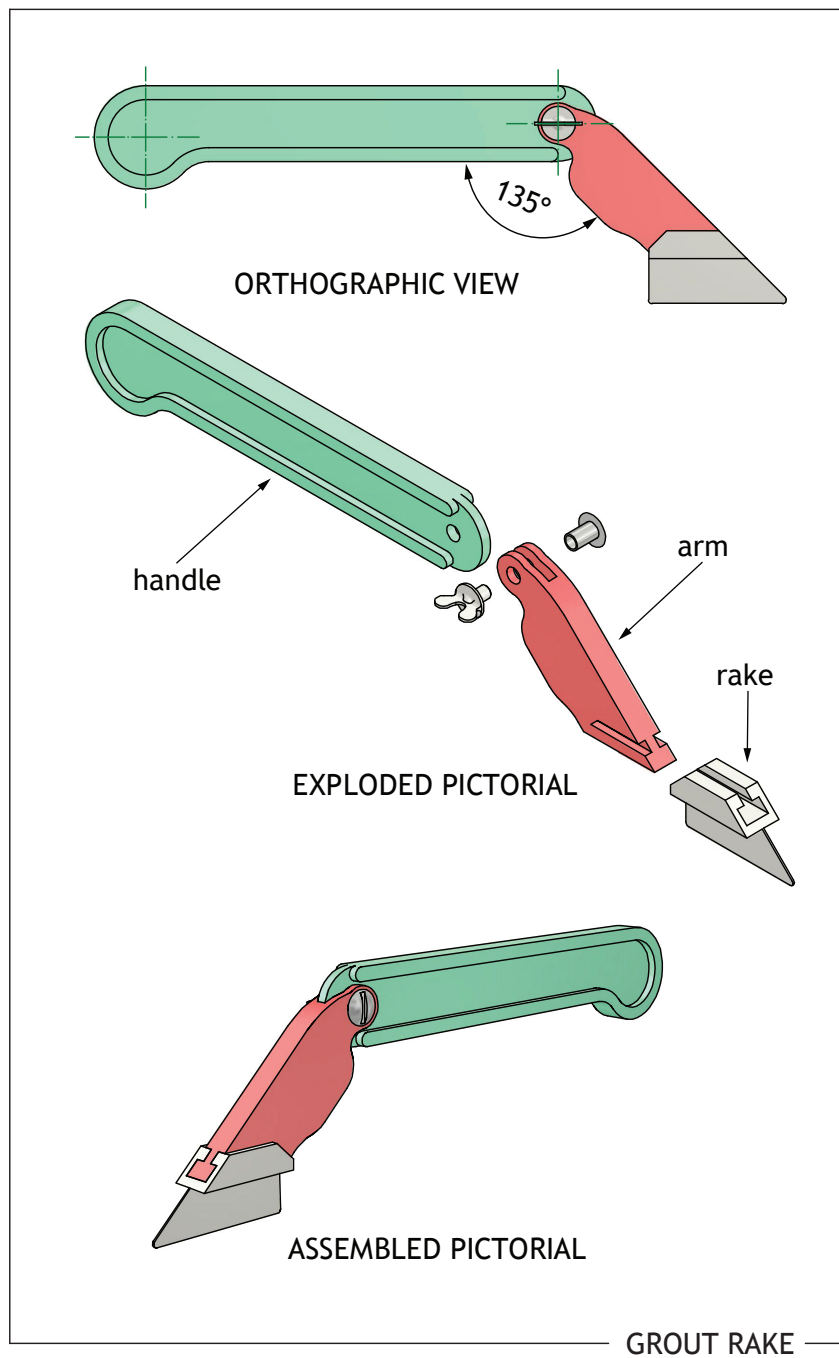


[Turn over



4. (continued)

Graphics for a grout rake are shown below.



