



National
Qualifications
2023 MODIFIED

X863/76/11

Psychology

MONDAY, 29 MAY
9:00 AM – 11:00 AM

Total marks — 60

SECTION 1 — INDIVIDUAL BEHAVIOUR — 30 marks

Attempt Question 1.

SECTION 2 — SOCIAL BEHAVIOUR — 30 marks

Attempt Question 2.

Write your answers clearly in the answer booklet provided. In the answer booklet you must clearly identify the question number you are attempting.

Use **blue** or **black** ink.

Before leaving the examination room you must give your answer booklet to the Invigilator; if you do not, you may lose all the marks for this paper.



SECTION 1 — INDIVIDUAL BEHAVIOUR — 30 marks

Question 1

Individual behaviour — sleep and dreams

- (a) Explain manifest and latent content of dreams. 4
- (b) Explain circadian rhythms relating to sleep and dreams. 6
- (c) Evaluate Dement and Kleitman's (1957) study of sleep and dreams. 8

- (d)

Anja and her friend have been practicing their lines for the school play. Anja did not sleep well in the week before the performance. During the performance, she forgot some of her lines, and accidentally said some of her friend's lines.

Explain cognitive processes relating to sleep and dreams with reference to the scenario.

12

SECTION 2 — SOCIAL BEHAVIOUR — 30 marks

Question 2

Social behaviour — conformity and obedience

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|--|----|
| (a) Explain two types of conformity. | 6 |
| (b) Explain individual factors affecting conformity. | 8 |
| (c) Analyse Milgram's (1963) study of obedience. | 16 |

[END OF QUESTION PAPER]

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