4. (continued)

MARKS

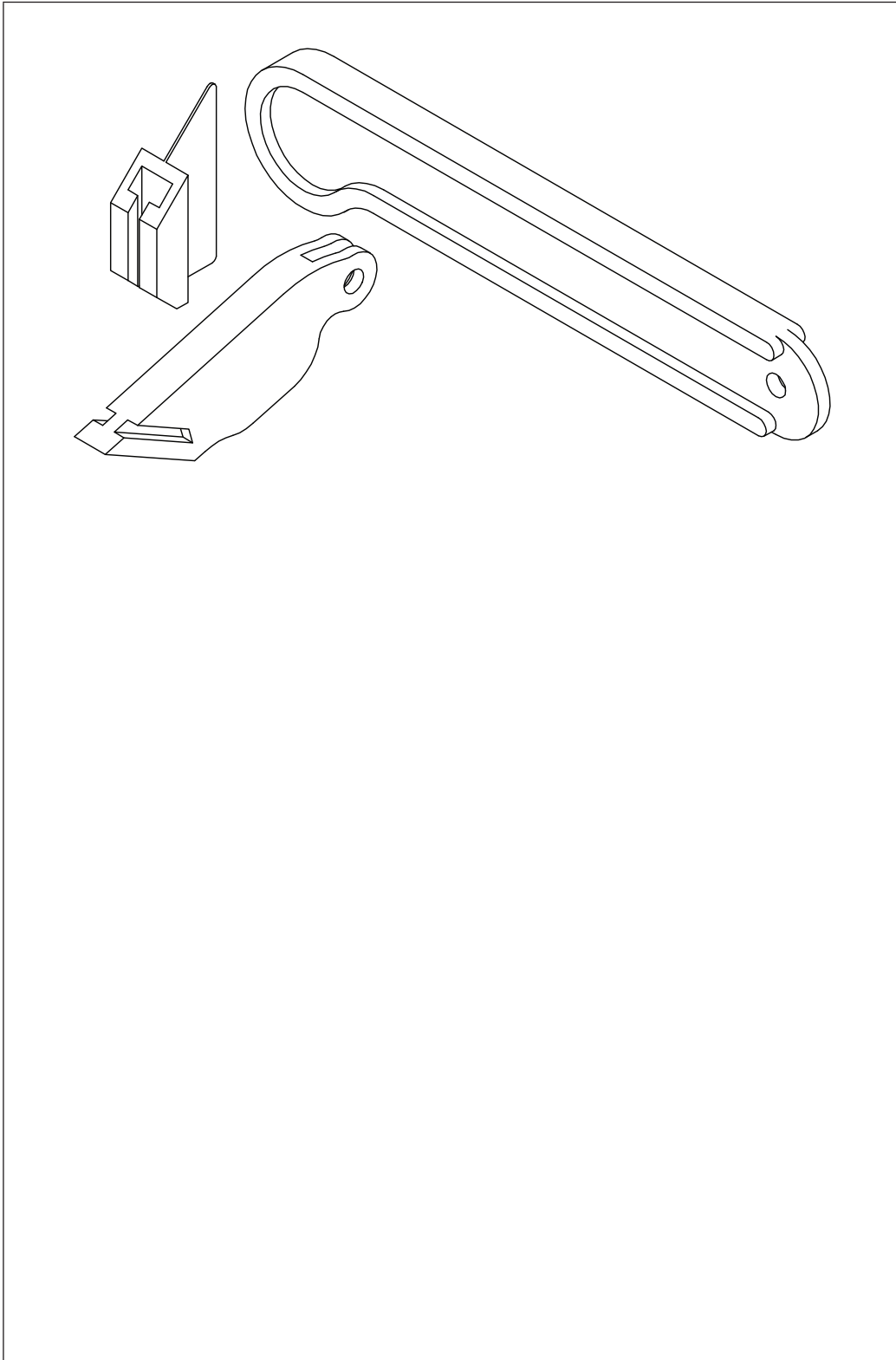
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- (c) Describe, using 3D CAD terms, how to constrain the three grout rake components, shown below.

You must constrain the arm and handle at a 135° angle to each other, as shown opposite.

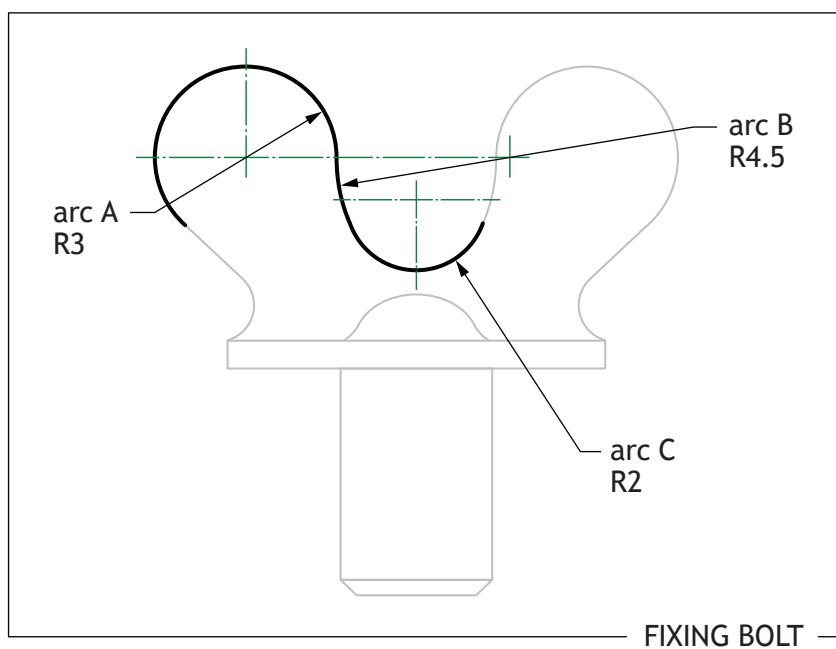
You may annotate the drawings and use sketches to support your answer.

4



4. (continued)

The fixing bolt component was modelled using tangency.



(d) Using the principles of tangency:

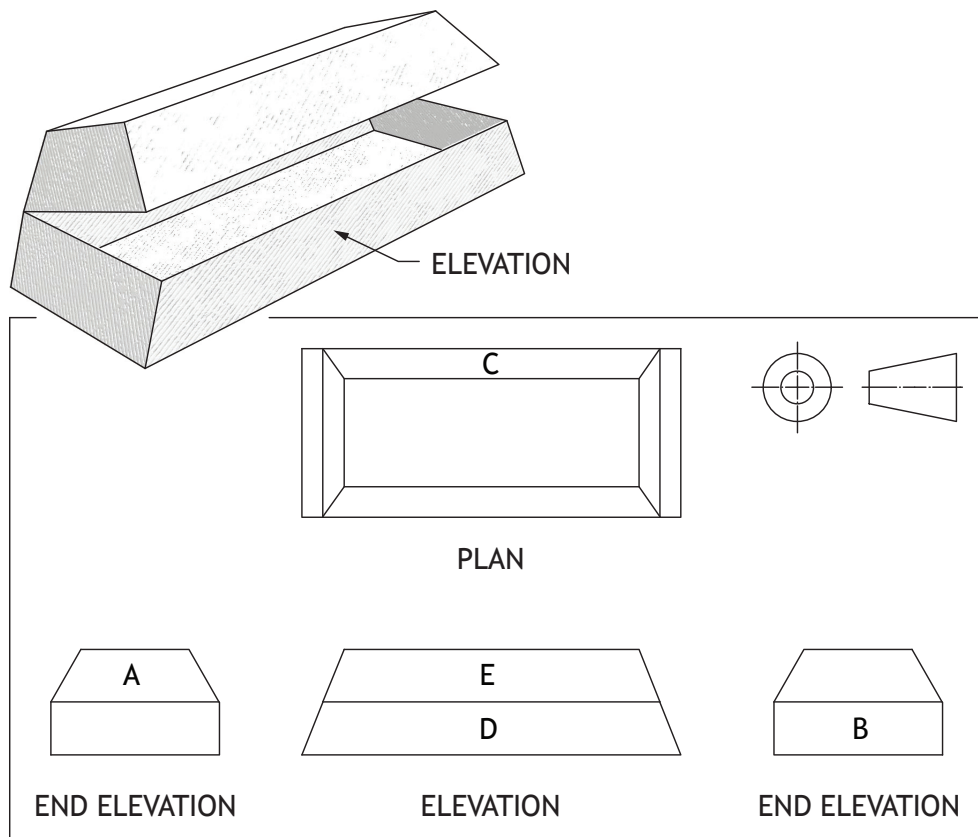
- (i) calculate the distance from the centre of arc A to the centre of arc B 1

- (ii) calculate the distance from the centre of arc B to the centre of arc C. 1

4. (continued)

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Graphics for proposed packaging for the grout rake are shown below.

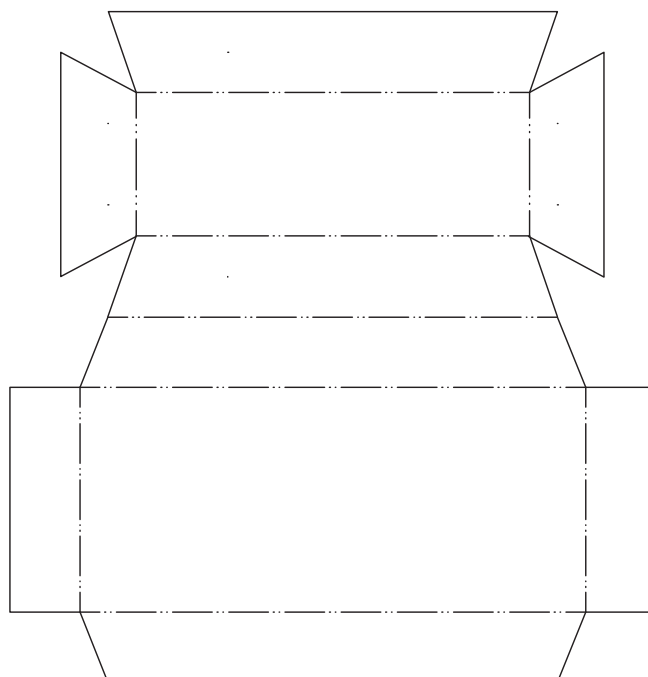


(e) Identify the position of faces A–E on the surface development below.

The surface development is shown from the outside.

(An additional graphic, if required, can be found on *page 37*.)

5



4. (continued)

Illustrations of the grout rake are shown below.

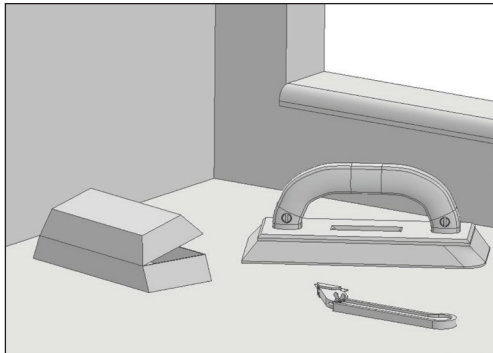


Illustration 1



Illustration 2

- (f) Describe **two** 3D rendering techniques applied to produce the graphic shown in **Illustration 2**.

2

- (g) Describe, giving **two** examples, how the use of a sited environment can improve an illustration.

2

[Turn over for next question

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5. A flyer for a soap company is shown below.

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(i) →

© SaranteSoaps 2025 (ii)

**SCOTLAND'S NUMBER 1
SOAP & CLEANING SUPPLIER**

SARANTE SOAPS

OUR PRODUCTS

(iii) → **W**hether you shop online or shop in store, you'll find a fantastic range of products to suit your cleaning needs. All of our products are manufactured using sustainable material.

- Organic soaps
- Bath bombs
- Citrus cleaners
- Stain removers
- Industrial bleaches
- Artisan soaps
- Odour removers
- Un-perfumed soaps
- Vegan products

OUR SERVICES

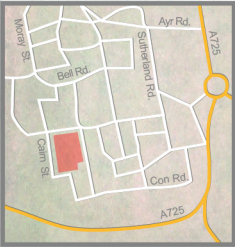
We offer a varied range of services for homes and business. Using our online booking system you can specify which services you require, and the frequency of visits. Our team of expert cleaners can keep your home or work environment looking its best all year round. For more information, visit our website, or contact our offices directly using the details below.

(iv)

Text 1

Text 2

MAIN PERTH DEPOT



ADDRESS

Warehouse 72
North Cairn Street
Perth, Scotland

T: 02983 2228891
E: sa.soaps@enq.uk
W: www.sasoaps.co.uk

Flyer distribution date: May 2025

(v) →



5. (continued)

- (a) State the name of the desktop publishing symbols and techniques labelled on the flyer shown opposite.

(i) _____ 1

(ii) _____ 1

(iii) _____ 1

(iv) _____ 1

(v) _____ 1

- (b) State the **two** different types of text justification labelled on the flyer shown opposite.

2

Text 1 _____

Text 2 _____

- (c) Describe the benefit of using the desktop publishing technique bleed in the flyer.

1

[Turn over



5. (continued)

The layout was produced using layers in DTP software.



- (d) Describe **two** advantages to the graphic designer of using layers to produce the layout.

2

The images used on the flyer were photographed by the company's graphic designer.

- (e) Describe **two** benefits to the soap company of using images created by staff, rather than using stock images.

2



5. (continued)

A digital version of the flyer was produced, shown below.



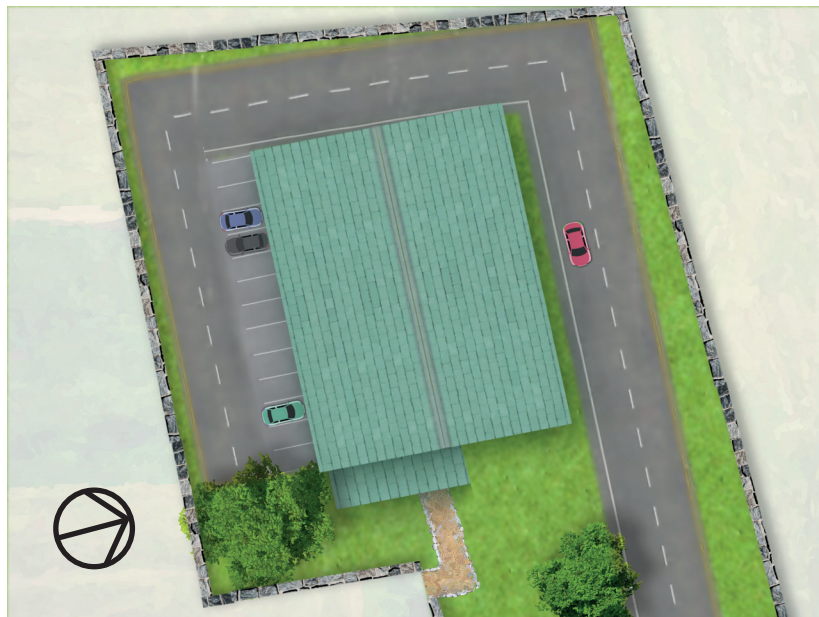
- (f) Explain **two** benefits to consumers of accessing desktop published media digitally.

2

[Turn over

5. (continued)

A CAD technician produced a site plan of the soap company's main depot.



site plan

- (g) Describe, giving **four** examples, the information that the site plan communicates about the depot.

4

5. (continued)

A floor plan of the main depot was also produced. The graphic featured a range of British Standard symbols. Two are shown below.



symbol A



symbol B

(h) State the name of symbols A and B.

2

(i) Symbol A _____

Symbol B _____

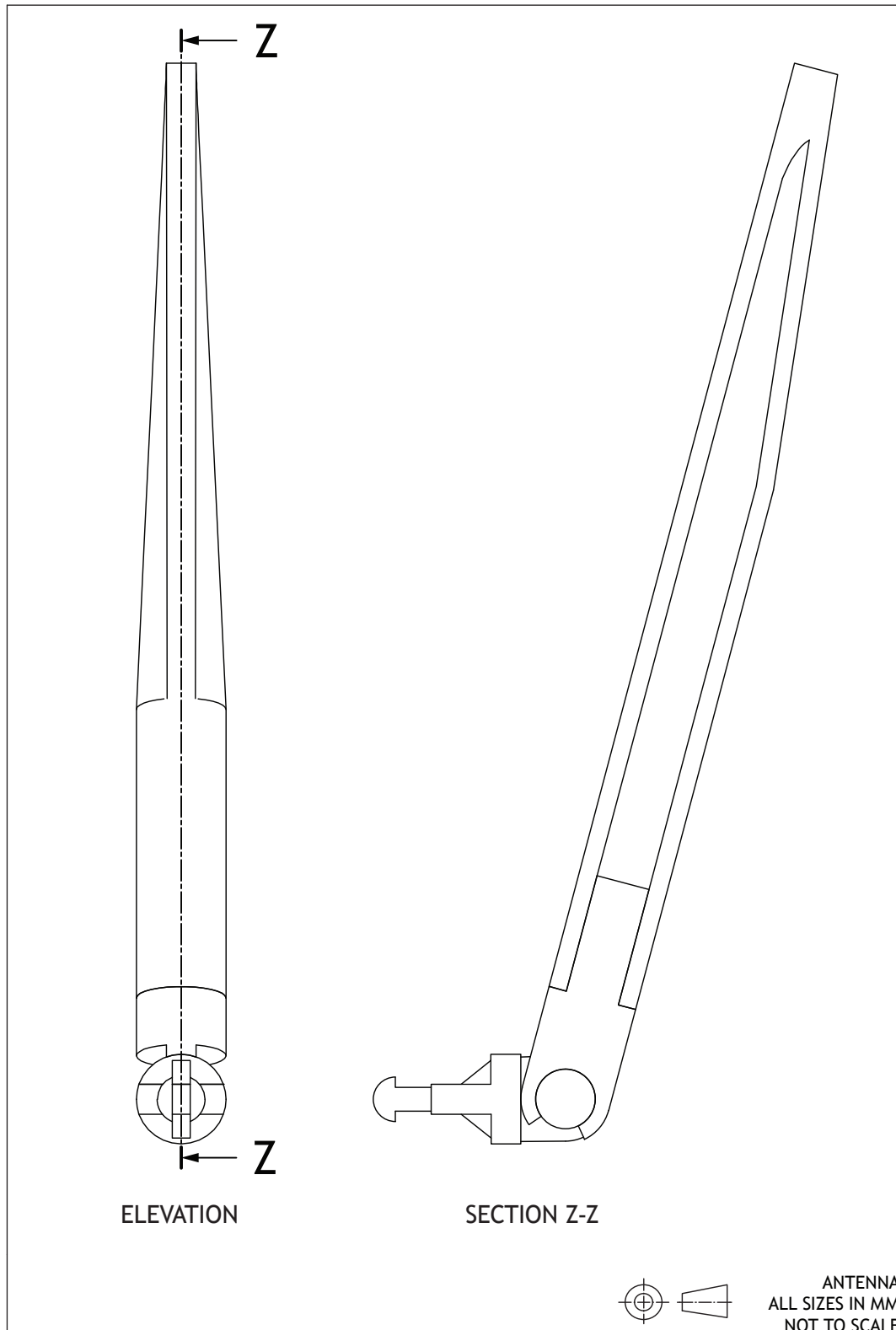
(ii) Describe, giving **two** examples, how a CAD library would be useful for the CAD technician when producing the floor plan.

2

[END OF QUESTION PAPER]

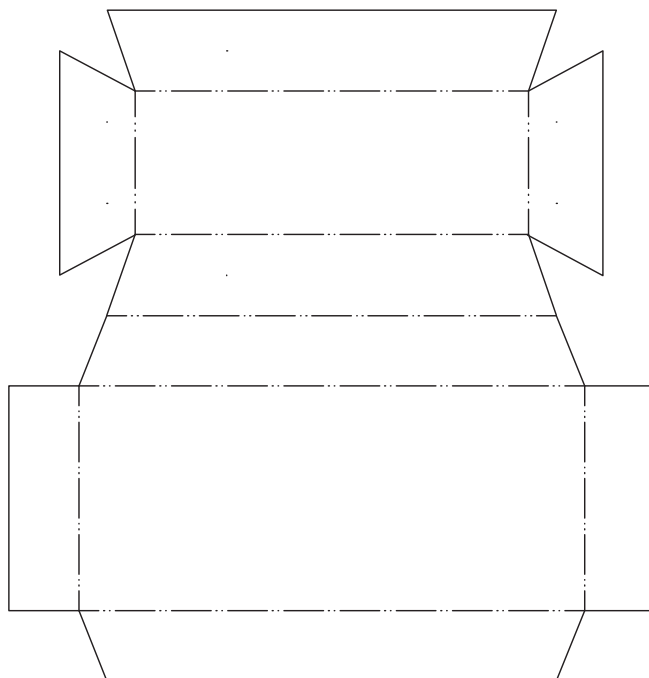
ADDITIONAL SPACE FOR ANSWERS

Additional graphics for question 3 (a)



ADDITIONAL SPACE FOR ANSWERS

Additional graphic for question 4 (e)



ADDITIONAL SPACE FOR ANSWERS

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ADDITIONAL SPACE FOR ANSWERS

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* X 8 3 5 7 6 0 1 3 9 *

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